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VOL. IV

NO. 2

JANUARY, 1904

# Alumni Register

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BULLETIN OF THE  
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL  
CEDAR FALLS, IOWA

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Iowa, as Second Class Matter.

THE  
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CITY OF BOSTON

# State Normal School Bulletin

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Vol. 4

JANUARY, 1904

No. 2

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## Triennial Catalog of Graduates



### Historical Account of the Several Societies



### The Addresses given at The Bartlett Anniversary

# Iowa State Normal School

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## STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

|                 |              |                   |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| John Cownie,    | South Amana, | Term expires 1904 |
| G. S. Robinson, | Sioux City,  | Term expires 1906 |
| L. G. Kinne,    | Des Moines,  | Term expires 1908 |

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## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

|                                    |              |  |                               |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------|
| John F. Riggs, <i>ex-officio</i> , | Des Moines,  | Superintendent of<br>Public Instruction. | Term expires January 1, 1906. |
| W. W. Montgomery,                  | Red Oak,     | Term expires, May 1,                     |                               |
| B. F. Osborn,                      | Rippey,      | 1904.                                    |                               |
| I. J. McDuffie,                    | Le Mars,     | Term expires, May 1,                     |                               |
| Roger Leavitt,                     | Cedar Falls, | 1906.                                    |                               |
| W. A. McIntire,                    | Ottumwa,     | Term expires, May 1,                     |                               |
| C. H. McNider,                     | Mason City;  | 1908.                                    |                               |

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## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

John F. Riggs, *ex-officio*, Des Moines, President.  
Homer N. Silliman, Cedar Falls, Treasurer.  
Alfred Grundy, Cedar Falls, Secretary.



## INTRODUCTORY WORDS.

The Board of Trustees issues this number of the Bulletin, desiring to recognize the Normal School representatives who as graduates constitute a large and successful body of men and women found in the homes and the schools of the State. The work of these teachers in the elementary and high schools, during the past twenty-seven years, has had a large part in making the present Normal School have the standard and scope that it possesses. It is the purpose of the Board of Trustees to print this catalog every three years unless a better plan is found.

This Bulletin is arranged in the following order, according to classes :

1. Names of Master degree graduates.
2. Names of Bachelor degree graduates.
3. Names of Elementary Course graduates granted certificates, 1877 to 1882.
4. Names of Special Course graduates.
  - a. Primary Teachers' Course, established in 1895.
  - b. Reading and Public Speaking Teachers' Course, established in 1902.
5. Names of deceased graduates of all courses so far as reported.

It is a very difficult matter to collect the information that is contained in this Bulletin. Some of the graduates are lost so far as their present addresses are known to the Normal School, and doubtless some are no more among the living and such information has not been received by the President of the School. The assistance of all graduates is specially desired to keep this outside Normal School a reasonably co-operative organization.

In addition to the individual information thus given, there is also published an appendix, brief histories of the following organizations that have been maintained at the State Normal School, and whose work has naturally been identified with those who are graduates :

1. The Alumna Association.
2. The Literary Societies.
3. The Christian Associations.
4. The Athletic Association.
5. The Musical Organizations.
6. The Newman Catholic Association.

In addition to the original scope of this Bulletin as planned, there are also added the remarkable addresses that were given in honor of the Fifty Years' Educational Service of Professor Moses Willard Bartlett, at the Normal School, Friday, January 29, 1904. These addresses will be of special interest to the Alumni as they are of a spirit and contain information that is very near to their own experience. Wherever an Iowa State Normal School graduate is found, there is a citizen who represents the high ideals and the successful work for which Professor Bartlett as a teacher has been noted. With the close of the school year in June, 1904, Professor Bartlett withdraws from active work as a member of the Faculty.

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND MASTER OF DIDACTICS.

For completing a full course at the Normal School, the degree of Bachelor of Science was conferred upon classes from 1880 to 1890. From that time the degree has been Master of Didactics.

### CLASS 1880.

Gilchrist, Maude, Dean of Woman's Dept., Michigan Agr. College, Lansing, Mich.

McGovern, Anna E., Professor of Methods, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

### CLASS 1881.

Benham, Wm. I., Asst. Examiner, U. S. Patent Office, Div. 34, Washington D. C.

Married Hattie A. Cain, August 3, 1892.

Bond, David K., Medical Student, 218 West 116th St., New York City.

Married May E. Davis in 1882.

Moyer, Edward T., Farmer, Mitchell, S. Dak.

### CLASS 1886.

Kraiger, Eleanor, Mrs. C. L. Meacham, Ontario, Cal.

LL. B., S. U. I., '94.

Married August 26, 1888.

### CLASS 1887.

Fields, Albert M., Bookkeeper, Cedar Falls Mill Company, Cedar Falls.

McMurray, John P., Principal of Schools, Beacon.

Ph. B., '82; A. M., '88, Oskaloosa College.

Married Jessie Lanning in 1887.

Mishler, C. H., Mt. Morris, Ill.

Nothomb, Henry E., Attorney at Law, 1226 Association Building, Chicago, Ill.

LL. B., University of Michigan, '96.

Married Ella A. Hopkins, October 5, 1898.

CLASS 1888.

Buckingham, F. Ella, Mrs. O. B. Chassell, Superintendent of Hardin County Schools, Eldora.

Married September 1, 1891.

Chassell, Olin B., Principal of Schools, Steamboat Rock.

Married F. Ella Buckingham, September 1, 1891.

Dick, Geo. S., Superintendent of Schools, Red Oak.

Ph. B., Cornell College, '97.

Married Dora L. Dobson, August 30, 1888.

Dodds, James P., Superintendent of Mahaska County Schools, Oskaloosa.

Married Clara Sampson, September 3, 1894.

Edquist, Joshua A., Professor of Natural Science, St. Peter, Minn.

A. B., Augustana College, '86; A. M., '95.

Married Anna M. Pehrson, October 14, 1899.

Peters, Sarah, Missionary, Nankin, China.

Ridley, Emma M., Mrs. C. P. Colgrove, Cedar Falls.

Ph. B., University of Michigan, '92; A. M., Harvard University, '96.

Married August 29, 1899.

CLASS 1889.

Amlie, Thos. R., Teacher, Spencer.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '94.

Married Evelyn E. Hulburt, July 22, 1896.

Cowan, Isabella, Teacher, Rural School, Paullina.



- Crossley, Lillian L., Principal of Lawn Hill School, Webster City.
- Fullerton, P. G., Secretary Mutual Land & Loan Co., Lawton, Okla.  
Married Mabel Watkins, June 9, 1897.
- Hughes, Elizabeth, Critic Teacher, I. S. N. S. Training School, Cedar Falls.
- Leader, Pauline M., Physician, Hospital, Clarinda.  
M. D., S. U. I., '94.
- Patterson, W. R., Registrar, Tenement House Department, 61 Irving Place, New York City.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '95; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, '98.  
Married Lizzie Rebecca Wallace, June 11, 1902.

## CLASS 1890.

- Ainsworth, Minnie A., Mrs. E. B. Wilson, High School Principal, Carroll.  
Married June 10, 1892.
- Anderson, Nellie F., Vincent.  
Ph. B., University of Michigan, '97.
- Andrews, Lillie M., Mrs. Rolla S. Farnsworth, Lecturer, Ogden, Utah.  
Married in 1897.
- Beard, John A., with Capital City Gas Light Co., Des Moines.  
Married Anna E. Wright, December 25, 1888.
- Bender, Wilbur H., Supervisor of Advanced Training Department, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '95.
- Cunningham, Maggie L., Primary Teacher, Fort Dodge.
- Felmley, Albert E., Hardware Merchant, 106 14th Ave., N. Seattle, Wash.  
Married Mabel Strother, May 22, 1894.

Fullerton, Chas. A., Director of Vocal Music, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Married Alma Gray, June 23, 1897.

Funk, Emma L., High School Teacher, Independence.

Hearst, Helen, Mrs. Frank L. Hammer, Cedar Falls.

Married January 3, 1894.

Hearst, Will L., Physician and Surgeon, Cedar Falls.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '95; M. D., '97.

Married Jennie E. Curtis, May 28, 1902.

Plummer, Lucy E., Cedar Falls.

Roland, M. O., General Agent Equitable Life Insurance Co., Harlan.

Married Mary R. White, December 29, 1891.

Simmons, Luella V., Teacher of German, Chicago Heights, Ill.

B. S., Penn College, '90.

#### CLASS 1891.

Aurner, C. Ray, Superintendent of Schools, Tipton.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Married Nellie Slayton, July 2, 1896.

Clute, Helen F., High School Teacher, Winona, Minn.

Ph. B., University of Michigan, '99.

Cowan, Agnes M., Paullina.

Cunningham, Matt C., Attorney at Law, Highmore, S. Dak.

B. A., S. U. I., '93; LL. B., '96.

Engel, Bertha L., Primary Teacher, Elmhurst, Ill.

Engel, E. Olga, Stenographer, Marion, Ind.

Francis, Bruce, Superintendent of Schools, Williamsburg.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '96.

Married Ella Flater, December 27, 1892.

Leech, Lillie J., 1118 W. Ninth St., Los Angeles, Cal.

B. S., Parsons College, '88; Ph. B., Chicago Univ., '99.

Lizer, Horatio B., Editor *Progress-Review*, La Porte City.

Married Mary A. Fenner, June 23, 1898.



- Mason, Oscar H. L., Pastor of Presbyterian Church, Boone.  
A. B., S. U. I., '91; A. M., '93.  
Married Dora Reno.
- McCausland, Carrie A.  
B. S., Simpson College, '89.
- Milliman, Maude E., Mrs. C. H. Cochran, Boulder, Colo.  
Married in 1898.
- Moffett, Lambert B., Superintendent of Schools, Oelwein.  
Married Gertrude J. Hale, August 26, 1891.
- Moore, Minnie M., Teacher of English, High School, 626 N.  
Maine St., Santa Ana, Cal.  
Ph. B., University of Michigan, '98.
- Morris, Thomas B., Superintendent of Schools, Correction-  
ville.
- Peterson, Paul, Manager Danish Lutheran Pub. House, Blair,  
Neb.  
Married Emma Jorgensen, April 8, 1895.
- Russell, Agnes, Mrs. Robert C. Stirton, Monticello.  
Married January 25, 1893.
- Schroeder, John H.
- Shaw, Ida E., Mrs. Chas. A. Frederick, Teacher, Bostonia,  
San Diego, Cal.  
B. S., University of Michigan, '98.  
Married August 25, 1898.
- Skiff, David L., Farmer, Milford.  
Married Bessie Nichols, August 18, 1892.
- Stuart, Mary O., Assistant Librarian, City Library, Cedar  
Falls.

## CLASS 1892.

- Adams, Romanzo C., Professor of Sociology and Education,  
705 Chestnut St., Reno, Nev.  
Ph. M., University of Michigan, '98.  
Married Nellie Cronk, September 16, 1902.

Belz, John F., Farmer, Cedar Falls.

Carr, Pearl O., Mrs. Henry A. Garrison.

Married June 19, 1894.

Crary, E. Avery, Attorney at Law, Grundy Center.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '95; LL. B., '97.

Married Gertrude E. Miner, September 20, 1899.

Cunningham, Bridgie, Cedar Falls.

Ferris, Finette, Teacher, College for Blind, Vinton.

Franklin, Arthur C., Superintendent Pearl Button Factory,  
Muscatine.

Franklin, Louisa A., Seventh Grade Teacher, Muscatine.

Hammerly, Clyde C.

Married Shirley Morrell.

Hearst, Mamie. Assistant in English Grammar, I. S. N. S.,  
Cedar Falls.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '99.

Huggett, J. Percival, Pastor First Congregational Church, Ce-  
dar Rapids.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Married Annie Lees, July 26, 1895.

Kearville, Elizabeth, Mrs. Geo. A. Moore, 521 West 123 St.,  
New York City. Ph. B., S. U. I., '98.

Married August 22, 1900.

Mathes, George, Farmer, Cedar Falls.

McLaughlin, Jesse L., M. E. Missionary, Manila, P. I.

A. B., Cornell College, '96; A. M., Boston University, '01.

Married Myrtle Ward, August 13, 1899.

Morris, Ella, Milliner, Cedar Falls.

Olmstead, Geo. H., Right of Way and Tax Agent, Great  
Northern Ry., Grand Forks, N. Dak.

Married Maggie J. Wilkinson, April 7, 1897.

Overman, Eunice, City Librarian, Cedar Falls.

Polley, May E., Teacher, Philippine Islands.

Rhodes, Daniel, Real Estate Agent, Fort Dodge.

- Thomas, Samuel L., Physical Science Teacher, Council Bluffs.  
Married Nora B. Alsters, June 21, 1894.
- Thompson, Geo. F.  
M. S., S. U. I., '98.
- Wilson, W. Walter, Farmer, Stanhope.  
A. B., S. U. I., '94.  
Married S. Sophie Keeler, March 1, 1898.
- Winget, Clara, Mrs. Ray Keeler, Lake View.  
Married December 26, 1895.
- Wyant, Elizabeth, Teacher of English, State Agr. College,  
Logan, Utah.  
Ph. B., University of Michigan, '99.
- Zerwekh, Florence A., Mrs. J. Allen Gilbert, 448 Sixth St.,  
Portland, Ore.  
A. B., S. U. I., '97; A. M., Harvard University, '00.  
Married June 26, 1901.

## CLASS 1893.

- Anderson, Theodore.
- Andrews, Lewis H., Teacher, Grimes.
- Arey, Rodney M., High School Principal, Muscatine.  
B. S., S. U. I., '96.  
Married Lena Rownd, January 4, 1899.
- Bartine, Chas. W.  
Married Grace M. Suiter, June 28, 1899.
- Bartine, Wm. W., Physician and Surgeon, Rock Rapids.  
M. D., N. W. University Medical School, '98.  
Married Ora E. Frost, June 14, 1900.
- Bechley, Mary E., High School Teacher, Guthrie Center.
- Belz, Jacob O., Soil Expert, Bureau of Soils, Washington, D.  
C.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '00.
- Berner, Wm. F., Physician, Merrill.  
M. D., N. W. University Medical School, '97.  
Married Hannah Bubeck, August 27, 1902.

Chapman, Leslie A. I., 1st Lieut., 1st U. S. Cavalry, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

Married Gertrude Boynton, December 1, 1898.

Evans, Emma L., Teacher, Philippine Islands.

Fields, Chas. A., Farmer, Cedar Falls.

Fields, Isabella, Mrs. James Clayton, Rowley.

Married May, 1899.

Frederick, Chas. A., Craftonville, Cal.

Ph. B., Chicago University, '98.

Married Ida E. Shaw, August 25, 1898.

Guthridge, Walter, Doctor of Osteopathy, Corning, N. Y.

D. O., Still College, '02.

Hill, Bertha, Mrs. John L. Strow, Fort Dodge.

Married November 27, 1895.

Lees, Annie, Mrs. J. Percival Huggett, Cedar Rapids.

Married July 26, 1895.

Loonan, Mae, Mrs. T. U. McManus, Waterloo.

Married August 23, 1898.

McManus, Thos. U., Physician, Waterloo.

A. B., Des Moines College, '95; M. D., University of Illinois Medical School, '98.

Married Mae Loonan, August 23, 1898.

Miller, Frank G., Head of Department of Forestry, State University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '00; B. S. A., Iowa State College, '01.

Moore, Harry, Traveling Salesman for Houghton, Mifflin Co. Waterloo.

Shaw, Hattie B., Mrs. Gilbert S. Fox.

Married January 9, 1894.

Smith, J. Everett.

Married Mae B. Cowgill, August 7, 1901.

Thorburn, A. L., Farmer, Webster.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '99.

Married Grace Root, June 10, 1896.



Tuttle, Stella, Webster City.

B. S., S. U. I. '00.

Westfall, Augusta.

Wilson, Mary J., Mrs. Jas. E. Fitzgerald, Sioux City.

Married June 23, 1896.

CLASS 1894.

Barnell, Youell G., Real Estate Dealer, Cedar Rapids.

Bishop, Bertha, Assistant Superintendent, Samaritan Hospital,  
Sioux City.

Blackmar, H. E., Supt. of Schools, Emmetsburg.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Married Mary K. Fluke, January 1, 1895.

Brayton, Henrietta, Student, Leland Stanford Junior University,  
California.

Byers, John Raoul, Insurance Agent, Parker, South Dakota.

Married Ella M. Thompson, June 16, 1898.

Cameron, John E., High School Teacher, Cedar Rapids.

B. S., Lenox College, '92; M. S., '95; B. S., S. U. I., '95.

Clayton, Joseph E., Superintendent of Schools, Hamburg.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '98.

Married Ivah G. Blank, January 2, 1896.

Crane, Ezra E.

B. A., S. U. I., '97.

Cunningham, Harriet A., Cashier and Bookkeeper, Anamosa.

Curtis, Geo. W., Jr., Lumber Dealer, Omaha, Neb.

Married Ida Patterson.

Farrington, Ella A., Mrs. Jas. D. McNair, Wessington, S. D.

Married September 17, 1894.

Fellingham, John H., Gen'l Sec'y R. R. Y. M. C. A., Marshalltown.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '00.

Married Laura Lavinia Marsh, January 5, 1899.

- Fesenbeck, Ida, Critic Teacher, I. S. N. S. Training School,  
Cedar Falls.  
A. B., S. U. I., '00.
- Fluke, Mary K., Mrs. H. E. Blackmar, Emmetsburg.  
Married January 1, 1895.
- Gilchrist, Elizabeth, Walker.
- Harrington, Matilda, Latin Teacher, Dubuque.  
A. B., University of Michigan, '98.
- Harvey, Oliver M., Attorney at Law, Livingston, Mont.  
Married Frances A. Tutton, August 7, 1901.
- Humphrey, Maude, Mrs. A. Palmer, Maquoketa.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '98.  
Married June 18, 1902.
- Hursey, Geo. W., Principal of Schools, Upland, Cal.  
B. S., Iowa State College, '93.  
Married Cora Learned, July 27, 1898.
- Keeler, S. Sophie, Mrs. W. Walter Wilson, Stanhope.  
Married March 1, 1898.
- Laird, Fannie K., Mrs. Chas. F. Oliver, South Omaha, Neb.  
Married February 22, 1899.
- Magee, Carlton C., Manager Correspondence Agriculture Col-  
lege, Sioux City, 1904, Residence Albuquerque, N. M.  
Married Grace G. Griffin, December 26, 1895.
- Maguire, Marie Ella, Mrs. Richard L. Wilson, Colorado  
Springs, Colo.  
B. A., S. U. I., '96.  
Married September 10, 1896.
- Marsh, Vinnie L., Mrs. J. H. Fellingham, Marshalltown.  
Married January 5, 1899.
- McAlvin, Jas. Gregg, Physician and Surgeon, Cedar Falls.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '96; M. D., '97.  
Married Clara Hearst, June 7, 1898.
- Neely, Edith, Mrs. R. C. McConnell, Monmouth, Ill.  
Married December, 1894.



Northey, Della F., Dubuque.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '98.

Rule, Carrie C., Des Moines.

Schwertley, Katherine, Student, University of Neb., Lincoln,  
Nebraska.

Scott, Mary, Mrs. F. D. McRae, Blue Earth, Minn.

Married June 11, 1895.

Smith, Lucie, Mrs. Forest C. Ensign, Council Bluffs.

Married December 29, 1896.

Smith, Mary H., High School Assistant, East Palestine, O.

Smith, Samuel Craig, Attorney at Law, Winterset.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '96; LL. B., '97.

Married Myrtle Dabney, December 20, 1899.

Thielen, Michael H., Physician and Surgeon, Grundy Center.

M. D., S. U. I., '98.

Married Anna Hansen, January 10, 1899.

Tibbetts, Zuba., Mrs. Edward H. Harvey, Grade Teacher,  
Liberal, Mo.

Married December 30, 1903.

Wescott, LeRoy A., Physician, Cherokee.

M. D., S. U. I., '01.

Whitmore, Clara B., House Physician, St. Joseph's Hospital,  
Sioux City.

B. A., S. U. I., '00; M. D., '03.

Wild, Matilda A., Private Nurse, 71 E. 34th Place, Chicago,  
Illinois.

Wilson, Adam M., Principal of Schools, Bald Mountain, Colo.

Married Beth Huntley, August 7, 1895.

Wilson, Richard L., Ticket Broker, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Married Marie E. Maguire, September 10, 1896.

Younkin, Samuel, Lumber Dealer, Washington.

Married Abbie R. Gunn, September 23, 1896.

## CLASS 1895.

Arey, Ethel L., Assistant Librarian, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Asquith, Allie D., Mrs. Chas. Benson, Instructor in Western Iowa Business College, Council Bluffs.

Married December 27, 1899.

Boss, Clara A., Principal of High School, Ames.

Boyle, John W., Farmer, Palouse, Wash.

Clark, Eugene Grant, Principal of Schools, Peterson.

Married Nettie M. Colby, August 15, 1900.

Copeland, Edwin G., Pastor M. E. Church, Kenwood Park.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '98; S. T. B., Boston University School of Theology, '02.

Married May Houser, September 12, 1901.

Curtis, Edith H., Assistant Principal, Galva.

Ensign, Forest C., Principal of High School, Council Bluffs.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '97; M. A., '00.

Married Lucie M. Smith, December 29, 1896.

Fackler, J. T., Principal of Schools, Norwood, Colo.

Ph. B., Cornell College, '99.

Faris, Ina M.

Felmley, Mabel, Mrs. S. E. Yaggy, East Moriches, Long Island, New York.

Married December 14, 1898.

Fitzgerald, Jas. E., Principal of Ward School, Sioux City.

Married Mary J. Wilson, June 23, 1896.

Fullerton, Robert, Instructor in Harmony and Musical History, and Director of Women's Glee Clubs, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Married Ella Waters, June 14, 1900.

Gilbert, Ellis T., Teacher Douglass County, Neb., 202 N. 8th St., Council Bluffs.

B. S., Iowa State College, '92.

Married Viola Baxter, July 16, 1895.

Hollis, Harlan R., Farmer, Hudson.

Married Mary E. Taylor, January 4, 1898.

Hudson, Nellie F., Principal Lowell School, Boone.

Krieg, Emelie, Teacher, Austinville.

Kuehne, C. F., Principal of Schools, Radcliffe.

Married Hattie J. Palmer, August 21, 1895.

Larkin, Emma C., High School Assistant, Rolfe.

Leonard, Edward J., Farmer, Sugar Grove Farm, Waukee.

Married Zilla Miller, August 28, 1899.

Lewis, Chas. Levi, Furniture Dealer, Kanawha.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '99.

Married Margaret Vikingstad, August 18, 1901.

Mack, Minnie, Mrs. A. S. Gabrilson, New Hampton.

Married August 26, 1896.

Miller, Andrew J.

Minkel, Lewis H., Superintendent of Schools, La Porte City.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '02.

Married Minnie A. Edwards, June 30, 1903.

Mueller, Herman A., Auditor of Madison County, Winterset.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '99.

Oleson, Ole N., Pastor of M. E. Church, Elliott, S. D.

A. B., S. U. I., '98.

Married Lulu A. Gates, October 3, 1901.

Patterson, Cora D., Seventh Grade Teacher, 1364 4th East St.,  
Salt Lake City, Utah.

Perkins, Daniel R., Teacher of Physics, Normal School,  
Manila, Philippine Islands.

Rall, Edward E., High School Principal, Red Oak.

B. A., S. U. I., '00; Ph. D., Yale University, '03.

Randlett, Gordon W.

Married Emma Pitts, June 22, 1898.

Reever, Wm. H., Superintendent of Schools, Laurens.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '97.

Married Agnes T. Woods, December 26, 1900.

- Ripke, Mary H., Mrs. G. A. Wild, Santa Monica, Cal.  
Married November 27, 1897.
- Savage, Harry H., Superintendent of Schools, Denison.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '00.  
Married Linnie A. Downs, August 8, 1900.
- Snider, Wm. E., Pastor Livingston Circuit of M. E. Church,  
Livingston, Mont.  
Married Agnes B. Lane, April 3, 1900.
- Stinson, Chas. E., Pastor M. E. Church, Wellington, Mass.  
Ph. B., Cornell College, '98.
- Stockwell, Steven S., Principal of Normal School of State  
University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '00.  
Married Erma L. Montillon, August 26, 1903.
- Tool, Cassius E., Merchant, Edmund, Okla.  
Married Myrtle Bell, July, 1895.
- Woods, Frank C.  
Married Etta L. Brooks, July 14, 1896.

## CLASS 1896.

- Arey, Amy, Critic Teacher, Primary Training School, I. S.  
N. S., Cedar Falls.  
Ph. B., Iowa College, '99.
- Beard, Bertha, M. E. Missionary, Nan Chang, China.
- Blodgett, Chas. E., Superintendent of Schools, Logan.  
A. B., Wesleyan University, '95; A. M., '98.  
Married Irene R. Osgood, December 26, 1900.
- Bronson, Edwin O., Principal of Schools, Dunlap.  
Married Claudia Robison, August 15, 1899.
- Bryan, Luther C., Superintendent of Schools, Rockwell City.
- Burgess, Elizabeth, 438 W. 5th St., Pomona, Cal.
- Burriss, Walter G., Publisher Educational Specialties, Val-  
paraiso, Ind.  
Married Emma F. Manker, February 25, 1903.



- Clark, Florence Lillian, Practicing Law, Washington, D. C.  
B. L., Washington College of Law, '03.
- Edwards, Minna A., Mrs. L. H. Minkel, La Porte City.  
Married June 30, 1903.
- Hansen, S. Stena, Teacher of Mathematics, High School,  
Washington.
- Johnson, J. Ed., Traveling Salesman.
- Johnson, Lillie, Sixth Grade Teacher, 611 Water St., Albert  
Lea, Minn.
- Johnson, Nellie, High School Teacher, Belle Plaine.
- Locke, Chas. E., Teacher, Commercial High School, City  
Schools, 618 Grant Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.  
Ph. B., Western College, '99.
- Lyon, Willard H., Attorney at Law, Pella.  
LL. B., University of Michigan, '02.
- Mackin, Margaret E.
- McElmeel, Owen P., Attorney at Law.
- McManus, O. J., Superintendent of Pottawattamie County  
Schools, Council Bluffs.  
Married Florence Baker, July 25, 1900.
- Monroe, Edgar R., Farmer, Exline.
- Morrison, Bertha C., Student, Theological School, 77 Myrtle  
St., Boston, Mass.  
A. B., Simpson College, '81.
- Rogers, Earl B., Intern., Cook County Hospital; Chicago, Ill.  
B. S., S. U. I., '00; M. D., N. W. Univ. Medical School,  
'02.  
Married Marie T. Gnam, November 27, 1902.
- Saunders, Jas. C., Principal of Schools, Rockford.  
B. S., Western College, '95.
- Shaffer, Fannie, Fifth Grade Teacher, 925 19th St., Des  
Moines.
- Sheean, Jennie W., Seventh Grade Teacher, Galena, Ill.
- Singer, Anna M., Instructor in German and English Grammar,  
Marion.

Sitler, Anna L.

Steele, Harriet.

Stein, Harry S., Principal of Schools, Danbury.

Thompson, Harry E., Draftsman, Three Rivers, Mich.

M. E., Cornell University, '02.

Tool, Mrs. Myrtle Bell, Edmund, Neb.

Torney, Samuel J., Physician, Stacyville.

M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, '00.

Walker, T. S., Manager of Stock Farm, Whiting.

B. S., Iowa Wesleyan University, '99.

Married Marion McFarland, September 22, 1897.

Weldy, Morton E., Law Student, Harvard University, 49

College House, Cambridge, Mass.

A. B., S. U. I., '99.

Weldy, Nellie E., Mrs. W. A. Sexsmith, New Sharon.

Married August 18, 1900.

Welty, Ira C., Superintendent of Story County Schools, Nevada.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '98.

Married Florence Kaufman, July 6, 1899.

Wilson, John A., Real Estate Agent, Spokane, Wash.

Wyant, Richard M., Pastor M. E. Church, Lansing.

#### CLASS 1897.

Brundage, Blaine R., Cashier in Bank, Tishomingo, Ind. Ter.

Married Mamie E. Bissell, June 6, 1900.

Button, H. Eugene, Lawyer, Alden.

LL. B., Drake University, '99.

Married Jean C. Bassett, March 17, 1894.

Calderwood, Ruby E., Mrs. Elmer Wood, Moulton.

Married August 19, 1903.

Clark, Anna L., Practicing Law, 504 E St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

B. L., Washington College of Law, '03.



- Clayton, Chas. E.
- Curtis, Grace E., Student, State Normal School, 1524 Eighth Ave., Greeley, Colo.
- Davis, Charlotte M., High School Assistant, Clarion.
- Davis, Deborah, Principal of High School, Estherville.
- Dodds, Calvin S., Principal of Schools, Monona.
- Dougan, Archie M., Ranchman, Plankington, S. D.
- Elwood, Ralph A., Centerville.
- Groves, Ada Dell, High School Teacher, E. Des Moines.
- Huey, Elizabeth, Mrs. W. S. Calderwood, Rouleau, Assa., Canada.  
Married January 1, 1902.
- Hunt, Percival, Teacher of English Literature, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
B. A., S. U. I., '01.
- Johnson, Chas F., Gen'l Sec'y Y. M. C. A., Des Moines.  
Married Myrtle A. Boardman, June 6, 1900.
- Johnson, Joseph O., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.
- Kelley, J. Herbert, President of University Preparatory School, Tonkawa, Okla.  
B. S., Cornell College, '00.
- Kennedy, May L., Mrs. A. O. Christopher, Fairfield.  
Married May 23, 1899.
- Kirby, Joseph M., Teacher, Longmont, Colo.
- Kyler, Wm. E., Cashier, German Bank, Luverne.  
Married Nella Niver, June 18, 1902.
- Lambert, Byron J., Assistant Instructor, Engineering Dept., S. U. I., Iowa City.  
Married Helen Davidson, November 8, 1902.
- Lambert, Chas. I., Assistant Instructor in Bacteriology and Pathology, and Assistant Surgeon, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
M. S., S. U. I., '03; M. D., '03.
- Lambert, Emma, Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

- Lambert, John J., Instructor in Animal Morphology and Physiology, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
 Ph. B., S. U. I., '99.  
 Married Gertrude Bennett, August 22, 1900.
- Larkin, Chas. W., Teacher in Mt. Pleasant Academy, Mt. Pleasant.  
 M. S., Iowa Wesleyan University, '91.
- Lees, Jas. Henry, Student and Fellow in Geology, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.  
 B. A., Coe College, '01; M. S., S. U. I., '02.
- Leonard, Norman M., Farmer, Waukee.  
 Married Jennie M. Hewitt, June 16, 1901.
- Mack, Florence, Mrs. W. A. Farr, Nashua.  
 Married February 8, 1899.
- Minkel, Robert H., Principal of Schools, Omemee, N. D.
- Mitchell, Maggie J., High School Assistant, Hartley.
- Moore, Lina H., High School Teacher, Stuart.  
 A. B., S. U. I.
- Mulinex, Chase E., Farmer, Lisbon, N. D.  
 Married Jennie Johnson, December 17, 1902.
- Nelson, E. C.  
 Married Julia Nielsen, August, 1899.
- Otis, Caroline, High School Assistant, Lake Mills.
- Park, Elmer, Gen'l Sec'y of Associated Charities, Keokuk.  
 Ph. B., S. U. I., '00.  
 Married Bertha Helwig, June 17, 1902.
- Randall, Otis, Superintendent of Schools, Charkston, Wash.  
 Married Elizabeth Haner, December 30, 1903.
- Rhoad, Maud R.
- Robinson, Etta A., Mrs. Edward I. Cantine, 45 Watson Ave., East Orange, N. J.  
 Married August 7, 1901.

Sandy, Wm. R., Superintendent of Calhoun County Schools,  
Rockwell City.

Married Maude F. Anderson, July 25, 1900.

Shaffer, Carl J., Physician, Carson.

M. D., S. U. I., '03.

Shaffer, Pearl M., First Lieutenant, 13th U. S. Infantry, In-  
structor Military Science and Tactics, K. S., A. C., Man-  
hattan, Kansas.

Sparks, Wm., Principal of State Reform School, Salem, Ore.

Sparr, Rosa E., Grade Teacher, Sioux City. . . . .

Sullivan, Grace, Primary Teacher, Des Moines.

Wyant, Bertha V., Teacher in High School, Sigourney.

#### CLASS 1898.

Anderson, J. H.

Married Matilda O. Kiel, December 26, 1898.

Bechly, Edward, Newspaper Work, Muscatine.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '01.

Bowen, Lizzie, Primary Teacher, Dubuque.

Brewer, Ida Mae, Teacher of Latin, High School, Eagle Grove.

Burrell, Clarence J., Railway Postal Clerk, Jesup.

B. S., U. I. U., '94.

Calderwood, Etta, Mrs. Paul F. Cooper, 211 Oklahoma Ave.  
S., Shawnee, Okla.

Married July 12, 1899.

Cooper, Morris M., Industrial Teacher, Chemawa, Ore.

Crocker, Edwin P., Principal of Schools, Rock Valley.

Curkeet, Rena M., Instructor Instrumental Music, I. S. N. S.,  
Cedar Falls.

Curtis, Cora G., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Fuller, Merton L., Assistant Weather Bureau Observer, Spring-  
field, Ill.

Married Nancy Golden, August 2, 1901.

Fullerton, Frank N.

- Haroldson, Ida, Teacher, Spirit Lake.
- Hollis, Edward L., Physician, Luverne.  
M. D., Hahnemann Medical College, '03.
- Jaynes, Manning, Medical Student, S. U. I., 409 E. Jefferson St., Iowa City.
- Kamphoefner, Chas H., Pastor M. E. Church, Wall Lake.  
A. B., Wesleyan University, '95; A. M., '98.  
Married Amelia Leveke, September 1, 1898.
- Landis, Maude.
- Leydig, Ida F., Superintendent of Butler County Schools, Allison.
- Longstreth, O. D., Student, S. U. I., 105 N. Capitol St., Iowa City.  
Married Mamie Bast, November 30, 1900.
- Lyon, Chas. W., Superintendent of Schools, Valley Junction.  
LL. B., '02; LL. M., '03, Drake University.  
Married Grace Minnis, August 14, 1901.
- Manson, Almon A.
- Meyerholz, Charles, Graduate Student, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '02; A. M., '03.
- Miller, Evelyn, Principal of High School, Cedar Falls.
- Mowry, Fannie May, Eighth Grade Teacher, 1208 7th St. S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Mowry, Jason L., Ventura, Cal.
- Nichelson, Arthur M., Insurance Agent, Sioux Center.
- Reese, Emma L., Principal of Schools, Ralston.
- Shultis, Frank W., Principal of Schools, Keswick.
- Sloss, Jeanette V.
- Swaggart, L. B., Principal of Central Bldg., Boise City, Idaho.
- Thompson, Janie K., Mrs. Frank Graham, Clarksville.
- Troutner, Celia Grace, Teacher of Natural Science, High School, 913 W. 8th St., Des Moines.



Vance, Joe E., Superintendent of Linn County Schools, Cedar Rapids.

Married Jennie Belle Krebs, December 26, 1901.

CLASS 1899.

Arnett, Susie.

Ballard, Geo. H., Graduate Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Barnt, Jessie M., Mrs. J. R. Lucas, Rockwell City.

Married June 10, 1903.

Bartlett, Edward C., Pastor M. E. Church, Guttenberg.

Married Cora A. Snider, November 14, 1900.

Bell, William B. B. A., S. U. I., '02; M. S., '03.

Bell, Willis J., Superintendent of Schools, Alta.

Boardman, Benjamin, Principal of Schools, Shelby.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '01.

Married Faith I. Stuntz, August 18, 1903.

Bozarth, Maud, High School Teacher, Charles City.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Bridges, Wm. H., Real Estate Dealer, Fonda.

Bronson, Frank A., Superintendent of Schools, Lakota, N. D.

Bushyager, Lizzie, Teacher, Rural School, Sheffield.

Calderwood, Mae, Traer.

Ede, Ernest D., Superintendent of Schools, Centerville, S. D.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '01.

Eighmey, Edith M., High School Teacher, Storm Lake.

Ellison, John H., Principal of Schools, Soldier, Idaho.

Ensign, Chas. T., Pastor M. E. Church, Aplington.

B. A., Cornell College, '02.

Waller, Mary Ethel, Charles City.

Whitmore, Olive, Mrs. A. C. Fuller, Sidney.

Married August 7, 1901.

Wiler, Wesley, Dental Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Foote, Maude L., Seventh Grade Teacher, E. Waterloo.

Fuller, A. C., Jr., Superintendent of Schools, Sidney.

Married Olive Whitmore, August 7, 1901.

Hudgens, Thomas, Farmer and Teacher, Missouri.

Hutchinson, Martha, Student, University of Iowa, 318 S. Du-  
buque St., Iowa City.

Jarnagin, W. Claude, Associate Editor, Cedar Falls Record,  
Cedar Falls.

Married Jean Gilchrist, May 3, 1903.

McClenahan, Perry E., Superintendent of Schools, Winterset.

Married Alta A. Birdsall, August 30, 1899.

McIlravey, Frank D., Principal Hopkins Bldg., 921 W. 14th  
St., Sioux City.

Married Jessie M. Campbell, June 24, 1903.

Miller, Almond D., Attorney at Law, Des Moines.

Miller, E. C., Teacher in Philippines.

A. B., Central University of Iowa, '96.

Minor, Nell I.

Morris, Winnifred, Teacher of English, High School, In-  
dianola.

Mueller, Geo. E., Principal of Schools, Wesley.

Parker, Leora A., Mrs. C. A. Emerson, Jesup.

Married June 10, 1902.

Perkins, Frank W., Farmer, Lebanon, Mo.

Poor, Edna M., Local Editor, Independence Conservative, In-  
dependence.

Potts, S. A., Traveling Agent, Inter-State School of Corre-  
spondence, Cedar Falls.

Quigley, Benjamin, Produce Business, Savanna, Ill.

Married Cora B. McCormick, June 30, 1903.

Read, Byron J., Principal of Schools, Wyoming.

Married Mattie Burns, August 2, 1899.

Rider, Etta J., Principal of Cherokee Indian Girls' Seminary,  
Tallaqua, Ind. Ter.

Roberts, Martha, High School Principal, Cherokee.



Samson, Paul B., Student, Y. M. C. A. Training School,  
Springfield, Mass.

Schenk, Casper, Law Student, Harvard University, 16 How-  
land St., Cambridge, Mass.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Scott, Harold E., Editor Sibley Gazette, Sibley.

Sornson, L. P., Principal of Schools, Ewing, Neb.

Sutherland, Chas. R., Law Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Townsend, Mary L., Teacher of Domestic Science, City Y. W.  
C. A., Milwaukee, Wis.

B. A., Wellesley College, '96.

Van Winkle, Mina, Second Grade Teacher, 764 S. Pennsyl-  
vania Ave., Denver, Colo.

Volland, Roscoe H., Demonstrator of Operative Dentistry, S.  
U. I., 602 N. Dubuque St., Iowa City.

D. D. S., S. U. I., '02.

Married Mabel Montgomery, June 23, 1903.

#### CLASS 1900.

Achenbach, Naomi, Biology Teacher, High School, Marshall-  
town.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '02.

Andrews, M. Adell, Fifth Grade Teacher, 3219 Hayward  
Place, Denver, Colo.

Axtell, Carl E., Farmer, Dunkerton.

Married Eunice Summers, September, 1900.

Ball, Margarete, Principal of High School, Sanborn.

Barnett, E. Frances, Mrs. M. A. H. Jones, 635 S. Governor  
St., Iowa City.

Married July 30, 1902.

Barrett, J. E., Law Student, Columbia University, 1260 Am-  
sterdam Ave., New York City.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Beavers, B. J.

Black, Anna Bell, Principal of Schools, Dayton.

Bock, Wm. J., Practicing Law, Lake Park.

LL. B., S. U. I., '03.

Bovee, Lulu, Mrs. B. L. Morrow, Waterloo.

Married December 29, 1903.

Boyle, James A., Ranchman, Palouse, Wash.

Married Mae I. Watson, January 20, 1904.

Cory, Chas. S., Superintendent of Schools, Humboldt.

B. S., S. U. I., '02.

Dane, Mildred L., Primary Teacher, Lacona.

Daugherty, Robert D., Principal of Washington Academy,  
Washington.

Detwiller, Wm. G., Ward Principal, Sioux City.

Eckhard, Geo. F., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Ewers, Albert F., Instructor in Botany, High School, 11 Riv-  
erview, Davenport.

B. S., S. U. I., '02.

Gorman, Margaret A.

Hess, Benjamin G., Teacher, Zion City, Ill.

Hill, Edward Cecil, Superintendent of Schools, Nashua.

Married Lola Wray, August 14, 1902.

Hunt, W. J., Principal of Schools, Miles.

Huntley, Jay O., Principal of Schools, Casey.

Ives, Katie Medora, Instructor in Science, High School, Le  
Mars.

Jensen, Hannah.

Johnson, Joel E., Principal of Schools, Ireton.

Married Emma J. Ridgley, August 14, 1902.

Kendrick, James, Principal of High School, Missouri Valley.

Lamb, Manton J., Law Student, University of Minnesota, Uni-  
versity P. O. Box 1561, Minneapolis, Minn.

Logan, M. E. Principal of Schools, Wellman.

Married Margaret Esbenshade, August 7, 1901.

Maclean, Elizabeth, Instructor of English, Iowa State College, Ames.

Mark, Edward W. B., Principal of Schools, LeClaire.

Mercer, Cilena G., Mrs. Edgar E. Walker, 756 W. 60th St., Chicago, Ill.

Married September 17, 1902.

Morris, Rose A., Teacher, Liberty.

McKellar, Jennie E., High School Teacher, Estherville.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '02.

McNally, Elizabeth.

Orton, Olive Inez, Student, Nebraska State University, 1233 U St., Lincoln, Neb.

Owen, Arthur T. S., Principal of Schools, Farmington.

B. S., Knox College, '94.

Married Maude C. Greenlee, August 20, 1902.

Pierce, James M., Principal of Schools, Leon.

Reed, I. Leslie, Superintendent of Schools, Northwood.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Riggs, Blanche E., Teacher of English, High School, Mason City.

Rodman, Abbie A.

Severance, Chas. F., Manager Restaurant, Belle Plaine.

Shaffner, Ira F.

Married Mae B. Davison, November 21, 1900.

Shearer, Chas. P., Life Insurance Agent, Cumberland.

Sifford, Elma, Teacher, Lake City.

Silver, Wm. E., Traveling Salesman, Gladbrook.

Married Olive Pond, March 21, 1901.

Smith, Nellie L., Second Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.

Speer, Jennie M., Science Teacher, High School, Waterloo.

Spicer, Lucy E., Student, Chicago University, 5800 Jackson Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Stuntz, Faith I., Mrs. Benjamin Boardman, Shelby.

Married August 18, 1903.

Timmerman, M. R., Principal of Schools, Wall Lake.

Married Hattie E. Higley, August 29, 1900.

Tobin, Margaret A., Mrs. Harlow M. Pratt, Post Graduate Student, S. U. I. B. A., S. U. I., '03.

Married January 1, 1902.

Wakefield, Clara, Mrs. Arthur C. Cole, Perry.

Married September 4, 1902.

Wassam, Clarence, Student, S. U. I., 220 N. Dubuque St., Iowa City. Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Wilson, Ida May, High School Teacher, Mediapolis.

Woodruff, John P., Superintendent of Schools, Kemmerer, Wyo.

Married Lula M. Wood, August 15, 1900.

Wyant, Arthur C., Dental Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

#### CLASS 1901.

Arent, Palmine.

Arnett, Elizabeth A., High School Assistant, Tabor.

Atchley, John W., Principal of Schools, Minden.

Married Anna Holway, June 11, 1903.

Baker, Earl Smith, Student, S. U. I., 225 N. Linn St., Iowa City.

Balzer, Geo. J., Instructor in Physics, University of Wisconsin, 229 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wis.

A. B., University of Michigan, '02.

Barber, Frank A., Principal of Schools, San Antonio, Cal.

Barrett, Lou P., Eighth Grade Teacher, 722 Broadway, Brainerd, Minn.

Bidlack, Lura, High School Teacher, Coon Rapids.

Burton, Wm. A., Principal of Schools, Kingsley.

Christiansen, Jens, Student S. U. I., Iowa City.

Clifford, Elizabeth, Homesteading, Mohall, N. D.

Curtis, L. D., Principal of Schools, Center Point.



- Danskin, Ella, Mrs. Frank Straw, Andover, S. D.  
Married March 19, 1902.
- Else, Frank W., Superintendent of Schools, Mt. Pleasant.  
A. B., Penn College, '96; A. M., Haverford, '97.  
Married Mary E. Himes, August 29, 1903.
- Estes, R. M., Editor Fremont County Herald, Sidney.  
Married Anna Dryden, July 30, 1902.
- Evans, Alma E., High School Teacher, Missoula, Mont.
- Galloway, Geo., Superintendent of Schools, Lansing.
- Glackemyer, H. A., Principal of Schools, Rippey.
- Halstead, A. L., Principal of Schools, Renwick.
- Hawk, Thos. E., Stenographer, International Harvester Co.,  
428-430-432 First Street N., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Hayden, U. Grant, Deputy County Clerk, Wapello.
- Hoag, Nellie, Student, Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., California.
- Hostetter, Bella, Eighth Grade Teacher, 617 8th St., Cedar  
Rapids.
- Howard, Frank E., Superintendent of Schools, Bedford.
- Hutchison, Jennie G., Instructor in Latin, I. S. N. S., Cedar  
Falls. A. B., University of Chicago, '99.
- Kolb, Frank Lewis, Principal of Schools, Oto.  
Married Lucretia A. Buckner, June 3, 1903.
- Kuhn, Elmer E., Principal of Schools, Lenox.
- Long, Lillian E., Student, Sinsinaway College, Wisconsin.
- Lund, Ella, High School Assistant, Lenox.
- Lyon, Mildred, Assistant Principal, Williams.
- Magee, Wm. G., Student, Northwestern University Medical  
School, 2436 Prairie Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- McCulloch, John W., Principal of Schools, Wapello.
- Marsh, Ruth M., Student, S. U. I., 411 N. Dubuque St.,  
Iowa City.
- Miller, Cap E., Superintendent of Keokuk County Schools,  
Sigourney.

- Mitchell, Lela, Stenographer in Abstract Office, Albany, Ore.  
 Moore, Chas., U., Solicitor, Shreveport, La.  
 Nelson, Miller S.  
 Nutting, Jessie G., Mrs. H. L. Priest, Grade Teacher, Tabor.  
 Married December 22, 1902.  
 Parker, Lorne F., Assistant Cashier in Bank, Larrabee.  
 Pelzer, Louis, Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
 Pierce, Juliette, Principal of Normal Dept., Buena Vista College, Storm Lake. Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.  
 Prall, T. M., Superintendent of Schools, Chamberlain, S. D.  
 B. Ped., Dakota University, '99.  
 Married Laura Bowie, December 25, 1901.  
 Ray, Wm. H., Principal of Schools, Gowrie.  
 Married Mabel Shaw, June 23, 1903.  
 Rhoads, Grace, Teacher, Rural School, Belview, Minn.  
 Roberts, Mark I., Principal of Schools, Lorimor.  
 Rourke, Mary, Principal of Schools, Farley.  
 Rownd, Nellie M., Cedar Falls.  
 Satterthwaite, Geo. W., Teacher, Philippine Islands.  
 Scallon, Hubert W., Law Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
 Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.  
 Schregardus, Wm. F., Student, University of Michigan, 324  
 E. Jefferson St., Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Sebolt, Frank R., Real Estate Dealer, Regina, Assn., N. W. T.  
 A. B., Simpson College, '99.  
 Seerley, Clem C., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.  
 Shaw, Mabel, Mrs. W. H. Ray, Gowrie.  
 Married June 23, 1903.  
 Stone, Altha, Grade Teacher, Wall Lake.  
 Voelker, Paul F., Superintendent of Schools, Ida Grove.  
 Wall, Mary C., Student, Oberlin College, Oberlin, O.  
 Walsh, Bridget V., Teacher St. Mary's Academy, Omaha, Neb.  
 Warren, Edward J., Farmer, Keosauqua.

Watson, Emery E., Student, S. U. I., 220 N. Dubuque St.,  
Iowa City.

Wright, Luella M., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Yeager, Charles, Principal of Schools, Keota.

#### CLASS 1902.

Achenbach, E. Beth, Student, S. U. I., 4 E. Market St., Iowa  
City.

Ankerman, Lina.

Asquith, Benjamin S., Principal of Schools, Bellevue.

Married Nellie Anderson, September 1, 1903.

Barr, Robert D., Principal of Schools, Castana.

Married Gail H. Loveless, June 17, 1902.

Benson, Charles, Instructor in Normal Department, Western  
Iowa College, Council Bluffs.

Black, Edna, High School Assistant, Pomeroy.

Blaska, Ada L., Assistant Principal, Livermore.

Brinton, E. A., Principal of Schools, Marcus.

Married Rilla B. Bates, June 10, 1903.

Cavett, C. W., Principal of Township High School, Little  
Cedar.

Crary, Geo. H., Medical Student, University of Michigan,  
Ann Arbor, Mich.

Dixon, O. E., Superintendent of Schools, Parkersburg. Ph. B.,  
Penn College, '90.

Fesenbeck, Sedona L., Student, University of Michigan, Ann  
Arbor, Mich.

Freeman, Florence, Grade Teacher, Rochester, Minn.

Gilbert, C. H., Principal of Ward School, Eagle Grove.

Married Mabelle C. House, March 31, 1903.

Hammond, Philo Fay, Student, University of Michigan, Ann  
Arbor, Mich.

Hochstetler, Mame E., Dexter.

- Kiesau, H. O., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.
- Kirkpatrick, J. O., High School Assistant, Harlan.
- Knupp, S. C., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.
- Lamb, Willis E., Principal of Schools, Scranton.
- Larrison, Orrell, High School Teacher, Dexter.
- Montgomery, Margaret, English Teacher, High School, W. Waterloo.
- Oleson, C. J., Student, Northwestern University, 2119 Maple Ave., Evanston, Ill.
- Oleson, O. N., Principal of Schools, Ionia.
- Parish, John C., High School Assistant, Winterset.
- Patten, David, Principal of Schools, Pomeroy.
- Patton, Mrs. Mary, Instructor in Latin Dept., Central Normal College, Danville, Indiana.
- Phelps, J. H., Teaching, Surrey, N. D.
- Poots, F. A., Principal of Schools, Delmont.
- Quigley, Samuel, Head of English Dept., University Prep. School, Tonkawa, Okla.
- Ramseyer, C. W., Student, S. U. I., 113 Prentiss St., Iowa City.
- Rhodes, Luke C., Grammar Grade Teacher, Paullina.
- Roadman, Velma, Grade Teacher, Grundy Center.
- Schneider, D. D., Student, S. U. I., 425 Iowa Ave., Iowa City.
- Smith, Ernest C., Superintendent of Schools, Ouray, Colo.
- Stoakes, Chas. S., Medical Student, University of Nebraska, 1120 P St., Lincoln, Neb.
- Vogel, E. W., Principal of Schools, Newell.
- Wheeler, Forrest Z., Science Teacher, Guthrie County High School, Panora.
- Wright, Lydia May, Supervisor of Drawing, Red Oak.
- Wydell, A. O., Principal of Schools, Slater.



## CLASS 1903.

- Aitchison, Alison E., Assistant in Geography, I. S. N. S.  
Cedar Falls.
- Burnett, Bessie, High School Assistant, Oakland.
- Carmen, J. Ernest, High School Assistant, Council Bluffs  
B. S., Simpson College, '01.
- Collins, Erie Dell, Grade Teacher, Shell Rock.
- Connor, Gertrude, Assistant Principal, Allison.
- Cross, J. Foy, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.
- Dunkerton, John M., Science Teacher and Physical Director,  
Capital Park School, 1331 E. 12th St., Des Moines.
- Francis, Will, Teacher, Earlham.
- Heightshoe, Agnes, Principal of High School, Perry.
- Hetzler, Henry, Principal of Schools, Massena.
- Hoats, John Roy, High School Assistant, East Waterloo.
- Hoxie, Nellie N., Science Teacher, High School, Waterloo.
- Jensen, Mary L., High School Teacher, Dexter.
- Joy, Albert C., Principal of Schools, Whittemore.
- Kerstetter, Susan, Student, S. U. I., 224 N. Dubuque St.,  
Iowa City.
- King, A. D., Principal of Schools, Lewis.
- Knoche, Kate, Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.
- Korinke, Edith, Grade Teacher, E. Waterloo.
- Lester, Kate, High School Assistant, Villisca.
- Martin, G. Lester, Principal of Schools, Washta.
- McCall, Jennie, Grade Teacher, Shell Rock.
- McCullough, Clara E., Student, S. U. I., 103 N. Capital St.,  
Iowa City.
- Miller, Jessie I., Creston.
- Mueller, Oscar O., Principal of Schools, Stacyville.
- Reid, Albert S., Principal of Schools, Murray. A. B., '96;  
A. M., '97, Drake University; M. A., Yale University '00.
- Ross, Esta V., Room Teacher, I. S. N. S. Training School,  
Cedar Falls.

Scallon, Margaret Mary, Teacher, Rural School, Ackley.  
 Shuttleworth, I. D., Superintendent of Schools, Oakland.  
 Smith, F. O., Principal of Schools, Buffalo Center.  
 Strawn, E. E., Principal of Commercial Dept., Business University, Spencer.  
 Wallace, Agnes, Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.  
 Wood, Daisy, Student, Cornell College, Mount Vernon.  
 Wooley, Jeanette S., High School Assistant, Cedar Falls.  
 Wright, Arthur H., Student, S. U. I., 635 S. Governor S.,  
 Iowa City.

### BACHELOR OF DIDACTICS.

The degree of Bachelor of Didactics has been given for completing courses one year shorter than the full courses. When persons have taken also the advanced degree, their location and work will be found in that part of the register.

#### CLASS 1878.

Bond, David K., B. S., '81.  
 Gilchrist, Maude, B. S., '80.

#### CLASS 1879.

Benham, Wm. I., B. S., '81.  
 Fitch, Annie E., Mrs. W. C. Sloan, Waterloo.  
 Married in 1883.  
 McGovern, Anna E., B. S., '80.  
 Mullarkey, Kate E., Mrs. A. Sartori, Le Mars.  
 Married April 13, 1882.

#### CLASS 1880.

Moyer, Edward T., B. S., '81.  
 Rawstern, Eliza, Mrs. D. S. Wright, Cedar Falls.  
 Married in 1880.

## CLASS 1881.

Barrett, Lou P., M. Di., '01.

Overman, Jessie, Mrs. Chas. W. Collins, Mayer, Ariz.  
Married in 1888.

## CLASS 1882.

Anders, Horace F., Insurance and Real Estate Agent, Iowa Falls.

Married Flora Guthrie, September 13, 1884.

Newton, George W., Professor of Natural Science, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

B. S., S. U. I., '87; A. M., '90.

Married Marion Ross, June 16, 1898.

Williams, Carrie M., Mrs. Chas. D. Williams, Elmore, Minn.  
Married in 1887.

Williams, Ella D., Primary Teacher, Waterloo.

## CLASS 1883.

Bartlett, Elmer E., Bookkeeper, State Bank, Cedar Falls.

B. S., Iowa College, '87; M. S., University of Mich., '94.

Bartlett, William A., Principal of High School, 227 W. Sanborn St., Winona, Minn. A. M., Iowa College, '90.

Married Emily Maude White, Dec. 24, 1897.

Best, Elmer E., Physician, Clarion. M. D., Chicago Homeopathic Medical College, '96; College of Physicians and Surgeons, '99.

Married Laura Wheeler, January 20, 1896.

Burbeck, Alice F., Mrs. Chas. E. Harker.

Married in 1886.

Davis, Nettie M., Mrs. John W. Smurr.

Married in 1885.

Ensign, Clarissa A., New Hartford.

Griffin, Edward H., Editor *Messenger*, Atlantic.

Married Zina Young, August 19, 1887.

Hearst, Mamie, M. Di., '92.

Hurley, Alice M., Mrs. John T. Boylan, Eldora.

Married June 20, 1894.

Marble, Jennie, Mrs. Frank M. Crowl.

Married in 1892.

Neville, Kate E., Mrs. Lot L. Feltham.

Married September 21, 1893.

Rae, Marguerite, Mrs. E. R. Nichols, Manhattan, Kans.

Married December 28, 1888.

Reynolds, Armindia R.

Rogers, Lottie E., Mrs. A. F. Ames.

Married September 28, 1887.

#### CLASS 1884.

Burgess, Otto F., Superintendent of the Christian and Missionary Alliance, 21 Winding Way, Binghamton, N. Y.

Married Minnie M. Lane, June 10, 1889.

Carroll, Warren D., Attorney at Law, Benton Harbor, Mich.

LL. B., S. U. I., '88.

Married Elia M. Riford, May 15, 1891.

Chase, Emma Lura, Mrs. Lura Chase Kingman, Cedar Falls.

Cowan, Isabella, B. S., '89.

Crosley, Lillian L., B. S., '89.

Dayton, Delia A., Mrs. Geo. S. Mornin, Cedar Falls.

Married February 14, 1894.

Dayton, Lora M., Mrs. J. W. Robinson, Algona.

Married September, 1892.

Herbert, Stella F., Mrs. A. W. Hartshorn.

Hull, Harry A., President U. S. Grant Mines Co., 703 Stock Exchange, Chicago, Ill.

Married Lizzie Bastain, 1889.



King, Dora A., B. S., '88.

Maxwell, Hattie M., Mrs. Ed. Miller.

Married in 1889.

Patton, Anna L., Mrs. G. H. Main, 4037 Charles St., Omaha, Neb.

Married December 22, 1886.

Buckingham, Ella F., B. S., '88.

Bunnell, Rachel, Teacher, Missouri Valley.

Carlson, Josephine, Mrs. R. F. Skiff, Iowa Falls.

Married September 11, 1889.

Chassell, Olin B., B. S., '88.

Cole, Georgiana, Mrs. H. J. Miller, Livingston, Mont.

Married in 1889.

Davis, Wilbur, Publishers' Agent, Cedar Falls.

Felmley, Albert E., B. S., '90.

Felmley, Alice, Mrs. Frank N. Packard, Cherokee.

Married November 27, 1897.

Folsom, Annis R., Mrs. H. F. Merrill, 643 N. Pilgrim St., Stockton, Calif.

Married in 1888.

Hazen, Winifred E., Mrs. Rufus W. Sloan, 1119 Pierce St., Sioux City.

Married August 28, 1893.

Kraiger, Eleanor, B. S., '86.

Lane, Minnie, Mrs. Otto F. Burgess, 21 Winding Way, Binghamton, N. Y.

Married June 10, 1889.

McKee, John R., Postmaster and Publisher *Fremont County Sun*, Sidney.

Married Mary L. Randell, June 3, 1901.

Moore, Minnie. M. Di., '91.

Pierce, Alice, Mrs. H. R. Irish, Forest City.

Married in 1886.

Riggs, Sara M., Professor of History, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

B. L., University of Michigan, '94.

Robbins, Ida, Mrs. Fred E. Graham, Powhattan, Kansas.  
Married in 1890.

Sawyer, Lizzie A., Mrs. Edward C. Bullis, 900 University  
Ave., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Married November 26, 1887.

Russell, Viola, Mrs. Fred E. Gates, Marble Rock.  
Married January 1, 1889.

Sheridan, Katherine, Mrs. C. A. Boehmler, Cedar Falls.  
Married December 12, 1889.

Skiff, David L., M. Di., '91.

Sullivan, Kate, Waverly.

Williams, Ethelyn.

#### CLASS 1886.

Bender, Wilbur H. B. S., '90.

Married Eva Tomlinson, August 8, 1889.

Blake, Alice.

Brones, Christian N.

Married Anna Cook, December 24, 1889.

Chapman, Idella, Mrs. W. W. Brittain, Emporia, Kans.

Married in 1886.

Cowan, Mary, Mrs. Wm. Aitken, Paullina.

Married September 1, 1891.

Fields, Albert. B. S., '87.

Fountain, Chas. B., Physician, Valley Junction. M. D., S. U.  
I., '91.

Married Nellie Hoch, 1890.

Henry, Maggie.

Hoagland, Myrta, Cedar Falls.

Hull, Helen, Mrs. Geo. W. Orr, 19 Riverside Ave., Cleve-  
land, Ohio.

Married August 28, 1890.

Locke, Chas. E. M. Di., '96.

Married Laura M. Monlux, July 28, 1887.

Longworthy, Agnes, Mrs. Maulsby.

Mills, Franc L., Teacher of English, High School, Ottumwa.  
Ph. B., S. U. I., '95.

Overfield, Aurilla, Mrs. Ambrose E. Grant.  
Married in 1892.

Packard, Alma, Mrs. L. A. Vennum, Belmond.  
Married November 18, 1898.

Sogard, John, Superintendent of Schools, Vinton. B. Ph.,  
S. U. I., '99.

Married Kate Taylor, July 11, 1900.

Yule, Emily, Superintendent of Public Schools, Juneau, Alaska.

#### CLASS 1887.

Alderson, James, Physician, 485 Locust St., Dubuque. M. D.,  
Northwestern University Medical School, '91.

Married Mary Buckley in 1891.

Chandler, George, Banker and Real Estate Dealer, Osage.

Cummings, W. O., Superintendent of Schools, Coeur d' Alene,  
Idaho.

Cunningham, Bridgie. M. Di., '92.

Dean, W. J., Superintendent of Schools, Belle Plaine.

Dick, Geo. S., B. S., '88.

Dick, Wm. T., Colorado Springs, Colo.

Married Anna M. Beard, April 20, 1892.

Evers, Ellen N.

Harrison, Elmer E., Bookkeeper, 65-71 Plymouth Place, Chi-  
cago, Ill.

Married Hattie G. Poyneer, 1892.

Hearst, Nellie L. B. S., '90.

Hogg, Jennie, Mrs. Chas. Eadie.

Married in 1890.

Lantz, Mrs. Rose Southard, Ranchowner, Evergreen, Cal.

Lytle, Thomas S., California.

Mack, Susie E., Mrs. John E. Light, Redlands, Cal.

Married in 1890.

- McMahon, Joseph J., Editor *Tama County Democrat*, Toledo.  
Married Ella M. Ribble, 1890.
- McManus, Geo. H., Captain, U. S. Army, Fort Totten, N. Y.  
Married Emilie Gertrude Kessler, January 5, 1897.
- Monlux, Laura M., Mrs. C. E. Locke, Osteopath, 618 Grant  
Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal. D. O., '02.  
Married C. E. Locke, July 28, 1887.
- Morris, Ella. M. Di., '92.
- Morris, Livingston, Physician and Surgeon, Stockport. M. D.,  
College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, '92.  
Married Zenella E. Nelson, February 3, 1897.
- Nichols, E. R., President Kansas State Agricultural College,  
Manhattan, Kans. B. S., S. U. I., '87; A. M., '90.  
Married Marguerite Rae, December 20, 1888.
- Nothomb, Henry Ed. B. S., '87.
- Palmer, Mary J., Mrs. D. C. Bevan, Ottumwa.
- Peters, Sarah. B. S., '88.
- Phelps, Geo. B., Attorney at Law, Clinton.  
Married Nellie O. Dixon, December 20, 1887.
- Ridley, Emma M. B. S., '88.
- Wynkoop, Minnie V., Mrs. Eugene R. Moore, Anamosa.  
Married November 28, 1901.

## CLASS 1888.

- Armbruster, Catherine.
- Ballentine, Mary D.
- Bither, Susie E., Mrs. Chester Cadwallader, 821 Bluff St.,  
Waterloo.  
Married August 23, 1880.
- Cadwallader, Eva A., Mrs. Elmer M. Reeves, Waverly.  
Married June 28, 1890.
- Chassell, Ed. D., Editor and Publisher *Le Mars Sentinel*, I.e  
Mars, and Member of 30th General Assembly of Iowa.



- Cowan, Janet, Mrs. Wm. F. Scott, Paullina.  
Married December 31, 1896.
- Ebersole, T. P., Railway Postal Clerk, Manson.  
Married Bertie L. Freeburger, November 6, 1889.
- Fullerton, P. G. B. S., '89.
- Funston, Clara, Principal of Cooper School, Des Moines.
- Grundy, Alfred, Attorney at Law, Cedar Falls.  
LL. B., S. U. I., '84.
- Hogg, Emma E., Mrs. J. M. Schaupp, Fort Dodge.  
Married December 4, 1889.
- Hughey, Jennie O., Mrs. H. E. Wheeler, Shenandoah.  
Married August 13, 1890.
- Kallenbach, Sarah, Mrs. R. H. Minkel, Omemee, N. D.  
Married in 1889.
- Langeteig, Geo. M., Vineyardist, R. F. D. 1, Lodi, Cal.
- Leader, Pauline M. B. S., '89.
- McKeen, Byron W.  
Married Edith A. Adams, October 30, 1893.
- McMahon, S. E., Attorney at Law, Algona. LL. B., University of Michigan, '93.
- Miller, Maude E., Assistant Principal, Graton, S. D.
- Moore, Chas. E., Banker, Waterloo.
- Patterson, W. R., B. S., '89.
- Rich, Mrs. Louisa Jennings, Cedar Falls.
- Roadman, Ira, R. R. Physician, Proctorknott, Minn. M. D.,  
University of Minnesota, '99.
- Travis, Clara M., Principal of High School, Independence.
- Trimble, Lydia A., M. E. Missionary, China.
- Wheeler, Herbert E., Superintendent of Schools, Shenandoah.  
Married Jennie Hughey, August 13, 1890.
- Wier, Eva A., Carrington, N. Dak.  
A. B., University of Michigan, '96.

## CLASS 1889.

Anderson, Nellie F., B. S., '90.

Barnes, Carrie A., High School Teacher, 751 Irving St.,  
Portland, Ore.

Bishop, Bertha, M. Di., '94.

Boss, Clara A., M. Di., '95.

Boynton, May M., Mrs. Chas. B. Ingram, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Married, October 18, 1898.

Brown, Laura J., Physician, 1242 O St., Lincoln, Neb.  
M. D., Hahnemann Medical College, '03.

Culbertson, E. D. Y., Life Insurance Agent, Des Moines.  
Married Clara Fiedler, December 24, 1890.

Cunningham, Maggie L., B. S., '90.

Curtis, C. F., Photographer, Emmetsburg.

Ellis, Lizzie M., Mrs. J. M. Williamson, Williamson.  
Married in 1895.

England, N. Emma, Mrs. Samuel P. Mendenhall, Whittier,  
Cal.

Married, August 18, 1897.

Ford, Ella M., Mrs. Miller, Supervisor Primary Training  
Department Drake University, 655 18th St., Des Moines.  
Married July 2, 1900.

Foster, B. B.

Fullerton, C. A., B. S., '90.

Griffin, Chas. J., Pharmacist, Montezuma.

Grundy, J. G., Superintendent of Schools, Eagle Grove.  
Married Blanche Pretchard.

Hearst, Wm. L., B. S., '90.

Hieber, Mary, Fifth Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Jones, Elizabeth R., General Secretary Y. W. C. A., Sioux  
City.

Kallenbach, Lizzie M., Primary Teacher, R. R. No. 3, Station  
K., Los Angeles, Cal.

- Krieg, Emelie M., M. Di., '95.
- Leland, Eva S., Mrs. Clark C. Upton, Cresco.  
Married in 1893.
- Lundeen, Hilda, Teacher, Hartley.
- Mack, Minnie, M. Di., '95.
- Moffett, Lambert B., M. Di., '91.
- Morgan, Anna.
- Morrison, Alma E.  
M. D., University of Minnesota, '92.
- Rhodes, Lizzie A., Principal of Wahkousa School, Fort Dodge.
- Roberts, Mary A., High School Teacher, Oskaloosa.
- Roland, M. O., B. S., '90.
- Russell, Agnes, M. Di., '91.
- Sabin, Gerald N., Superintendent of Schools, Armour, S. D.  
Ph.B., S. U. I., '93.
- Sage, Fred C., Oculist, Aurist and Rhinologist, Waterloo.  
M. D., S. U. I., '93.  
Married Kate M. Schenk, March, 1893.
- Simmons, Blanche, Blackwell, Okla.  
B. A., Penn College, '96. A. B., Chicago University, '98.
- Simmons, Luella V., B. S., '90.
- Sisson, Helen, Mrs. Newland F. Smith, Olivet, Mich.  
Married, October 14, 1897.
- Stafford, Minnie, Mrs. Ernest E. White.
- Steuer, Mary L., General Secretary Y. W. C. A., Cedar Rapids.
- Stone, Almeron J.
- Sutton, Emma, Mrs. Wm. Avery, Hampton.  
Married in 1891.
- Townsend, Katherine S., Mrs. Roger Leavitt, Cedar Falls.  
Married in 1892.
- White, Mary R., Mrs. M. O. Roland, Harlan.  
Married, December 29, 1891.

- Wilson, Anna E., Mrs. Alvin E. Reynolds, Navarre, Kan.  
 Married, August 22, 1893.
- Wright, Alice E., Student School of Education, Chicago University, Chicago, Ill.
- Wyant, Libbie M., M. Di., '92.

## CLASS 1890.

- Aurner, C. Ray, M. Di., '91.
- Barker, Josephine, Primary Teacher, Sultan, Wash.
- Bock, Lewis H., Cashier in Bank, Steen, Minn.
- Case, Julian W., Baptist Minister, Detroit, Mich.  
 Married Lucy Lorenz, August 22, 1894.
- Cunningham, Anna, Grade Teacher, Des Moines.
- Cunningham, Matt C., M. Di., '91.
- Dawson, Fred H.
- Doderer, J. Frederick, Principal of Schools, Sheffield.  
 Married Minnie B. Bresse, April 22, 1892.
- Felmley, Mabel, M. Di., '91.
- Ferris, Finnette, M. Di., '92.
- Francis, Bruce, M. Di., '91.
- Gibbens, Ella N., Mrs. W. S. Brown, Keota.  
 Married, June 24, 1894.
- Gilchrist, Margaret, Grammar Grade Teacher, Rhodes.
- Gregg, Adelia O., Mrs. L. A. Thomas, Red Oak.  
 Married October 18, 1892.
- Grimes, Ida L., Mrs. S. L. Ingham, Hampton.  
 Married October 3, 1894.
- Hess, H. Marguerite, Manager Entertainment Bureau, Fargo, N. Dak.
- Hickman, Carrie B., Assistant Principal, Lake Park.
- Hieber, Libbie E., Teacher Longfellow School, 920 Walker St., Des Moines.
- Jackson, Robert A., Farmer, Toledo.  
 Married Maud E. McCracken, June 14, 1894.



Lizer, Horatio B., M. Di., '91.

Mantz, Emma S., Fifth Grade Teacher, Lead, S. Dak.

Martin, James I.

Married Emma Williamson, May 5, 1891.

McCracken, Maud E., Mrs. R. A. Jackson, Toledo.

Married, June 14, 1894.

Milliman, Grace E., Mrs. Joseph H. Taylor, County Superintendent of Schools, St. Anthony, Idaho.

Married, May 7, 1902.

Mitchell, Gertrude, Teacher and Artist, Minneapolis, Minn.

Nimocks, Frank A., Agent N. Y. Life Ins. Co., Des Moines.

Married Olive Fulton, November 18, 1902.

Olmstead, Geo. H., M. Di., '92.

Overman, Eunice H., M. Di., '92.

Peterson, Paul, M. Di., '91.

Pickrell, Mary, Mrs. Mary Pickrell Michener, Oskaloosa.

Married June 25, 1891.

Robinson, Etta, M. Di., '97.

Schroeder, John H., M. Di., '91.

Scott, Sarah S., Mrs. Herbert Jones, Dubuque.

Married in 1891.

Shaw, Ida E., M. Di., '91.

Sitler, Anna L., M. Di., '96.

Starks, Nellie M., Principal of High School, Belle Plaine.

Stinson, Maude M., Teacher, Spokane, Wash.

Thompson, Geo. D., Attorney at Law, Webster City.

Married Mary P. Howd, 1890.

Veatch, Wm. L., Photographer, Cedar Falls.

Married Izola Albright, December 24, 1891.

Wallace, Lizzie R., Mrs. R. W. Patterson, New York City.

Married June 11, 1902.

Wallbank, Nellie B., Mount Pleasant.

Weinchenck, Lizzie A., Mrs. John A. Eberle, The Dalles, Ore.

Married June 29, 1897.

White, Ava Floy, Mrs. H. L. Chase, Cedar Falls.

Married June 27, 1894.

Williams, Ada, Superintendent of M. E. Chinese Mission, 294  
Illinois St., Pasadena, Cal.

Wilson, Edmund B., Attorney at Law, Jefferson.

L.L. B., Drake University, '95.

Married Minnie Ainsworth, June 10, 1892.

Wilson, Janet.

Young, Susie A., Missionary, American United Presbyterian  
Mission, Zafarnal Sialkot District, Panjab, India.

#### CLASS 1891.

Adams, Romanzo C., M. Di., '92.

Andrews, Alsina M., Matron and Principal of Training  
School, Hector's River, Jamaica, W. I.

Ashbrook, Minnie D., Primary Teacher, Marshalltown.

Boland, Ella A.

Boland, Winnifred L.

Bothwell, Gertrude, Mrs. J. T. Deitz, Fairbanks.

Married March, 1893.

Butler, Florence M.

Church, Mae, Belmond.

Clayton, J. Ellsworth, M. Di., '94.

Conner, Etta B., Mrs. D. T. Travis, 2726 Menlo Ave., Los  
Angeles, Cal.

Married February 10, 1903.

Crary, E. Avery, M. Di., '92.

Crew, Mary A., Mrs. S. C. Boedcher, Ellensburg, Wash.

Married October 1, 1897.

Donahue, Bertha J., Mrs. Bert Murphy.

Married in April, 1894.

Drew, Mary E., Nurse, Chicago, Ill.

Elwood, Ralph A., M. Di., '97.

- Emry, Martha E., Principal of High School, Fairfield.  
Ph.B., S. U. I., '98.
- England, Mary, Principal of Webster School, Oskaloosa.
- Evers, H. Beatrice, Mrs. Jas. A. Caughey.  
Married March 9, 1897.
- Gilchrist, Fred C., Attorney at Law, Laurens.  
LL.B., S. U. I., '93.  
Married Ellen Hurley, June 17, 1896.
- Graham, Florence M., Mrs. H. J. Clark, Des Moines.  
Married September 25, 1894.
- Gunn, Nell J., Mrs. Albert E. Stocker.  
Married December 2, 1897.
- Gwynne, Carrie L., Mrs. H. L. Talkington, 388 Fourth St.,  
Lewiston, Idaho.  
Married June 29, 1892.
- Hall, Chas. E.
- Hammerly, Clyde C., M. Di., '92.
- Hartshorn, Harriet B., Mrs. H. G. Gardner, Morrison, Ill.  
Married December 12, 1894.
- Helphrey, May E., Mrs. Wm. A. Nixon.  
Married June 28, 1899.
- Hooker, Geo. A., Principal of Garfield School, Grand Junction, Colo.  
Married Della Warburton, October 26, 1891.
- Lenocker, Lissa B., Mrs. Fred H. Fitting, Dexter.  
Married October 26, 1899.
- Livingood, Anna E.
- Lynde, Alice, Mrs. E. F. Strohbalm, Davenport.  
Married November 13, 1895.
- Martin, Chas. R., Undertaker, Dumont.  
Married Louisa Lathrop, December 26, 1894.
- McLaughlin, Jesse L., M. Di., '92.
- McNally, Jessie M., Mrs. Henry H. Amos, Charles City. (In  
Vienna, Austria, during year 1904.)  
Married September, 1893.

Mills, Mary A., Ames.

Moffit, Eva F.

Moore, E. Linnie, Mrs. C. B. Miller, Cedar Falls.

Married June 28, 1894.

Parsons, Louis M.

Platt, Thomas B.

Married Lillie Hutchinson, October 6, 1897.

Raymond, Jennie E.

Reed, Amy G., Mrs. W. L. Gifford.

Married December 29, 1898.

Reynolds, Alvin E., Farmer, Navarre, Kan.

Married Anna E. Wilson, August 22, 1893.

Rhoad, Maud R., M. Di., '97.

Rhodes, Daniel, M. Di., '92.

Schmid, Mollie, Mrs. Fred C. Stitser, Worthington, Minn.

Married June 11, 1895.

Scott, Mary, M. Di., '94.

Seablom, Sadie M.

Stonerook, S. B., Jr., Editor, Iowa Falls.

Strasser, Florence L., Mrs. Elmer King Hughey, Bellevue.

Married January 26, 1903.

Stubbs, Lurton D., M. E. Minister, Walker.

Married Hattie J. Toppin, September 26, 1894.

Taylor, Wm. D., Farmer, Barnes.

Thomas, Samuel L., M. Di., '92.

Welty, Harvey A., Superintendent of Schools, Ruthven, Ia.

Married Grace L. Yearous, October 6, 1898.

Whitaker, Dorcas, Missionary, Vinukonda, Kistna District,  
India.

Wilson, Adam M., M. Di., '94.

Wilson, W. Walter, M. Di., '92.

#### CLASS 1892.

Anderson, Theo., M. Di., '93.

Andrews, Lewis H., M. Di., '93.



Arey, Rodney M., M. Di., '93.

Barnell, Youell G., M. Di., '94.

Bartine, Chas. W., M. Di., '93.

Bartine, W. W., M. Di., '93.

Bartlett, Mary E., Mrs. Austin Burt, 415 Allen St., Waterloo.

A. B., Iowa College, '95.

Married January 18, 1898.

Bechly, Mary E., M. Di., '93.

Bell, Amy D., Mrs. F. H. Ridgeway, Hampton.

Married October 14, 1896.

Bixby, May, Mrs. A. E. Woodward, Grooms, N. Y.

Married September 16, 1902.

Blank, Ivah G., Mrs. J. E. Clayton, Hamburg.

Married January 2, 1896.

Button, H. Eugene, M. Di., '97.

Married Jean Campbell Bassett, March 17, 1894.

Calderwood, Etta, M. Di., '98.

Calderwood, Mae, M. Di., '99.

Chapman, Leslie A. I., M. Di., '93.

Cooper, Morris W., M. Di., '98.

Down, Mary A., Mrs. Albert Hanson, Kiron.

Married March 10, 1898.

Elder, Angie J., M. Di., '93.

Fields, Chas. A., M. Di., '93.

Fields, Isabella F., M. Di., '93.

Flater, Ella, Mrs. Bruce Francis, Williamsburg.

Married December 27, 1892.

Ford, Edgar A.

Married Jennie Bohlen.

Guthridge, Walter, M. Di., '93.

Hagarty, Patrick H. L., Teacher, St. John's College, Belize,  
British Honduras.

S. J., St. Stanislas Seminary, '98.

Hahn, S. Otis.

Hearst, Clara G., Mrs. J. G. McAlvin, Cedar Falls.

Married June 7, 1898.

Heness, Olive I., Mrs. Robert P. Miller.

Married March 31, 1896.

Herrick, Mamie P., Mrs. W. T. Longcor.

Married June 29, 1898.

Humphrey, Maude, M. Di., '94.

Johnson, J. Edward, M. Di., '96.

Johnson, Osmond, Lutheran Minister, Blooming Prairie,  
Minn.

Married Lenora Fyelstad, October 19, 1897.

Keeler, Ray W.

Married Clara Winget, December 26, 1895.

Keeler, S. Sophie, M. Di., '94.

Kingsbury, Stella M., Mrs. C. M. Wyth, Cedar Falls.

Married September, 1893.

Klein, Elizabeth, Eighth Grade Teacher, Moline, Ill.

Knickerbocker, Florence, Mrs. M. W. Mattison, 622 Prairie  
Ave., Beloit, Wis.

Married June 21, 1899.

Kuehne, Chas. F., M. Di., '95.

Lees, Annie, M. Di., '93.

Manifold, Wm. H.

B. P. D., Colorado State Normal School.

Married Fanny Noble, June, 1897.

McGee, Joseph C., Waterloo.

McIntosh, Isabel.

McKim, Cora A., Mrs. W. G. Brown.

Married June 26, 1895.

McMahon, Andrew P.

LL.B., S. U. I., '95.

McManus, Thos. U., M. Di., '93.

Miller, Frank G., M. Di., '93.

Morgan, Ida.

Married.

Mowry, N. Vinnie, Principal of High School, Odebolt.

Nettle, Clara B.

Newberry, Kate, Strawberry Point.

Nutting, Belle H., Mrs. Theo. Kerner.

Married March 31, 1897.

Overfelt, Kate L., Mrs. Eugene K. Annas.

Married August 27, 1898.

Pierce, De Ett, Cedar Falls.

Pratt, Bertha.

Richardson, Allie L., Mrs. Frederick Hargrave.

Married June 3, 1893.

Segner, Jessie, Mrs. A. A. Crabbe, Traer.

Severance, Chas. F., M. Di., '00.

Married Luella Thompson.

Sheffer, Emma, Mrs. H. W. Sawyer, Cedar Falls.

Married June 29, 1893.

Silliman, Emma, Mrs. Clarence Wise, Cedar Falls.

Married October 4, 1893.

Smith, Maude, Mrs. Stewart.

Married August 22, 1894.

Spargur, Cora F., Mrs. R. W. Gibson, Cedar Falls.

Married September 15, 1897.

Speer, Lula, Cedar Falls.

Speer, Minnie M., Mrs. Curtis H. Brown, Traer.

Married June 22, 1893.

Steimel, Matie B., Special Agent New York Life Ins. Co.,  
Waterloo.

Sullivan, Agnes, Mrs. John T. Kearns, Dubuque.

Married April 25, 1899.

Taylor, Cora E., Mrs. G. A. Stewart, Eldora.

Married June 3, 1896.

Thompson, Chas. M.

Married Bertha V. Berry in 1894.

Thorburn, Andrew L., M. Di., '93.

Tuttle, Stella, M. Di., '93.

Unrau, Emma S., Mrs. C. A. Methfessel, Clarksville.

Married March 13, 1895.

Vaughan, Nora M., Mrs. Geo. H. Sawyer, Osage.

Welles, Geo. E., Traveling Agent Silver, Burdett & Co., 2728  
Stevens Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

Married Alma E. Smith, September 4, 1894.

Wescott, Le Roy A., M. Di., '94.

Wright, Mary E., Mrs. Ezra Brainerd.

Married December 25, 1897.

### CLASS 1893.

Achenbach, Mary, Mrs. W. H. Fairchild, Gladbrook.

Married March 15, 1900.

Aldrich, Harry E., Traveling Agent, Equitable Life Insurance Co., Cedar Falls.

Married Mary E. Tolerton, July 1, 1896.

Andrews, M. Adell., M. Di., '00.

Arey, Ethel L., M. Di., '95.

Asquith, Allie D., M. Di., '95.

Blackburn, Clara J., Primary Teacher, The Sherman, Omaha,  
Neb.

Blackmar, H. E., M. Di., '94.

Briggs, Geo. N., Teacher in Philippines.

A. B., S. U. I., '97.

Brooks, Etta, Mrs. F. C. Woods.

Married July 14, 1896.

Burgess, Elizabeth, M. Di., '96.

Bushyager, Genetta, Student, State Normal School, Greeley,  
Colo.

Byers, J. Raoul, M. Di., '94.

Calkins, Addie, Mrs. W. J. Frederick.

Married March 20, 1894.

Carr, Iona Maud, Mrs. Henry Bertram, R. F. D., No. 3, Mus-  
catine.

Married April 20, 1898.



Champion, Annie, Mrs. R. S. Fonda, Osage.

Married December 31, 1896.

Childs, Gertrude, Mrs. A. A. Gillette, Atlantic.

Married June 20, 1900.

Claypool, Florence.

Cobb, Chas. S., Superintendent of Schools, Hot Springs, S. Dak.

Married Jessie R. Scott, June, 1900.

Coddington, Sherman M., Superintendent of Schools, Parker, S. Dak.

Married Anna L. Darnbrough, December 27, 1896.

Comstock, Albert L., Private Secretary, 542 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Conner, Gertrude, Teacher, Seattle, Wash.

Crane, Ezra E., M. Di., '94.

Crary, Stella, Mrs. O. M. Barnes, Whitten.

Married November 6, 1895.

Cunningham, Kate, Cedar Falls.

Daly, J. J., Physician, Charles City.

M. D., Northwestern University, '98.

Davies, Lulu, Mrs. J. P. Van Horn.

Married August 12, 1896.

DeGraffe, M. Franc, High School Assistant, Fonda.

Down, Ada J., Mrs. C. J. E. Hanson.

Married February 26, 1895.

Draper, Clarence A.

Faris, Ina M., M. Di., '95.

Fellingham, John H., M. Di., '94.

Fesenbeck, Ida, M. Di., '94.

Fluke, Mary Kathleen, M. Di., '94.

Foster, Alice.

Frederick, Chas. A., M. Di., '93.

Galt, B. Esma, Mrs. Wm. Gordon McCornack, Traer.

Married November 12, 1902.

Grobel, Olive, First Grade Teacher, Sauk Center, Minn.

Grundy, Maud, Mrs. Louis Rittger, Morrisonville, Ill.

Married January 1, 1896.

Hall, Lulu A., Mrs. G. Frank Mills.

Married June 30, 1897.

Harvey, Oliver M., M. Di., '94.

Heightshoe, Agnes E., M. Di., '03.

Hendrickson, Julia J., Albert Lea, Minn.

Henry, Chas. A., Superintendent of Schools, Palouse, Wash

Married Mary L. Fawcett, December 26, 1893.

Heverly, Emma S., Deaconess M. E. Church, Burlington.

Huntley, Beth A., Mrs. Adam M. Willson, Bald Mountain,  
Colo.

Married August 7, 1895.

Hussey, Lenora A., Teacher of Latin, High School, Minne-  
apolis, Minn.

Ph.B., S. U. I., '03.

Jeffers, Lissa A., Mrs. Peter M. Fulton, Gayville, S. Dak.

Married September 8, 1898.

Johnson, Nellie, M. Di., '96.

Knocke, Kate, M. Di., '03.

Lacey, F. A., Physician, 622 Walsworth Ave., Oakland, Cal.

Laird, Fannie K., M. Di., '94.

Langdon, Ila G., Deputy County Auditor, Grundy Center.

Lees, James H., M. Di., '97.

Lyon, Arthur L., Principal of Schools, Garden Grove.

Married Estella E. Phillips, August 5, 1902.

Mack, Florence, M. Di., '97.

Magee, Carlton C., M. Di., '94.

Magill, Rose E., Mrs. E. D. Weston, 69 West 48th St., New  
York City.

Married December 26, 1903.

Maguire, Marie E., M. Di., '94.

Marsh, Vinnie L., M. Di., '94.

Marshall, Florence R., Principal of High School, Sigourney.

Martin, Myra E., Tripoli .

McConnell, R. C., Merchant, Monmouth, Ill.

Married Edith Neely, December, 1894.

McGregor, Rachael, Mrs. G. A. Reaugh.

Married October 24, 1895.

McKay, Mae, Mrs. Algyer, Decorah.

Mintier, Rose, Principal of Schools, West Chester.

Mount, Lucy.

A. B., Leland Stanford Junior University, '96.

Munro, Cora E., 2106 W. Pico St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Neely, Edith A., M. Di., '94.

Newcomb, Lulu, Mrs. L. A. Knapp, 1415 N. D St., Fremont,  
Neb.

Married June 24, 1903.

Orcutt, Elsie.

Perkins, Frank W., M. Di., '99.

Married Jeanette Gemmel, December 23, 1897.

Pollock, Emma E., Mrs. Irving M. Pritchard, Milliner. Sibley.

Married November 15, 1899.

Randall, Emma J., Mrs. J. A. Valenta, Iowa City.

Married June 20, 1899.

Raymond, Elma, Student, Leland Stanford Junior University,  
412 Kipling St., Palo Alto, Cal.

Rice, Bloomer B., Farmer, Grand Island, Neb.

Sala, Ida M., Mrs. Geo. J. Breitenstein, Keokuk.

Married September 26, 1899.

Savage, Edna S., Mrs. Robert Balderson, Veo.

Married March 18, 1897.

Schwertley, Kate, M. Di., '94.

Scurry, Ella F., Mrs. W. E. Collins, Ellsworth, Minn.

Married August 17, 1897.

Sherrett, Emma, High School Assistant, Sigournev.

Smith, Lucie M., M. Di., '94.

Sokol, Blanche, Mrs. Wm. D. Shuttleworth, Ocheyedan.

Married June 23, 1896.

Staves, Marguerite, Mrs. Emery Jones.

Married November 24, 1902.

Steele, Mary E., Bookseller, Knoxville.

Streeter, Florence, Mrs. W. W. Goodykoontz, Boone.

Married December 31, 1900.

Stuckrath, J. H., High School Teacher, Tipton, Indiana.

Married Susan Graham, July 22, 1897.

Sweetzer, Lucy J.

Thielen, Michael H., M. Di., '94.

Thompson, Janie K., M. Di., '98.

Torney, Samuel J., M. Di., '96.

Traver, Ruth, Milford.

Webster, Elwood F.

Wier, Jennie E., Assistant Professor of History, University of Nevada, Reno, Nev.

B. A., Leland Stanford Junior University, '01.

Williams, Edward B., Physician, Montezuma.

M. D., S. U. I., '99.

Married Alice Farmer, March 28, 1900.

Wilson Richard L., M. Di., '94.

Wood, Lucy M.

M. D., N. W. University Medical School, '01.

Wood, Eleanor, Mrs. Frank N. Phelps.

Married September 8, 1897.

Younkin, Samuel, M. Di., '94.

#### CLASS 1894.

Albertson, W. E.

Married Mae F. Severin, June 8, 1896.

Allen, Frank M., Agent Correspondence School, Sioux City.

Married Mabel Long, December 31, 1897.

Allison, Emma F., Mrs. Chas. C. Deering, 1115 Seventh St., Des Moines.

Married October 2, 1902.



Amsden, Elmer E.

B. Ped., Colorado State Normal School, '98.

Archer, Fannie, Mrs. Fred Van Dorn, New Hampton.

Arnold, Elsie I., Mrs. F. W. Hicks, Springdale.

Married October 23, 1900.

Baker, Austin A., Agent N. Y. Life Ins. Co., Livermore.

Married Melissa Rigby, July 4, 1897.

Ball, Frances E., Teacher, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Married Alpha J. Keene, June 28, 1899.

Beckwith, Fannie, Mrs. Chas. M. Small, Clinton.

Married August 19, 1903.

Bedford, Clara M., Mrs. Frank L. Vanderveer, Cedar Falls.

Married November 24, 1897.

Boal, Agnes N.

Boyle, John W., M. Di., '95.

Bradshaw, Jessie L., Des Moines.

Brannan, Mary, First Primary Teacher, Township School,  
Albion.

Briggs, Walter H., Physician, Ewing, Neb.

M. D., S. U. I., '98.

Married Grace Hoy, December 25, 1901.

Brown, Lena, Mrs. Chas. A. Kent, Charles City.

Married August 27, 1895.

Bushyager, Geo. L., Cashier, Coweta State Bank, Coweta,  
I. T.

Married Myrtle Scott, 1899.

Clark, Maude V., Mrs. H. T. Lewis, Payette Valley, Idaho.

Married in 1899.

Collins, W. E., Principal of Schools, Ellsworth, Minn.

Married Ella Scurry, August 17, 1897.

Copeland, Edwin G., M. Di., '95.

Cross, Frances, General Secretary Y. W. C. A., Germantown,  
Pa.

Curtis, Edith H., M. Di., '95.

Dayton, Mabel E., Cedar Falls.

- Dimmitt, Bdeniah, Ex-County Superintendent of Schools, Otumwa.
- Dodd, Clara E., Mrs. Samuel D. Heide, Maquoketa.  
Married December 25, 1902.
- Duff, Celia, Mrs. Benj. McKeen, Milford.  
Married October 25, 1900.
- Eaton, Isaac N., Assistant Principal, Anaconda, Mont.
- Eckhard, Clara D., Mrs. Orlando Keck, Rock Rapids.  
Married April 8, 1896.
- Elderkin, Louisa, Mrs. R. L. Setzer, Butte City, Mont.  
Married March 19, 1900.
- Ellingson, Joseph W., Farmer, McHenry, N. Dak.
- Ensign, Forest C., M. Di., '95.
- Fitzgerald, James E., M. Di., '95.
- Fort, Blanche M., Mrs. W. C. McGrath, Eagle Grove.  
Married in June, 1896.
- Francis, Carrie, Mrs. Milo E. Brown, Earlham.  
Married December 23, 1896.
- Frye, Lizzie M., Seventh Grade Teacher, 2006 Harrison St.,  
Davenport.
- Fullerton, Robert, M. Di., '95.
- Greer, Elizabeth, Mrs. E. J. Parman, Decorah.  
Married June 22, 1899.
- Gunn, Abbie Ruth, Mrs. Samuel Younkin, Washington.  
Married September 23, 1896.
- Hallingby, Jennie, Teacher, Osage.
- Harding, Estella, Mrs. H. L. Adams, Cedar Rapids.  
Married May 6, 1903.
- Harper, Jennie, Mrs. B. L. Palmerton, Clinton Falls, Minn.  
Married July 5, 1900.
- Harrison, Ada May, Mrs. E. L. Erickson, Story City.  
Married June 28, 1899.
- Hassel, Maurice R., Principal of Schools, Lake Park.  
Married Fannie A. Fairbanks, December 27, 1894.
- Herrick, Sarah E.

Hibben, Hettie W., Rural School Teacher, Kenwood Park.

Hieber, E. Sophia, Mrs. Ernest Pfeiffer, Oelwein.

Married June 23, 1903.

Hollis, Harlin R., M. Di., '95.

Howard, Kittie M., Principal of Schools, Auburn.

Hughes, Mina, Mrs. J. W. Merrill, Beatrice, Neb.

Married August 30, 1900.

Jones, Katherine M., Abstracter, Fairfield.

Kelley, James H., M. Di., '97.

Leibroek, Ella, Mrs. F. E. Schmidt, Lincolnville, Kan.

Married August 5, 1896.

Leonard, Edward J., M. Di., '95.

Lewis, Chas. Levi, M. Di., '95.

Long, Wm. E., Physician, Rockford.

M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago,  
Ill., '99.

Married Sue Lyon, June 5, 1901.

Lumpe, Eleanor M., Mrs. D. J. Wild, Cedar Falls.

Married March 25, 1896.

Macleam, Elizabeth, M. Di., '00.

Maher, Kittie, Mrs. Maurice O'Connor, Fort Dodge.

Married June 10, 1902.

Marsh, Lulu, Greeley, Colo.

McKeen, Benjamin, Baptist Minister, Milford.

Married Celia Duff, October 25, 1900.

McManus, Owen J., M. Di., '96.

Minkel, Lewis H., M. Di., '95.

Montgomery, Maggie, M. Di., '02.

Morris, Louie.

Mueller, Herman A., M. Di., '95.

Oleson, Ole N., M. Di., '95.

Orr, Olive, Fourth Grade Teacher, Decorah.

Perkins, Daniel R., M. Di., '95.

Perkins, Laura D., Mrs. J. C. Saltzman, Mt. Ayr.

Married May 15, 1895.

Perry, Blanche, Mrs. Clinton E. Brown, 1410 Clark St., Des Moines.

Married June, 1899.

Potwin, Grace E., Independence.

Rall, Anna, Mrs. Wm. C. Nuhn, Cedar Falls.

Married August 18, 1897.

Rall, Edward E., M. Di., '95 .

Reever, Wm. H., M. Di., '95.

Rhine, Alice, Mrs. A. W. McBlain, Thornburg.

Married February 10, 1897.

Ripke, Mary H., M. Di., '95.

Roberts, Artie Ruth, Mrs. Willis M. Brooks, Creston.

Married March 15, 1898.

Roberts, Edith C.

Rogers, Earl B., M. Di., '96.

Rose, Erdena, Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Royce, Marie, Mrs. James S. McKee.

Married March 28, 1899.

Savage, Harry H., M. Di., '95.

Shannon, Lena T., Mrs. A. M. Gray.

Married August 6, 1896.

Shearer, Mabel, High School Assistant, Neola.

Smith, Alma E., Mrs. Geo. E. Welles, 2728 Stevens Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

Married September 4, 1894.

Snider, Wm. E., M. Di., '95.

Spicer, Lucy, M. Di., '00.

Steidl, Alois L.

Married Lottie Parsons, July 8, 1896.

Stewart, Frances.

Stinson, Chas. E., M. Di., '95.

Stinson, Harriet A., Mrs. Ray C. McMillan, Red Oak.

Married August 29, 1900.

St. John, Alice, Mrs. Lester B. Parsons, Sibley.

Married, August 27, 1901.



St. John, Helen A., Mrs. L. G. Hill, 317 Washington Ave.,  
Watertown, S. Dak.

Married June 30, 1896.

Stone, Cora A., Mrs. Wm. Cousins.

Married February 24, 1897.

Taubman, Olive M., Mrs. Harvey Jewell, Cedar Falls.

Married June 25, 1896.

Titus, Cynthia C., Mrs. Wight, 108½ State St., Marshall-  
town.

Married April 17, 1902.

Turner, Earl J.

LL.B., S. U. I., '99.

Van Metre, Sallie D., Private Nurse, Tipton.

Vial, Ruth I., Mrs. Nelson Eastman.

Wesche, Orianna P., Teacher, Earlville.

Wise, Bertha, Bible Teacher in Chicago Training School for  
City, Home and Foreign Missions, 4949 Indiana Ave.,  
Chicago, Ill.

B. L., University of Michigan, '98.

Woods, Frank C., M. Di., '95.

Wyant, Bertha V., M. Di., '97.

#### CLASS 1895.

Adams, May, Mrs. Howard E. Barto, Fairmont, Minn.

Married June 29, 1898.

Anderson, Mary A., High School Teacher, Hampton.

Anderson, Maude F., Mrs. W. R. Sandy, Rockwell City.

Married July 25, 1900.

Arey, Amy F., M. Di., '97.

Benson, Chas., Teacher Western Iowa College, Council Bluffs.

Married Allie D. Asquith, December 27, 1899.

Beard, Bertha, M. Di., '96.

Bell, Myrtle C., M. Di., '96.

Bettenga, Everett P.

Ph.B., S. U. I., '97.

Binford, Mabel, Mrs. C. D. Mills, Cedar Falls.

Married June 30, 1897.

Bradway, Eulalia Grace, Mrs. R. W. Carter, Sergeant Bluff.

Married December 29, 1898.

Brhel, Vlasta S., Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.

Brooke, Edith, High School Assistant, West Liberty.

Brown, May A., High School Assistant, Shelby.

Buckley, Chas. E., Superintendent of Schools, Anamosa.

Married Elizabeth McDowell, December 27, 1898.

Burns, Ethel A., Third Primary Teacher, Le Mars.

Burris, C. Beulah, Mrs. Albert W. McCallum, Sibley.

Married June 25, 1902.

Burris, Walter G., M. Di., '96.

Butterfield, Norma G., Mrs. Geo. M. Menwin.

Married December 26, 1899.

Chick, Myrtie D., Cherokee.

Christopher, Ammon O., Principal of Logan School, Fairfield.

Married May L. Kennedy; May 23, 1899.

Dale, Lillian, Teacher, 2315 University Ave., Des Moines.

Davidson, W. T., County Superintendent and Editor Spirit Lake Herald, Spirit Lake.

Married Elizabeth Mann, January 1, 1896.

Davis, Debbie, M. Di., '97.

Ebersole, Cora L.

Ede, Ernest D., M. Di., '99.

Edwards, Minnie A., M. Di., '96.

Elderkin, Silas D., Ranchman, Butte City, Mont.

Emery, Fannie E., Mrs. A. L. Haines, Charles City.

Married August 31, 1897.

Evans, Alma E., M. Di., '01.

Ewers, Albert F., M. Di., '00.

Married Mildred Hickenlooper, June 30, 1897.

Fellingham, Adeline L., Mrs. C. H. Van Metre, Alden.

Married October 8, 1902.

- Galloway, George, M. Di., '01.  
 Married Bertha Seward, December 26, 1895.
- Gibson, Adella J., Mrs. Joseph H. Stuckey, 238 E. 30th St.,  
 Kansas City, Mo.  
 Married January 1, 1902.
- Gorsuch, Joseph H.
- Graham, Joseph W., Superintendent of Schools, Adel.  
 A. B., S. U. I., '02.  
 Married Ruth Penrose, December 23, 1902.
- Gray, Alma, Mrs. Chas. A. Fullerton, Cedar Falls.  
 Married June 23, 1897.
- Gray, Arthur M.  
 Married Lena T. Shannon, August 6, 1896.
- Grimes, John W., Real Estate Agent, Woodbine.  
 Married Maud Love, August 15, 1900.
- Hahn, Amy.
- Hall, Bessie, Mrs. F. N. Foote, Nevada.
- Hall, Jennie E.
- Halsey, Julia I., Mrs. Chas. Johnson.  
 Married June 15, 1898.
- Harrod, Katie, Mrs. Geo. Forby, Montezuma.  
 Married June 15, 1898.
- Held, Lillie M., Osteopath Physician, Le Mars.  
 D. O., '01.
- Hemenway, Susie A., Teacher, East Waterloo.
- Hibbs, Orrin E., Principal of Schools, Farnhamville.
- Kelly, Mollie, High School Teacher, Perry.
- Kepford, Uyton B., Life Insurance Agent, Waterloo.
- Knickerbocker, Mary Edith, Mrs. Chas. Kellogg, Charles City.  
 Married August 11, 1900.
- Learned, Cora A., Mrs. G. W. Hursey, Teacher, Upland, Cal.  
 Married July 27, 1898.
- Lyon, Willard H., M. Di., '96.
- Mackin, Maggie E., M. Di., '96.

Mason, Alice J., Mrs. J. J. McCartney.

Married June 12, 1902.

Maynard, Nellie, Mrs. C. A. McChesney, Fenton.

Married June 4, 1902.

McDonald, Sarah A., High School Teacher, Independence.

McElmeel, Owen P., M. Di., '96.

Miller, Nellie F., Mrs. F. H. Beedle.

Monroe, Edgar R., M. Di., '96.

Morey, Arthur G., Lawyer, Breckinridge, Minn.

LL.B., University of Minnesota, '00.

Married Harriet Eastman, June 23, 1896.

Muhs, Roberta, Camanche.

Nims, Myrtle, Iowa City. Married.

Paterson, Christina, Cherokee.

Peterson, Roxy M., Principal of High School, Dunlap.

Prall, John C., Secretary Y. M. C. A., Ames.

Ph.B., S. U. I., '98.

Married Jessie Ervin, August 22, 1900.

Quigley, Samuel, Head of English Department, University  
Preparatory School, Tonkawa, Okla.

Rayburn, E. D., Cashier, First National Bank, Montezuma.

Married Gertrude F. Powell, August 24, 1898.

Richardson, Mary B., Eighth Grade Teacher, Deadwood, S. D.

Rummell, Carl W., Physician and Surgeon, Webster City.

M. D., Rush Medical College, '99.

Married Mabel Gillett, June 20, 1900.

Sandy, W. Ross, M. Di., '97.

Scobey, Guy H., Principal of Schools, Mechanicsville.

Singer, Anna M., M. Di., '96.

Stockman, James W., Physician, Brooks.

M. D., S. U. I., '03.

Married Adelaide G. Chambers, December 29, 1903.

Thayer, Orpha, Mrs. D. M. Forsyth, Griswold.

Married April 17, 1901.

Tyler, Helen A.



- Vance, Joe E., M. Di., '98.  
 Waters, Ella, Mrs. Robert Fullerton, Cedar Falls.  
     Married June 14, 1900.  
 Weldy, Morton E., M. Di., '96.  
 Weldy, Nellie E., M. Di., '96.  
 Wilburn, Jessie Marie, Mrs. Frank M. Hickman.  
     Married December 25, 1900.  
 Wilkinson, Lina.  
 Worster, Ida, Mrs. N. H. Tyson, Spokane, Wash.  
     Married August 9, 1900.  
 Wyant, Richard M., M. Di., '96.

## CLASS 1896.

- Anderson, Nellie, Mrs. B. S. Asquith, Bellevue.  
     Married September 1, 1903.  
 Arnold, Nettie M., Mrs. C. W. Henderson, 1412 Jones St.,  
 Sioux City.  
     Married May 15, 1902.  
 Ballou, Edith, Teacher, Ames.  
 Banker, Minnie M., Mrs. John L. Roberts, Chapin.  
     Married June 22, 1899.  
 Barclay, Ethelyn M., Mrs. Roy S. Moore, 828 Third Ave.,  
 Council Bluffs.  
     Married June 19, 1901.  
 Barnt, Jessie M., M. Di., '99.  
 Beeman, John R., Hardware Merchant, George.  
     Married Marie Horsfall, May 3, 1899.  
 Bell, Celia M.  
 Benson, Myrtle M., Mrs. C. W. McCord, Arlington.  
     Married June 19, 1901.  
 Boyd, Belle.  
 Bronson, Edwin O., M. Di., '96.  
 Bunce, Josephine L., Third Grade Teacher, West Des Moines.

Byerly, Eva M., High School Teacher, Maquoketa.

A. B., University of Michigan, '01.

Clark, Anna L., M. Di., '97.

Clayton, Chas. C., M. Di., '97.

Cobb, Bertin M., Principal of Schools, Volga, S. D.

Craney, John E., Independence.

Crary, Bertha M., Mrs. E. H. Martin, Tripoli.

Married November 11, 1896.

Croasdale, Inez S., Clerk, Little Sioux.

Curtis, Alice B., Professor of English and Oratory, Dean of

Women, Lombard Ladies' Hall, Galesburg, Ill.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Davis, Charlotte M., M. Di., '97.

DeWitt, Catherine O.

Dodd, Cora B., Teacher, Rural School, Maquoketa.

Dodds, Calvin S., M. Di., '97.

Draper, Amy B., Mrs. Bruce Riley, Goldfield.

Married September 30, 1896.

Eckhard, Lydia B., High School Assistant, Boone.

Eighmey, Edith M., M. Di., '99.

Fiscus, Nina, Mrs. H. C. Cummins, Cedar Falls.

Married June 22, 1898.

Frise, Harry A., Assistant Observer, Weather Bureau, 122

Cumberland St., Little Rock, Ark.

Married Elizabeth Winston Goddin, June 3, 1902.

Gardner, Minnie, Mrs. V. A. Barmore, Lake Park.

Married September 19, 1900.

Gates, Lula A., Mrs. O. N. Oleson, Elliott, N. D.

Married October 3, 1901.

Gilchrist, Mary L., Mrs. R. H. Gurley, New Hampton.

Married September 7, 1898.

Gillett, Mabel E., Mrs. Carl W. Rummel, Webster City.

Married June 20, 1900.

Glenn, Adelaide M., Mrs. Harry I. Brown, Cedar Falls.

Married June 25, 1896.

- Golden, Marie, Mrs. C. B. Johnson, Earlham.  
Married May 7, 1902.
- Gregg, Mrs. Belle, Osage.
- Hammons, Ida.
- Harkness, Corinna H., Mrs. Theo. L. Ashford, Boone.  
Married September 22, 1897.
- Hartsell, Nettie M.
- Hayes, Belle, Grade Teacher, La Porte City.
- Hegner, Emma K., Mrs. J. R. McNally, 1054 S. Ervay St.,  
Dallas, Texas.  
Married November 4, 1899.
- Hegner, Wilhelmine C., Mrs. H. L. Walter, Decorah.  
Married June 3, 1903.
- Jenness, Cora M., Mrs. D. A. Martin, Oskaloosa.  
Married September 1, 1898.
- Jigley, Hattie E., Mrs. M. R. Timmerman, High School  
Assistant, Wall Lake.  
Married August 29, 1900.
- Jobbs, Lucy E.
- Joffman, Jessie Alberta, High School Teacher, Charles City.
- Jollis, Edward L., M. Di., '98.
- Howard, Nellie S.
- Hunt, Percival, M. Di., '97.
- Jameson Myrtle.
- Johnson, Charles F., M. Di., '97.
- Johnson, Joseph O., M. Di., '97.
- Kennedy, May L., M. Di., '97.
- Kimbell, Harriet A., Fifth Grade Teacher, Manson.
- Knudsen, K. N., County Superintendent of Schools, Winne-  
bago County, Forest City.
- Kyler, William E., M. Di., '97.
- Lambert, Byron J., M. Di., '97.
- Lambert, Emma, M. Di., '97.
- Lambert, John J., M. Di., '97.

Lane, Alvis M., Letter Carrier, Billings, Mont.

Married Jessie M. Snider, June 14, 1898.

Landis, Maude, M. Di., '98.

Little, Bessie, Mrs. A. C. Reisinger, Dike.

Married April 11, 1899.

Lyon, John D., Medical Student, N. W. University Medical College, 2184 Archer Ave., Chicago, Ill.

McDowell, Elizabeth, Mrs. C. E. Buckley, Anamosa.

Married December 27, 1898.

McKeen, Henry M., Farmer, Sac City.

Married Mary L. Bock, June 26, 1898.

McMillen, Edmund H., Superintendent of Schools, Emerson, Neb.

Married Martha Harper, July 21, 1901.

McNally, J. R., 1054 S. Ervay St., Dallas, Texas.

Married Emma K. Hegner, November 4, 1899.

McNeil, Grace A., Seventh Grade Teacher, 210 S. Madison Ave., Pasadena, Cal.

Mitchell, Berta, Mrs. Wm. T. Robertson, Deadwood, S. D.

Married August 8, 1900.

Montgomery, Eliza, Mrs. A. H. Eddy, Oskaloosa.

Married June 13, 1900.

Moore, Eva B.

Moore, Minta R., Fifth Grade Teacher, Tipton.

Mowry, Alzada B., Grade Teacher, West Des Moines.

Muhs, Mary L., Science Instructor, Nevada.

Muhs, Edith D., Superintendent of Nurses, Lutheran Hospital, La Crosse, Wis.

Otis, Caroline, M. Di., '97.

Osler, Ethel L.

Parker, Leora A., M. Di., '99.

Prall, Thaddeus M., M. Di., '01.

B. Ped., Dakota University, '99.

Romey, Lulu L.



- Schenck, Erwin, Physician and Surgeon, 202 Century Bldg.,  
Des Moines.  
B. S., S. U. I., '99. M. D., New York Homeopathic  
Medical College, '00.
- Schuff, Ellen, Department Superintendent, Girls' Boarding  
School, Guntur, Kristna Dist., India.  
B. A., '00, Carthage College.
- Shank, Gertrude M., Mrs. L. F. Richardson, Terril.  
Married September 24, 1902.
- Shoemaker, Alice M., Mrs. B. B. Welty, Nevada.  
Married June 14, 1900.
- Sparr, Rosa E., M. Di., '97.
- Speke, Stella M.
- Timmerman, M. R., M. Di., '00.
- Walker, Flora A.
- Welty, Bert B., Attorney at Law, Nevada.  
Married Alice Shoemaker, June 14, 1900.
- White, Alice J., Assistant Principal, Dysart.
- Whited, Lydia, Teacher, Brawley, Cal.
- Wilcox, Frances, Mrs. Stanton R. Hoyt, Webster City.  
Married September 5, 1900.
- Williams, Fred, Cashier in Bank, Barnes City.
- Wing, Lena, Mrs. C. R. McDowell, Doon.  
Married September 12, 1899.
- Young, Anna Marie, Mrs. M. W. Moulton, Bellevue.  
Married December 27, 1899.
- Youngquist, Emma C., Sixth Grade Teacher, Sioux City.

## CLASS 1897.

- Anderson, Margaret, Teacher, Hurley, S. D.
- Arnold, Mae, Mrs. M. D. Grouchy.  
Married November 8, 1899.
- Barnett, Frances, M. Di., '00.
- Beall, Clifford S., Editor *Lakefield Herald*, Lakefield, Minn.  
Married Mae Parrows, August 31, 1898.

- Bell, Walter W., Principal of Schools, Lohrville.
- Berkley, J. O., Broker, Lincoln, Neb.
- Bernard, Anna A., Principal of High School, Reinbeck.
- Black, Anna Bell, M. Di., '00.
- Boardman, Myrtle A., Mrs. Chas. F. Johnson, 1531 12th St., Des Moines.  
Married June 6, 1900.
- Border, Anna R., Mrs. A. E. Simpson, Teacher, Rural School, Barnum, Minn.
- Boyle, Mary A., Mrs. Edward W. Magee, Dunkerton.  
Married June 8, 1898.
- Bozarth, Maud, M. Di., '99.
- Byers, Matilda, Mrs. Sylvester W. Arthur, Nevada.  
Married November 14, 1900.
- Carlson, Minnie R.
- Cavett, Chas. W., M. Di., '02.  
Married Viola Hillman, June 6, 1902.
- Chambers, Adelaide G., Mrs. J. Wm. Stockman, Brooks.  
Married December 29, 1903.
- Clark, Carrie E., Mrs. Chas. Dinkel, Charles City.  
Married August 28, 1900.
- Clark, Florence B., Practicing Law, 504 E. St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
- Coates, Wm. W., Principal of Grammar School, La Verne, Cal.
- Curkeet, Rena Mae, M. Di., '98.
- Davis, Flora E., Monona.
- Downs, Linnie A., Mrs. H. H. Savage, Denison.  
Married August 8, 1900.
- Drake, Francis M., Charter Oak.
- Edwards, Bertha J., Mrs. J. R. Vaughan, Waterloo.  
Married October 20, 1897.
- Elderkin, Lily, Stenographer, Missoula, Mont.
- Epley, Winona E., Mrs. Ed F. Axtell, Spencer.  
Married June 28, 1899.

Feld, Sara, Nurse, Cedar Falls.

Ford, Wm. J.

Married Bertha Merrick, June 28, 1899.

Fowlie, Frank E., Principal of Schools, Onslow.

Married Carrie F. Paul, August 22, 1900.

Fullerton, M. Alice, Instructor Cedar Valley Seminary,  
Osage.

Garrison, Hattie A.

Gerard, Theo. A.

Gillaspie, Ida, Principal of High School, Hampton.

Goodale, Anna C., Nurse, Cedar Rapids.

Gordon, Ida Belle, Mrs. Ulysses Milan Hibbets, Grinnell.

Married October 14, 1903.

Gordon, Mary A., Special Music and Science Teacher in  
High School, Hawarden.

Graham, Lillian Constance, Mrs. Harry F. Camp, Anamosa.

Married October 30, 1901.

Haworth, Harriet D.

Heath, Harry W., Merchant, Shellsburg.

Married Nellie Dickinson, June 10, 1903.

Heaton, Elizabeth, Mrs. Whitney, Student Parsons College,  
Fairfield.

B. A., Parsons College, '03.

Married December 22, 1898.

Heidenreich, Louise, Mrs. D. A. Tisdale, Gilman.

Married February 5, 1902.

Hinkley, Blanche, High School Assistant, Waukon.

A. B., Cornell College, '02.

Hoagland, Mayme, Primary Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Hobbs, Mary K.

Hollen, Mary, Mrs. D. W. Carlisle, Lineville.

Married July 2, 1901.

Houghton, Hannah L., Student S. U. I., 217 Davenport St.,  
Iowa City.

Howard, Alice C., Physician and Surgeon, Elkader.

M. D., Hahnemann Medical College, '02.

Howard, Hattie R., Mrs. W. O. Congdon, Cuba, N. Y.

Married September 17, 1903.

Huffman, Emma F., Seventh Grade Teacher, Perry.

Hughes, Mary M., Student I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Johnson, Carrie E.

Johnson, Jose E.

Johnson, Luella, Second Primary Teacher, Emmetsburg.

Kelley, Alyce R., Teacher, Lake Forest, Ill.

Klepinger, Nora Edna.

Klinefelter, Margaret L., Mrs. A. W. Mell, Valley Junction.

Married October 31, 1899.

Larrison, Orrell, M. Di., '02.

Lias, Jessie F. Assistant Principal, Bellevue.

Manson, Almon A., M. Di., '98.

Mercer, Lena G., M. Di., '00.

Miner, Mary B., Mrs. N. H. Bonwell, Shawnee, Okla.

Mitchell, Lela, M. Di., '01.

Mowry, Fanny May, M. Di., '98.

Mowry, Jason L., M. Di., '98.

Neff, Edith O., Mrs. Arthur S. Magann, Fairbury, Ill.

Married June 21, 1899.

Newton, Evelyn I.

Niday, Nora M., Mrs. C. A. Ratcliffe, Stanberry, Mo.

Married May 16, 1900.

O'Brien, Ella.

Oldham, Nina, Mrs. J. B. Frisbee, Sheldon.

Married June 28, 1900.

Osler, Ben A., Farmer, Carson.

Married Myrtle M. Hogue, January 21, 1903.

Peters, Alice, Ottumwa.

Pollock, Harriet May, Ft. Dodge.

Popham, Frank C., Superintendent of Schools, Belmond.

Reed, Minnie D.



Reese, Florence N., Mrs. Walter Aitkin, Livingston, Mont.

Married May 22, 1898.

Roberts, Jessie B., Fourth Grade Teacher, Waterloo.

Rockwell, Florence S., Mrs. Elihu D. Watt, 80 Seventh Ave.,  
LaGrange, Ill.

Married September 12, 1899.

Satterthwaite, Geo. W., M. Di., '01.

Schulze, Louise.

Scott, Nellie Mayo.

Showers, Anna, Mrs. Frank M. Stevens, Cedar Falls.

Married June 24, 1902.

Sloss, Jeanette V., M. Di., '98.

Snedicor, Adah S., Mrs. F. A. Ballard, Cherokee.

Married December 28, 1898.

Steele, Clarence E., Secretary Y. M. C. A., Hancock, Mich.

Married Maude Long, June 6, 1900.

Stewart, Elsie G., Third Grade Teacher, 602 Spurgeon St.,  
Santa Ana, Cal.

Swan, Henrietta M., Mrs. Wm. Innes, Luverne, Minn.

Married July 1, 1903.

Wachholz, Marie, Mrs. L. J. Elkeman, Algona.

Married September 8, 1898.

Wagner, Ida A., Grammar Grade Teacher, Orient.

Warwick, Lewis A., Principal of Schools, Grand Junction.

Married Carrie L. Smith, October 21, 1901.

Wells, Vennie L., Mrs. Frederick A. Reese, Turin.

Married June 27, 1900.

Whitaker, Faith, Mrs. Waldo E. Stucker.

Married February 9, 1902.

Whitmore, Georgia, Mrs. Joe Ball, Fairfield.

Married in 1902.

Whitmore, Olive, M. Di., '98.

Young, Margaret, Grade Teacher, Tipton.

## CLASS 1898.

Achenbach, Naomi, M. Di., '00.

Adams, Minnie A., Mrs. Ezra C. Potter.

Married January 26, 1899.

Anderson, Mae Edith, Mrs. Irving C. Lovejoy.

Married May 26, 1902.

Antrim, Lincoln, Principal of Mt. Pleasant Academy, Mt. Pleasant.

Bain, Lizzie, High School Assistant, 344 East First South St., Salt Lake City, Utah.

Belknap, Mabel, Mrs. Adolph Seibel, Minden.

Married August 15, 1902.

Bell, Willis J., M. Di., '99.

Bernard, Verna, Assistant Principal, Traer.

Berry, Margaret I., Seventh Grade Teacher, 1501 W. Seventh St., Sioux City.

Birdsall, Alta A., Mrs. P. E. McClenahan, Winterset.

Married August 30, 1899.

Birdsall, Mary J., Mrs. R. A. Santee, Cedar Falls.

Married June 28, 1899.

Boardman, Benjamin, M. Di., '00.

Bovee, Lulu, M. Di., '00.

Bronson, Frank A., M. Di., '99.

Brummund, Ellen S., Mrs. W. H. Woito, Luverne.

Married June 24, 1902.

Bundy, Bird, Eighth Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Bushyager, Lizzie, M. Di., '99.

Carey, Agnes F.

Carpenter, Erma J., Mrs. Henry J. Zilm.

Married November 2, 1898.

Clute, Jennie W., Principal of Steuben School, 224 Dearborn Ave., Kankakee, Ill.

Cole, Perry O., Superintendent Cerro Gordo County Schools,  
Mason City.

Married Jennie McLeod, November 8, 1899.

Coomer, Anna Bessie, Grade Teacher, Des Moines.

Cummins, Harry C., Instructor in Penmanship and Book-  
keeping, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Married Nina Fiscus, June 22, 1898.

Curtis, Edith E.

Daniels, Lillian Belle.

Dority, Nellie, Principal High School, Jefferson.

Du Bois, Gertrude.

Dunham, Nellie U.

Eggleson, Vernon R., R. F. D. Carrier, Sumner.

Married Grace E. Norris, April 22, 1903.

Eighmey, Ada, First Primary Teacher, Cresco.

Emery, Irene S.

England, Lena Pearle, Mrs. F. L. Drennon, Glenwood.

Married July 22, 1902.

Ensign, Chas. T., M. Di., '99.

Epley, Irena V., Grade Teacher, Holstein.

Fabrick, Elsie, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Ferguson, Rose, Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Fields, Violette M., Mrs. Percy Burroughs, Waterloo.

Married October 10, 1900.

Fowler, Alice J., Eighth Grade Teacher, Luverne, Minn.

Freeland, Lily A., Mrs. Joseph Ashley.

Fuller, Amos W.

Galt, Flora Belle, First Primary Teacher, Traer.

Garland, Edith L.

Garrett, Vinnie.

Gibson, Ezra N., Principal of Schools, State Center.

Married Blanche Squires, August 13, 1902.

Gillette, Lucy, Mrs. J. H. Mowrer, Quasqueton.

Married March 9, 1898.

Cedar Falls.

Goude, Minnie M., Teacher, Pullman, Wash.

Green, Frank E.

Green, Guy E., Hardware Merchant, Hawkeye.

Married Hattie E. Lyon, August 22, 1899.

Grimes, Kittie M., Eighth Grade Teacher, Wapello.

Harkness, Elisabeth J.

Harris Jesse, Truck Farmer, Cedar Falls.

Hartsock, Jessie M., Music Teacher, Public Schools, Goldfield.

Hedges, Bertha M.

Heminger, A. L., Superintendent of Van Buren County  
Schools, Keosauqua.

B. L., S. U. I., '03.

Hieber, Amelia F., Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.

Hinman, Nellie, Mrs. W. H. Eddy, Boyden.

Married June 18, 1902.

Horswell, Thyrsa B., Primary Teacher, Thompson.

Hoyt, Jennie May.

Hursey, Maud, Teacher of Mathematics and History, Morris-  
town, Tenn.

Jameyson, C. O., Superintendent of Schools, Reinbeck.

Married Hannah M. Tow, November 27, 1902.

Jennings, Hallie, High School Teacher, Marion.

Johnson, Anna.

Johnsrud, Johan J., Blabon, N. D.

Johnston, T. A.

Kaufman, Flora, Mrs. I. C. Welty, Nevada.

Married July 6, 1899.

Keeler, M. Nervie, Physician, Greeley, Colo.

D. O., Still College of Osteopathy.

Korinke, Edith L., M. Di., '03.

Kuebler, Anna R., Primary Teacher, Lowden.

Lamb, Willis E., M. Di., '02.

Married M. Elvie Lair, November 16, 1899.

Larson, Dora M., Assistant Principal, Audubon.



Lewis, Lucy G., First Primary Teacher, 1310 Seventh St.,  
Des Moines.

Logan, M. E., M. Di., '00.

Long, Maude A., Mrs. C. E. Steele, Hancock, Mich.  
Married June 6, 1900.

Mallon, Harriett.

Manson, Alma A.

Marsh, Bertha L., Fairfield.

Martin, Wm. G., Student, Iowa State College, Ames.

McConnell, Katie.

McClenahan, Perry E., M. Di., '99.

McDuffie, Mary R., High School Assistant, East Waterloc.

McIlravy, Frank D., M. Di., '99.

McMullen, Chas., Teacher, Weston, Oregon.

Miller, Almond D., M. Di., '99.

Miller, Jessie I., M. Di., '03.

Miller, Julia F., Cedar Falls.

Montgomery, Anna, Grade Teacher, 434 Howard Ave.,  
Seattle, Wash.

Moore, Henry L.

Morris, Rose A., M. Di., '00.

Ney, Sara M.

Outwater, Frances G., Mrs. W. W. Patterson, 308 Ninth St.,  
Clinton.

Married October 24, 1900.

Farmenter, Elizabeth S., Third Grade Teacher, Mason City.

Peterson, Ralph O., Bookkeeper, Weir, Kan.

Pollard, Katherine.

Poor, Edna M., M. Di., '99.

Putnam, Myrtle E., Assistant Principal, Carson.

Quist, Minnie, Primary Teacher, Essex.

Ryan, Mary, Primary Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Salisbury, Willard E., Superintendent of Schools, Clarinda.

Married Georgia Cook, June 20, 1900.

Schenk, Casper, M. Di., '99.

Schneider, Carrie.

Shaw, Mabel, Mrs. W. H. Ray, Gowrie.

Married June 24, 1903.

Sheppard, Edwin T., Superintendent of Schools, Onawa.

Married Eva Dwelley, August 25, 1898.

Sheridan, Margaret, Mrs. T. W. Hartigan, Aurelia.

Married June 27, 1900.

Slawson, Jennie, Mrs. Chas. Sargeant, Cherokee.

Married May 25, 1903.

Smith, Edgar S., Principal of Schools, Cambridge.

Married Libbie Anderson, August 16, 1900.

Smith, Frances E., Teacher, Rural School, Clarion.

Smith, Nellie L., M. Di., '00.

Smith, Sue E.

Sougstad, Jeanette, Mrs. Ralph E. Joy.

Married June 30, 1901.

Steinman, Elsie M., High School Assistant, Elma.

Stevenson, Margaret O., Financial Secretary, Y. W. C. A.,  
Lincoln, Neb.

Stewart, Henrietta, Mrs. John W. Boardman.

Married March 20, 1902.

Sturgeon, Ida E., Mrs. H. E. Moffett, Grundy Center.

Married June 27, 1900.

Sutherland, Chas. R., M. Di., '99.

Sweet, Brayton.

Thompson, Ella Margaret, High School Teacher, Lincoln,  
Ill.

Van Dyke, Nora B., Mrs. Edward B. Clingman.

Married November 23, 1898.

Vest, Natalia I.

Volland, Roscoe H., M. Di., '99.

Wallace, Kathleen M., Mrs. John Paul Jansen, Jansen, Neb.

Married April 4, 1900.

Walters, Katherine F., Latin Teacher, High School, Cedar  
Falls.

- Williams, John J., Principal of Schools, Castle Park, Wash.  
 Williams, Mrs. Olie, Student, Capital City Commercial College, 1150 Sixth Ave., Des Moines.  
 Wood, Daisy D., M. Di., '03.  
 Youell, Blaine T., Principal of Schools, Doon.  
 Married Jennie Hancock, August 1, 1900.

## CLASS 1899.

- Anderson, Chloris, Grade Teacher, Rosalia, Washington.  
 Ankerman, Lina C., M. Di., '02.  
 Arnold, Mary S., Grade Teacher, Spokane, Wash.  
 Ayres, Gertrude, High School Assistant, Oelwein.  
 Baldwin, Stephen J.  
 Balmer, Nina L., Mrs. Ted Roy Schenck, Springville, Utah.  
 Married December 26, 1900.  
 Bardsley, Bessie C., Neola.  
 Bardsley, Myrtle A., Mrs. John Felton, Spokane, Wash.  
 Married October 21, 1903.  
 Barloon, Wm. J., County Superintendent of Schools, Carroll.  
 Married Minnie E. Ryan, June 19, 1900.  
 Behrens, Carl D., Teacher, Philippines.  
 Black, Edna, M. Di., '02.  
 Blake, Alice E., Sixth Grade Teacher, Sioux City.  
 Blake, Loretta H., Teacher, Des Moines.  
 Bock, Harriet C.  
 Boyle, James A., M. Di., '00.  
 Brainard, Grace E., Grade Teacher, East Waterloo.  
 Buchanan, Bessie B., Fifth Grade Teacher, Fairfield.  
 Cahow, Nellie, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.  
 Calderwood, Wm. S., Real Estate Dealer, Rouleau, Assa.,  
 Canada.  
 Married Elizabeth Huey, January 1, 1902.  
 Christiansen, Jens, M. Di., '01.  
 Clark, Dora D., Seventh Grade Teacher, Perry.

Clark, Gertrude, Mrs. E. W. Parker, Sutherland.

Married June 18, 1903.

Clingman, Edward B.

Coates, Ada B., High School Teacher, 115 E. Eighteenth St.,  
Cheyenne, Wyo.

Collins, Erie, M. Di., '03.

Dane, Mildred, M. Di., '00.

David, Lesta, Mrs. J. E. Troth, Little Rock.

Married July 2, 1902.

Davis, Mary E.

Detwiller, Wm. G., M. Di., '00.

Diddy, Harriet Mae, Second Primary Teacher, Perry.

Dolan, Mae G., High School Assistant, Oelwein.

Drew, Myrtle A.

Eaton, Geo. D., Principal of Schools, Lacona.

Eaton, Joseph W., Teacher, Anaconda, Mont.

Elder, Myrtle A.

Fayram, Melvin R., Principal of Schools, Shellsburg.

Married Lenoir Harmon, March, 1902.

Fesenbeck, Sedona L., M. Di., '02.

Fletcher, Anna M., First Primary Teacher, Hillyard, Wash.

Fullerton, Grace, Mrs. Ralph Lane, Marshalltown.

Married August 14, 1900.

Furrow, Florence E.

Gardner, Della M., Music Teacher, Clear Lake.

Gepson, Edward, Superintendent of Schools, Glidden.

Gifford, Arhuna T., Principal of Schools, Lynnville.

Gletty, Geo. A.

Graham, Florence E., High School Assistant, Rock Rapids.

Groesbeck, Lida.

Hansen, Johanna, Student, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Hill, E. C., M. Di., '00.

Hoag, Laura A., Grade Teacher, Sioux City.

Hochstetler, Mame E., M. Di., '02.

Hopkins, Liona.



Hostetter, Caro O., Mrs. W. Z. Allen, Dexter.

Married September 10, 1902.

Huie, Jennie, Grade Teacher, Dunlap.

Jackson, Prudence, Teacher, Rural School, Gilmore City.

Jaklin, Gertrude.

Jensen, Hannah., M. Di., '00.

Johnson, Marie, Grade Teacher, Goldfield.

Kelly, Lou.

Kerstetter, Susan, M. Di., '03.

Kincaid, Grace, Assistant Postmaster, Walnut.

Klinefelter, Mame, Principal of Ward School, Des Moines.

Kneedy, Clara, Grade Teacher, 7728 Reynolds Ave., Chicago.

Kolb, F. L., M. Di., '01.

Kuppinger, Fred J.

Lamb, Manton J., M. Di., '00.

Lang, Carrie J., Fifth Grade Teacher, Station A., Pasadena  
Cal.

Leonard, Marian E., Teacher, Gruver.

Lindsey, Jennie M., Singing Evangelist, Dundee.

Long, Lillian E., M. Di., '01.

Madson, Valeda, Teacher, 815 Fourth Ave. S., Minneapolis,  
Minn.

McKellar, Jennie E., M. Di., '00.

Meier, Emma L., Second Primary Teacher, Boone.

Mercer, Mae B., Second Primary Teacher, Pocahontas.

Mettlin, Nellie, Mrs. S. K. Hazlet.

Married August 14, 1902.

Meyer, Philomena M.

Miller, Emma Mae, High School Teacher, Shenandoah.

Montgomery, Mable, Mrs. R. H. Volland, Student, S. U. I.,  
Iowa City.

Married June 21, 1903.

Moore, Ella E., Principal of High School, Walnut.

B. A., S. U. I., '03.

Morrill, Ida H., Teacher, Salida, Colo.

- Morton, Olivia M., Mrs. Olivia Morton Birtwell, Albuquerque, N. M.
- Nelson, Louise A., Teacher of Political Science and Literature, Lutheran College, Jewell.
- Nichols, Ernest E.
- Oathout, M. Nellie, Mrs. Cleon Emery, Welcome, Minn.  
Married August 26, 1903.
- Orton, Olive, M. Di., '00.
- Packer, Georgia E., Assistant Principal, Rockwell City.
- Peters, Clarence R.
- Philpot, Anna, Teacher Mathematics, High School, Cedar Falls.
- Pingrey, Lucy O., High School Assistant, Dows.
- Poorbaugh, Edna S.
- Poots, Frank A., M. Di., '02.
- Quigley, Edward G., Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.
- Ransom, Maude B., Mrs. Brandt, Neola.
- Rathbun, Bessie E.
- Rhynsburger, Cornelia E., Teacher, Ft. Dodge.
- Riggs, Blanche E., M. Di., '00.
- Ripley, Galen G., Attorney at Law, Minot, N. D.  
LL. B., Drake University, '03.
- Robinson, Stella M., Mrs. Forest Wynegar, Cedar Falls.  
Married December 7, 1899.
- Rodman, Abbie A., M. Di., '00.
- Rourke, Mary, M. Di., '01.
- Rownd, Nellie M., M. Di., '01.
- Schulte, Anna.
- Shaffner, Ira F., M. Di., '00.
- Shearer, Chas. P., M. Di., '00.
- Sherman, Sara P., Student, Columbia School of Oratory,  
6027 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- Simpson, Alice M.
- Smith, Bell, R. F. D. No. 3, Des Moines.
- Smith, Josephine, Science Teacher, High School, Knoxville.

Sougstad, Alma, Mrs. Wm. T. Campbell, Belmond.

Married January 1, 1900.

Sullivan, Lucy, Seventh Grade Teacher, Waterloo.

Sylvester, Enoch D.

Taylor, Alice E., Mrs. G. W. Neal, Barnard, Missouri.

Married June 17, 1903.

Taylor, Bertha B., Grade Teacher, 1915 Nebraska St., Sioux City.

Thompson, Gertrude, Sixth Grade Teacher, Hibbing, Minn.

Thompson, Mary H., Grade Teacher, Des Moines.

Tostlebe, Lydia A., Grade Teacher, New Hartford.

Trask, Minnie B., Teacher of Mathematics, 324 W. Prospect St., Kewanee, Ill.

Treasure, James F., Principal of Schools, Bloomfield.

Married Edna Hannet, June 29, 1899.

Turner, Jessie L., Maxwell.

Waldo, Tressie, Grade Teacher, Spencer.

Warren, E. J., M. Di., '01.

Wassam, Clarence, M. Di., '00.

Wells, L. Edna, Assistant Principal, Lewis.

Wentland, Frank A.

Wilson, Jennie.

Ziegler, Ida G., Grade Teacher, Dallas Center.

#### CLASS 1900.

Anders, Myrtie E., Principal of High School, Rock Rapids.

Anderson, Bertha E., Mrs. J. B. Large, Ruthven.

Arent, Palmine, M. Di., '01.

Arnett, Elizabeth, M. Di., '01.

Atchley, John W., M. Di., '01.

Baker, E. S., M. Di., '01.

Baker, Eva M.

Barr, Myrtle Mae, First Primary Teacher, Marble Rock.

Barr, Maude L., Grade Teacher, West Waterloo.

- Beale, Bertha B., Mrs. Chalmer Love, Grundy Center.  
Married October 24, 1900.
- Bevans, Sue, Teacher, Anamosa.
- Bidlack, Lura, M. Di., '01.
- Blaska, Ada L., M. Di., '02.
- Bowersox, Ruia M.
- Bowman, Laura, Student, Radcliffe College, Wellesley Hills,  
Mass.
- Bridges, John C., Director Orchestral Department, Univer-  
sity Preparatory School, Tonkawa, Okla.
- Burt, Ethel M., Mrs. Fred Brockshienk, Peterson.
- Burton, W. A., M. Di., '01.
- Bryan, Beulah, Mrs. H. W. Chehock, Livermore.  
Married December 25, 1901.
- Canfield, May G., Assistant Principal, Sioux Rapids.
- Canfield, Nellie, Mrs. Percy H. Kneeland, Boone.  
Married October 7, 1903.
- Caward, Gertrude, Assistant Principal, Hull.
- Clark, Amy L.
- Connor, Dell May, Mrs. F. W. Moore, Le Mars.  
Married August 5, 1903.
- Cory, Mrs. C. S., Humboldt.
- Cramer, Maude L.
- Craven, Margaret J., Grammar Grade Teacher, Pierce, Neb.
- Curtis, Lewis D., Jr., M. Di., '01.
- Dana, Harry W., Principal of Schools, Dedham.
- Daley, Clara M., Teacher of History and Bookkeeping, High  
School, Charles City.
- Dimmitt, L. Mabel, High School Assistant, Eldon.
- Donnan, Mary Belle, Grade Teacher, Independence.
- Durant, Carrie I.
- Edgerly, Alice G., Grammar Grade Teacher, Des Moines.
- Eland, Thomas L., Medical Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.
- Elliott, Ruth B., Teacher, Ware, Mass.
- Engelhart, Lena H., Grade Teacher, Mason City.



- Estes, Reuben M., M. Di., '01.  
Fish, Rena, Grade Teacher, Nevada.  
Fisher, De Etta A., 2743 N. Hermitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Fleming, Florence.  
Franklin, E. E., Principal of Schools, Bagley.  
Married Lulu Remine, August 26, 1903.  
Freeburg, Jay M., Dental Student, University of Minnesota.  
822 Fourth St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Freeburg, Harry M., Medical Student, University of Minnesota,  
822 Fourth St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Freeburg, Mattie A., Mrs. F. L. Evans, Tama.  
Married March 19, 1903.  
Gamble, Edna S., High School Assistant, Garden Grove.  
Gregson, E. W., Merchant, Ewart.  
Married Nellie S. Watson, June 11, 1903.  
Hageman, Mattie, Grammar Grade Teacher, Rippey.  
Halstead, Albert L., M. Di., '01.  
Hansen, Hannah C., Mrs. Albert Roach, Fort Dodge.  
Married January 27, 1904.  
Hardie, Ralph C., Superintendent of Schools, Norman, Okla.  
Harmon, Inez.  
Hawk, Thos. E., M. Di., '01.  
Hayden, U. Grant, M. Di., '01.  
Heller, Anna E., Grade Teacher, Waterloo.  
Hemsworth, Earl V., with Iowa Telephone Co., Des Moines.  
Hoover, Arthur L., Clerk in Bank, Waterloo.  
Horner, Letta D., Redfield.  
Howe, Daisy, High School Principal, Hot Springs, S. D.  
Hoxie, Nellie N., M. Di., '03.  
Hubbard, Eva C., Calgary, Canada.  
Huddy, Nora L.  
Indra, Mary S.  
Jackson, Emma, Grade Teacher, Stanton.  
Jones, Jedia E., Mrs. B. T. Osher, Graettinger.  
Married December 10, 1902.

Keehl, Mary E., Grade Teacher, Glenwood Springs, Colo.

Keeler, Harriet A., Mrs. J. Ralph Magee, 1614 Garretson Ave., Sioux City.

Married September 10, 1902.

Killeen, Katherine, Dubuque.

A. B., University of Michigan, '03.

Kimball, Florence, Special Drawing Teacher, Hawarden.

Lane, Maude E., Grade Teacher, Sioux City.

Lewis, Ralph R., Principal of Ward School, Cedar Rapids.

Ling, Ruth L., Sixth Grade Teacher, East Waterloo.

Long, Thos. L., Medical Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Love, Chalmer L., Superintendent of Schools, Grundy Center.

Married Bertha B. Beale, October 24, 1900.

Lynch, J. I., Clarence.

Magee, Wm. G., M. Di., '01.

Mallory, Mrs. Alice Q., Principal of Ward School, Missouri Valley.

Marsh, Ruth M., M. Di., '01.

Martin, Laura E., High School Assistant, Belmond.

Maynard, Jennie B., Fourth Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.

Miller, E. Josephine.

Miller, Florence Evelyn, Second Primary Teacher, Marshalltown.

Morris, Ida I., Primary Teacher, Atalissa.

Ph. B., Iowa College, '96.

Moyer, Louise B., 76 Seventh Ave., La Grange, Ill.

Myers, Armanella, Mrs. Milton Allen, Bedford.

McClain, Sadie, La Moille.

McClung, Mary L.

McGovern, Margaret, Mrs. Walter McAllister, Waterloo.

Married June, 1903.

McPherson, John, Superintendent of Schools, New Sharon.

Married Nina Allen, June 12, 1901.

Neidy, Carrie L., Quasqueton.

Ogden, Mina Beatrice, Grade Teacher, 1204 Marion St.,  
Seattle, Wash.

Patterson, Mary E.

Peterson, Ida, Fifth Grade Teacher, Boise, Idaho.

Pond, Olive B., Mrs. W. E. Silver, Gladbrook.

Married March 21, 1901.

Putnam, Katie J., Grammar Grade Teacher, Carson.

Quigley, Marjorie, High School Assistant, Detroit City, Minn.

A. B., S. U. I., '03.

Rall, Carolyn L., Teacher of German and Latin, High  
School, Washington.

Ph. B., S. U. I., '03.

Randall, Mayme, Conrad.

Ray, W. H., M. Di., '01.

Reed, Leslie I., M. Di., '00.

Reed, Cora A.

Reimer, Ida.

Rhoades, Grace M., M. Di., '01.

Rhynsburger, Amelia H., Second Primary Teacher, Ireton.

Ridgley, Emma J., Mrs. Joel E. Johnson, Ireton.

Married August 14, 1902.

Rigby, Luella, Rangocn, India.

Rittgers, Elizabeth, Teacher, Des Moines.

Rollins, Agnes Lillie, Seventh Grade Teacher, Sioux City.

Rollins, Lou B., Mrs. G. A. Brink, Quimby.

Married June, 1903.

Salisbury, Leonard D., Superintendent of Schools, Malvern.

Married Grace Downs, August 8, 1900.

Savage, Alma M., Third Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.

Sayre, Mary T., Fifth Grade Teacher, Parkersburg.

Schregardus, Wm. F., M. Di., '01.

Secor, Emma, Third Grade Teacher, Odebolt.

Sheehan, Katherine, Independence.

Shoudy, Emma, Teacher, 1627 Summit Ave., Seattle, Wash.

Shuttleworth, Ina D., M. Di., '03.

Slayton, Laura M.

Smith, Coral M., Teacher, Storm Lake.

St. Clair, Margaret M., Seventh Grade Teacher, McGregor.

Stone, Edna, Sixth Grade Teacher, 107 N. Second Ave.,  
Marshalltown.

Sudlow, Edith, Third Grade Teacher, Newton.

Supplee, Belle, Teacher, East Waterloo.

Sutter, Nelle J.

Swan, Bessie, Story City.

Tellier, Belle, Instructor in Music and Drawing, Lake Geneva, Wis.

Thompson, C. A., High School Principal, Valley City, N. D.

Thompson, Margaret.

Tupper, Ida Nell, Mrs. B. C. Finley, Panora.

Married August 6, 1903.

Wadleigh, Walter H., Student Oberlin College, Oberlin, O.

Married Rowena Liming, March 25, 1902.

Walsh, Bridget V., M. Di., '01.

Watson, Emery E., M. Di., '01.

Weller, Beatrice S., Teacher Educational Pub. Co., New York City.

West, Ida, Mrs. Frank Yarcho, Shell Rock.

Married September 10, 1903.

Whitney, Mabel, High School Principal, Alden.

Williams, Nellie V., Third Grade Teacher, Logan.

Wilson, J. R., Principal of Schools, Ocheyedon.

Married Nellie Alexander, August 12, 1903.

Wilson, Minnie L., Assistant Principal, Olin.

Wise, Mabel, High School Assistant, Bedford.

Woodford, Bell, Fourth Grade Teacher, Sergeant Bluff.

Woodford, Myra, Mrs. Arthur B. George, Sergeant Bluff.

Married December 10, 1901.

Wydell, A. O., M. Di., '02.

Yeager, Chas., M. Di., '01.



Yost, Quincy, Real Estate Dealer, Grand Rapids, Minn.  
Married Alma H. Smith, May 6, 1903.

## CLASS 1901.

Ablett, Susie, Private Teacher, Green Mountain.

Achenbach, E. Beth, M. Di., '02.

Alderman, A. Bucer, Principal of Schools, Walker.

Married Gertrude Welty, July 25, 1901.

Alexander, Edna F., Mrs. H. F. Volkmann, Teacher, White-  
wood, S. D.

Married September 2, 1902.

Alexander, Mary F., Grade Teacher, Keokuk.

Anderson, Gail, Mrs. Wm. Francis Batten, Linn Grove.

Married January 6, 1904.

Arnold, Bessie B., Teacher, Long Beach, Cal.

Baldwin, Laura May, Mrs. Herbert Swiheart.

Married October 23, 1901.

Barber, Frank A., M. Di., '01.

Barr, R. D., M. Di., '02.

Barnum, Annette, High School Assistant, Forest City.

Barnum, Lynne, Third Grade Teacher, Spirit Lake.

Bauman, Amelia B., Eighth Grade Teacher, Vinton.

Beal, Lizzie B.

Bedenbender, Lena M., Assistant Principal, Dunlap.

Beebe, Florence D., Hampton.

Berger, Tillie, Primary Teacher, Hazelton.

Bird, Thos. Vincent, Principal of Schools, Hornick.

Bishop, Adelene, Marshalltown.

Black, Mable, High School Assistant, Ashton.

Blanch, Lydia J., Teacher, Rural School, Coggon.

Blezek, Emma.

Blodgett, Jessie, Teacher, Langton, N. D.

Brackney, Maud, Teacher, Indian Reservation, Leech Lake,  
Minn.

- Brinkman, Jessie F., Assistant Principal, Pocahontas.
- Britton, Lola M., Primary Teacher, Mason City.
- Brown, Anna C., Primary Teacher, Cambria, Wyo.
- Burkholder, Belle, Primary Teacher, Randolph.
- Burton, Clifford E., Student, S. U. I., 228 N. Dubuque St.,  
Iowa City.
- Burton, Elizabeth.
- Butts, Fannie, High School Principal, Marathon.
- Calderwood, Arthur J., Farmer, Traer.
- Calonkey, Lucy E., Fourth Grade Teacher, Boone.
- Christie, Mabel.
- Christie, Ralph W., Cedar Falls.
- Churchill, Grace, Grade Teacher, Santa Paula, Cal.
- Cleveland, Geo. C., R. R. Agent and Operator, Central City.  
Married Sadie M. Ford, March 16, 1904.
- Clifford, Elizabeth, M. Di., '01.
- Collins, Ida May, Mrs. J. Harry Ashenhurst, Tingley.  
Married March 29, 1903.
- Collins, Lenora, Weldon.
- Cowie, Alice M., Grade Teacher, Gilmore City.
- Crawford, S. Catherine, Grade Teacher, Cedar Falls.
- Cunning, Jessie L., Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.
- Dane, Chas. A., Teacher, Rural School, La Porte City.
- Danskin, Jessie I.
- Denniston, Clara B., Student I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.
- Dewell, Seba, Principal Ward School, 1939 Holmes St., Lin-  
coln, Neb.
- Dickey, Ed. P., Civil Engineer, Illinois Central, Cedar Falls.
- Dickey, Fannie M., Instructor Vocal Music, Bedford.
- Dougherty, Mary E. C., Teacher, Cedar Falls.
- Dowell, Sidna J., Grade Teacher, Grant Bldg., Des Moines.
- Dryden, Anna B., Mrs. R. M. Estes, Sidney.  
Married July 30, 1902.
- Dunham, Cliff S., High School Principal, Glidden.
- Erickson, Ida S., Sixth Grade Teacher, Butte, Mont.

- Fields, Nellie M., Teacher, Mitchellville.
- Figert, Fred H., Principal of Schools, Minburn.
- Fischer, Edith M., Principal of High School, Logan.
- Freeman, Florence E., M. Di., '02.
- Gardner, Anna J., Student, Moody Institute, 230 LaSalle Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- Giddings, Alma E., Third Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.
- Gilbert, C. H., M. Di., '02.
- Gilmore, Mabel, Fifth Grade Teacher, Monroe, Wash.
- Graham, Amy, Grammar Grade Teacher, 1816 Sixth Ave., Des Moines.
- Grau, Emma A., Grammar Grade Teacher, 1002 Spruce St., Boulder, Colo.
- Gray, Velma, Grammar Grade Teacher, Hubbard.
- Greene, Fanny L., Mrs. Ward Allen Hicks, Teacher, Rural Schools, Onslow.  
Married July 3, 1903. ..
- Gutches, Lela Grace, Grade Teacher, Charles City.
- Hampton, Mary D., Mrs. Edward Y. Gamble, Mitchell, S. D.  
Married December 25, 1902.
- Harmon, Ida.
- Harnit, Jessie L.
- Harrison, Grace M., Primary Teacher, Ionia.
- Hauger, Myrta.
- Hauger, Nora.
- Hawk, Margaret. . .
- Hawley, Venia, Principal of Normal Department, Central College, Pella.
- Howland, Ella, Primary Teacher, North Yokima, Wash.
- Humbert, Bertha, Teacher, Corning.
- Humphrey, Mildred, Teacher, Clarion.
- Jackson, Ellen C., Grade Teacher, Glenwood.
- Jones, Mary Louise, Assistant Principal, Shell Rock.
- Kiesau, H. O., M. Di., '02.
- Kroesen, Chas. E., Principal of Schools, Soldier.

Kuehne, Lucy, Mrs. Harry Scott, Fort Dodge.

Married August 26, 1903.

Lee, Edith, Instructor of Music, Public Schools, Eldora.

LeValley, Blanche, Teacher, Moulton.

Luse, Eva May, Room Teacher, Training School, I. S. N. S.,  
Cedar Falls.

Magee, J. Ralph, Pastor M. E. Church, 1614 Garretson Ave.,  
Sioux City.

Married Harriet Keeler, September 10, 1902.

Marshall, Estella D., First Primary Teacher, Florence, Colo.

Pd. B., '02, Colorado State Normal School.

Martin, G. L., M. Di., '03.

McCarty, Thos. E., Principal of High School, Parkersburg.

McDuffie, Irving J., Principal of Schools, Merrill.

McQuilkin, Margaret, Assistant Principal, La Porte City.

Meacham, Ethel, Grade Teacher, Wellman.

Mendenhall, C. Elsie, Primary Teacher, Marshalltown.

Mereness, Bessie, Principal of Schools, Meadows, Idaho.

Miller, Amy, Cedar Falls.

Minnis, Grace, Mrs. Chas. W. Lyon, Valley Junction.

Married August 14, 1901.

Mitchell, Walter, Principal of Schools, Kalona.

Married Eva Bettannier, August, 1902.

Mudge, Carrie, Teacher, Redlands, Cal.

Oleson, C. J., M. Di., '02.

Olmstead, Adenia B., Fifth Grade Teacher, Ackley.

Patten, David, M. Di., '02.

Patton, Mrs. Mary, M. Di., '02.

Parmenter, Anna L., Third Grade Teacher, Hampton.

Peck, Kathryn F., Mrs. Harley Wylde, New York City.

Married October 26, 1901.

Pemberton, Nellie L., Third Grade Teacher, Marshalltown.

Peterson, Hilma, Mrs. Ed Peterson, Stratford.

Pike, Geneva H., Seventh Grade Teacher, Monticello, Minn.

Porter, Emily M., Student, Tarkio College, Tarkio, Mo.



Reed, Olive, Fountain, Colo.

Rhynsburger, Anna L., First Primary Teacher, Emmetsburg.

Rickert, Lillian E., Principal of Grammar School, East Waterloo.

Rigby, Ralph, Student Oberlin College, 112 Woodland Ave., Oberlin, Ohio.

Riggs, Anna, First Grade Teacher, Washington School, Aspen, Colo.

Roberts, Eck C., Principal of Schools, Marathon.

Married Emily Hannah Fields, July 15, 1903.

Sadler, Edith M., First Primary Teacher, Colfax.

Scallon, Margaret Mary, M. Di., '03.

Schoelerman, Rose M., High School Assistant, Doon.

Scott, Randolph E., Principal of Schools, Lester.

Sherer, Luella, Grade Teacher, Wesley.

Slacks, John R., Principal of Schools, Lake View.

Smith, Ernest C., M. Di., '02.

Strawn, Ida May, Drawing Rep. with Educational Pub. Co., Montgomery, Ala.

Streeter, Bess, First Primary Teacher, 107 N. Second Ave., Marshalltown.

Sweeney, Izola M., Sixth Grade Teacher, Wapello.

Templeton, Effie G., Mrs. Wm. A. Longley, Osage.

Married June 23, 1903.

Tighe, Tressa G., Teacher, West Waterloo.

Toole, Katherine L., Primary Teacher, Allison.

Toye, Mabel, Grammar Grade Teacher, Northwood.

Troth, J. Elmer, Principal of Schools, Little Rock.

Married Lesta David, July 2, 1902.

Vogel, Edward W., M. Di., '02.

Volkman, H. F., Principal of Schools, Whitewood, S. D.

Married Edna Alexander, September 2, 1902.

Washburn, Hal B., Chief Clerk, C. & N. W. Ry., Eagle Grove.

Watson, Joyce.

Wickersham, Edythe L., Intermediate Grade Teacher, Maxwell.

Wilcox, Edwin M., Teacher, Philippine Islands.

Wiler, Floyd, Teacher of Instrumental Music, Cedar Falls.

Williams, Helen, High School Assistant, Adel.

Williamson, Clara, Grade Teacher, Farmersburg.

Willson, Lois S., Assistant Principal, Emerson.

Wilson, Grace, Teacher, Colfax.

Windolf, Edna, High School Teacher, Toledo.

Woodruff, James A., Principal of Schools, Bristow.

Wormhoudt, Ana, Second Primary Teacher, Pella.

Wright, Arthur H., M. Di., '03.

Wright, Chester E., Principal of Schools, New Albin.

Young, Nellie M.

#### CLASS 1902.

Ackerman, Emma M., Sixth Grade Teacher, Britt.

Adams, Joe, Traveling Salesman, New Hampton.

Armstrong, Alice L., Teacher, Rural School, Rorbeck.

Aschenbrenner, May C., Grade Teacher, Dysart.

Bardsley, Neil C., Reading Law, Neola.

Barrett, Anna, Principal of Schools, Quasqueton.

Bates, Mildred O.

Bauman, Clara.

Bezold, Ceva B., Teacher, Rural School, Weldon.

Bergen, Celia, Mrs. Leon Ray Cornick, Livermore.

Married October 21, 1903.

Bortell, Maude Alice, Grade Teacher, Parker School, 403 East St., Grinnell.

Brandt, Cora, Primary Teacher, Monona.

Burbank, Vesta E., Primary Teacher, Easton Place, Des Moines.

Callison, Bert H., Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Campbell, Lee E., High School Assistant, Panora.

Clinite, Stella, Fourth Grade Teacher, 1056 Twenty-sixth St., Des Moines.

Corrington, C. L., Music Teacher, Royal.

Craig, Lois, Teacher, East Waterloo.

Cresswell, Mae, High School Principal, Oelwein.

Cross, J. Foy, M. Di., '03.

Crouse, Roy M., Student of Dentistry, N. W. University Medical School, Chicago, Ill.

Cushman, Jeanette E., Teacher, West Waterloo.

Danskin, M. G., Principal of Schools, Dike.

Daughton, J. P., Principal of Schools, Pierson.

De Groff, Emma.

Dunkerton, John M., M. Di., '03.

Married Hattie M. Evans, December 31, 1902.

Earhart, Grace J., Mrs. O. V. Chaffee.

Married July 29, 1902.

Eighmey, Lucretia, Fourth Grade Teacher, Duluth, Minn.

Evans, Hattie M., Mrs. John M. Dunkerton, 1331 E.

Twelfth St., Des Moines.

Married December 31, 1902.

Fell, Ida M., High School Assistant, Clarence.

Fenton, R. A., Principal of Schools, Janesville.

Fissel, Geo. W., Deputy County Treasurer, Le Mars.

Foster, Mamie, Grade Teacher, Pomeroy.

French, Raymond, Principal of Schools, Tripoli.

Gallagher, Hannah J., Sister M. Leo, Omaha, Neb.

Gilbride, Agnes V., Grade Teacher, Algona.

Gittins, Maggie, Seventh Grade Teacher, Atlantic.

Glenny, Geo. A., Principal of High School, Emmetsburg.

Graham, Albert, Principal of Schools, Crawfordsville.

Married Minnie B. Pratt, December 24, 1903.

Green, Alta Kathryn, Fifth Grade Teacher, Webster City.

Green, Lottie Wade, Mrs. Henry Ullenhope, Kesley.

Married September 15, 1903.

Haley, Mabelle, Second Primary Teacher, Dunlap.

- Harris, Alma E., Intermediate Grade Teacher, Peterson.  
Harris, Catherine M., Fifth Grade Teacher, Florence, Colo.  
Hartshorn, Mrs. Ella C., Grammar Grade Teacher, Missouri Valley.  
Heinrich, Mae, Primary Teacher, Eagle Grove.  
Hetzler, Henry, M. Di., '03.  
Hoats, Roy, M. Di., '03.  
Hochstetler, Eva A., Seventh Grade Teacher, Boone.  
Hoebel, Emma, Teacher of English and German, Eagle Grove.  
Hopkinson, Laura, Mrs. Jay J. Jones, Parkersburg.  
Married August 6, 1903.  
Hunter, Lottie A., Assistant Principal, Lost Nation.  
Huston, Margaret, First Grade Teacher, Decorah.  
Jensen, Mary L., M. Di., '03.  
Kaye, Sara Elizabeth, Secretary Y. W. C. A., I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.  
Kemp, Elda, Teaching and Homesteading, Bottineau, N. D.  
Kent, Harry Homer, Principal of Schools, Mazeppa, Minn.  
Married Ada B. Sullivan., June 11, 1902.  
Kilpatrick, Sue, Grammar Grade Teacher, State Center.  
King, Carrie, Second Primary Teacher, Charles City.  
King, Mary, First Primary Teacher, Charles City.  
Kizer, Mattie, Sixth Grade Teacher, Logan.  
Lamb, Iva, Teacher, Grundy Center.  
Laughlin, Abbie, High School Assistant, Coon Rapids.  
Leonard, Jennie J., Grammar Grade Teacher, Walnut.  
Lighthall, Lora, Eighth Grade Teacher, Clarion.  
Lighthall, Vera, Principal of Ward School, Hampton.  
Longley, W. A., Teacher of History and Music, Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage.  
Married Effie G. Templeton, June 23, 1903.  
Marr, Ella Phinney, Teacher, Humboldt.  
Martin, Nellie M., Second Grade Teacher, Coon Rapids.  
Mathews, Alta, Grade Teacher, Algona.



- McLennan, Nellie, Grade Teacher, Phinghar.
- Miller, Lucy Hayes, Elocution Teacher, High School, 305  
Wellington St., West Waterloo.
- Moss, Walter E., Principal of Schools, Conway.
- Moule, Anna, Grammar Grade Teacher, Doon.
- Mueller, Oscar O., M. Di., '03.
- Murphy, Kittie A., Grade Teacher, Pomeroy.
- Notton, Mary, First Primary Teacher, Parkersburg.
- Peterson, Marie J., Third Grade Teacher, 618 Eighth Ave.,  
Council Bluffs.
- Quire, Mabel F., Student of Music and Kindergarten,  
Chicago.
- Reed, Effa, Teacher, Buttes, Colo.
- Richardson, Jenny, Teacher, Duluth, Minn.
- Rieke, Ida Lydia, Selby, S. D.
- Rigby, Florence O., Mrs. W. S. Austin, Dumont.  
Married March 22, 1904.
- Robinson, Leigh, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.
- Rorabaugh, Walter E., Principal of Schools, Baxter.
- Runyon, Nelle, Principal Eighth and Ninth Grades, East  
Waterloo.
- Schoelerman, Emma C., High School Assistant, Oelwein.
- Selser, Winifred, Eighth Grade Teacher, Red Oak.
- Simpson, Grace J., Whittemore.
- Smith, Mabel C., Grammar Grade Teacher, Glidden.
- Smith, F. O., M. Di., '03.
- Stilson, Martha, Second Grade Teacher, Waterloo.
- Thoene, Christine, Grade Teacher, 125 Angella St., Dubuque.
- Thurber, Abbie, First Primary Teacher, Swea City.
- Tice, Nellie E., Intermediate Grade Teacher, Early.
- Vaala, Ingebord Marie, Intermediate Grade Teacher, Liver-  
more.
- Vinall, Belle, Primary Teacher, Larchwood.
- Vincent, Arthur L., Principal of Township School, Moor-  
head.

Wallace, Marjorie, De Witt.

Waters, E. E., Principal of Schools, Allison.

Married Edyth Zeran, August 19, 1903.

Whitfield, Sara M., Eighth Grade Teacher, Sanborn.

Williams, Winifred, Mrs. Warren Morose, Estherville.

Wilson, Bertha, Assistant Principal, Panora.

Wolfe, W. T., Principal of Schools, Kenwood Park.

Wolzmuth, Esther L., Third Primary Teacher, Traer.

### CLASS 1903.

Allen, Bessie May, Castalia.

Bailey, Edith J., High School Assistant, Mason City.

Barnett, R. L., Medical Student, S. U. I., Iowa City.

Bennett, Floy M., High School Teacher, East Waterloo.

Berg, Jennie I., Fourth Grade Teacher, Atlantic.

Brimhall, Lucile, Sixth Grade Teacher, Lake Mills.

Brown, Eva C., Grade Teacher, Elwood.

Bruce, Mary E., Third Primary Teacher, Tama.

Burgess, L. M., Principal of Schools, Diagonal.

Cady, Florence, Teacher, Walnut.

Cahow, Elmer, Teacher, Greenfield.

Cave, Wilma, Student in Business College, Chicago, Ill.

Christian, Mabel A., Room Teacher, I. S. N. S., Training School, Cedar Falls.

Clay, Joseph B., Manager Iowa Gate Co., Cedar Falls.

Cole, Eva L., Second Assistant Principal, Dows.

Conover, Lou Etta, Grammar Grade Teacher, Lynnville.

Cook, Emma L., Assistant Principal, Minden.

Cornell, Fanny, Teacher, Freeport.

Corrigan, Nell, Sixth Grade Teacher, Nashua.

Crane, Gertrude M., Assistant Principal, Milo.

Crawford, W. W., Principal of Schools, Center Junction.

Dailey, Avice Evelene, Fourth Grade Teacher, East Waterloo.

De Noon, Rebecca Grace, Eighth Grade Teacher, Centerville.  
Dunleavy, Fannie, Seventh and Eighth Grade Teacher,  
Manilla.

Eells, Harry Leroy, Principal of Schools, New Hartford.

Ensign, Orpha M., Second Grade Teacher, Boone.

Farr, Lottie B., Assistant Principal, Aurelia.

Feuling, Eugene J., Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Finch, Mae G., Teacher, Belmond.

Forrester, Bessie A., High School Assistant, Lohrville.

Fouts, Mabel M., Assistant Principal, Whiting.

Fox, Errett M., Principal of Schools, McIntire.

Francy, Lilyan M., Assistant Principal, Lorimor.

Gardner, Cora Etta, First Primary Teacher, Sanborn.

Gardner, Emily M., Room Teacher, I. S. N. S. Training  
School, Cedar Falls.

Golly, C. Ray, Principal of Schools, Fredericksburg.

Grimes, G. Melville, High School Principal, New Sharon.

Married Blanche Adams, February 22, 1904.

Hagerty, Elizabeth, Grammar Grade, Washta.

Hall, Jennie F., Primary Teacher, Princeton.

Hays, Carrie, Primary Teacher, Lohrville.

Henninger, Charlotte.

Henry, Clara M., Primary Teacher, Panora.

Hoffman, Ella, High School Assistant, Tripoli.

Hosmer, Annie L., Grade Teacher, Jesup.

Howarth, Emma J., Grade Teacher, Hawarden.

Howland, Emma, Primary Teacher, Aberdeen, S. D.

Incze, Celestine, Grammar Grade Teacher, New Hartford.

Israel, Grace, Cedar Falls.

Jacobson, Nora, Grade Teacher, Sioux Center.

Jeffers, Grace A., Grade Teacher, Tipton.

Jensen, Walter Peter, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Johnson, Lora L.

Jones, John Charles, Student, I. S. N. S., Cedar Falls.

Kelly, Etta M., First Primary Teacher, Lake City.

- Knoepfler, Kathryn, High School Assistant, Cedar Falls.  
Krout, Erma, Grade Teacher, Fremont.  
Kuhns, Mary Louise, Grade Teacher, Waterloo.  
Larson, Minnie Cornelia, Teacher, Jasper, Minn.  
Latta, J. L., Principal of Schools, Sioux Center.  
Laughead, Ethel, Washington.  
Leighton, Ida M., First Intermediate Grade Teacher, Sioux Rapids.  
Logan, Ola, High School Teacher, Hampton.  
Long, P. A., Principal of Schools, Curlew.  
Loonan, H. G., Lumber Dealer, Sioux Falls, S. D.  
Loonan, Nellie, Hudson.  
Lowman, Guy S., Student Y. W. C. A. Training School, Springfield, Mass.  
Marsh, Annie, Supervisor of Music, Fairfield.  
Martin, Carrie E., Principal of Schools, Frontier, Wyo.  
McClintock, F. M., Principal of Schools, Plymouth.  
McIntosh, C. Blanche, High School Principal, Britt.  
McLeod, Blanche, First Primary Teacher, Ames.  
Mead, Victorine, Teacher, Rural School, Ashton.  
Merriam, Minna Myrtle, High School Assistant, Marcus.  
Minnich, Maud, Eighth Grade Teacher, Ireton.  
Montgomery, Ada Belle, Grade Teacher, Primghar.  
Moore, Clarence, Principal of Schools, Nassau.  
Paulger, Ella, Intermediate Grade Teacher, Renwick.  
Peterson, Allan, Principal of Schools, Randolph.  
Pigott, Lucy, Grammar Grade Teacher, Van Horne.  
Porter, Clara Lenore, First Primary Teacher, Pomeroy.  
Price, Cora Belle, Fifth Grade Teacher, Hampton.  
Raymond, Effie M., Fourth Grade Teacher, Sanborn.  
Reed, W. O., Principal of Schools, Hubbard.  
Rice, Francelia Adella, Eighth Grade Teacher, Bellevue.  
Riggs, Gertrude, Primary Teacher, Calumet, Mich.  
Roberts, Mrs. Hattie McCall, Grade Teacher, Zearing.  
Rummel, D. H., Principal of Schools, Blairsburg.



- Schloeman, Linnie E., Assistant Principal, Norway.  
Schoch, Caroline Pauline, Assistant Principal, Charter Oak.  
Scofield, Susan E., Assistant Principal, Mazeppa, Minn.  
Sewell, Rae, Studying Piano, Chicago, Ill.  
Shearer, John L., Principal of Schools, Larrabee.  
Shilliam, Isabel, Grade Teacher, Fairbank.  
Shirk, Sara Louise, Second Primary Teacher, Armstrong.  
Simpson, Grace C., High School Assistant, Peterson.  
Smith, E. S., Principal of Schools, Geneva.  
Stimson, Margaret M., Grammar Grade Teacher, Conway.  
Trumbo, Harry P., Principal of Schools, Kinross.  
Umbaugh, C. G.  
Weatherwax, Maud C., Supply Teacher, East Waterloo.  
Wendstrand, Anna, Teacher, Red Oak.  
Whitmell, Marie, Third Grade Teacher, Decorah.  
Williams, Edna Frances, Second Primary Teacher, Algona.  
Williams, Ella, Primary Teacher, Neola.  
Wood, Harriet.  
Woodard, Estella Ida, Fourth Grade Teacher, Charles City.

## GRADUATES OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE.

From 1876 to 1882 the Normal School maintained a two-year course of study called "The Elementary Course." Diplomas called certificates were conferred at commencement. This plan was abolished in 1882. Where degrees are attached to names see proper place in this Register for the statement.

1877.

Bond, David K., B. S., '81.

Coates, Ada, B. Di., '99.

Donahue, Eva, Mrs. Lud G. Hollister, Clear Lake.

Married November 2, 1881.

Flagler, Mary, Mrs. O. C. Scott, Berwyn (Chicago), Ill.

Married June 26, 1879.

1878.

Benham, William I., B. S., '81.

Cascaden, Mary H.

Chapman, Mary L., Mrs. A. C. Page, Cedar Falls.

Married November 24, 1886.

De Groff, Emma C., B. Di., '02.

Fitch, Annie E., B. Di., '79.

Jaquith, Emma.

Jaquith, Laura.

Lichty, M. P.

Moyer, E. T., B. S., '81.

Mullarkey, Kate E., B. Di., '79.

Palmer, Matilda, Mrs. C. J. Sheeler, Marshalltown.

Married December 27, 1882.

Phelps, G. B., B. Di., '87.

Pierce, Sarah.

Reuillard, Estella, Mrs. Youell, Cedar Falls.

1879.

Anderson, Edgar.

Barrett, Lou P., B. Di., '81.

Chandler, Geo., B. Di., '87.

Davis, May, Mrs. David K. Bond, 218 West 116th St., New York City.

Eiler, Daniel, Lawyer, Ackley.

Married Myrta M. Pattee, March 3, 1895.

Gilchrist, Clelland.

Grundy, Alfred, B. Di., '88.

Harwood, W. H., Secretary Interstate Trust Co., Des Moines.

Married Jennie Macy.

Johnston, Chas. W., Lawyer, 294 Good Block, Des Moines.

Married Martha V. Burton, May 18, 1885.

Jennings, Louisa, B. Di., '88.

Macy, Jennie, Mrs. W. H. Harwood, Des Moines.

McClelland, Ada.

McManus, Alice, Mrs. S. P. Hicks, Tracy, Minn.

Married February 7, 1883.

Rawstern, Eliza, B. Di., '80.

Reed, Samuel B., Lawyer, Waterloo.

Married Belle Coughtry, December 30, 1891.

Southard, Rose E., B. Di., '87.

Willis, Frank R., Attorney at Law, Los Angeles, Cal.

LL.B., S. U. I., '81.

Married Letitia G. Allen, March 7, 1882.

1880.

Buchanan, Jennie Mary.

Buchanan, Jennie Love.

Ballantyne, Mary Douglass, B. Di., '88.

Chapman, Idella E., B. Di., '86.

Cox, Carrie, Mrs. David Goodale, Marlboro, Mass.

Married January 24, 1893.

Dietz, Martin Myers, Hardware Merchant, 321 N. Ave. 66,  
Los Angeles, Cal.

Married Ella M. Shaffner, September 8, 1886.

Felmley, Alice, B. Di., '85.

Gallagher, Hannah Jane, B. Di., '02.

Gardner, Frank R., Merchant, Ree Heights, S. D.

Married Kate M. Wetherell, 1886.

Gillespie, Addie V.

Jones, Katherine, B. Di., '94.

Lang, Carrie J., B. Di., '99.

McCarty, Joel Edward, Architect, Columbus, Ohio.

Married Ella M. Richardson, November, 1887.

Moore, Chas. E., B. Di., '88.

Nevile, Kate Elizabeth, B. Di., '83.

Olbrich, Louise, Mrs. Joseph Corilla.

Married June 13, 1885.

Overman, Jessie, B. Di., '81.

Perkins, Elizabeth Ambler.

Pierce, Cora Emogene, Mrs. W. L. Langstaff, Charles City.

Married in 1881.

Sawyer, Sue Maurice.

Shaffner, Ella May, Mrs. Martin M. Dietz, 321 N. Ave. 66,  
Los Angeles, Cal.

Married September 8, 1886.

Sutton, Emma C. E., B. Di., '89.

Williams, Carrie May, B. Di., '82.

Williams Ella D., B. Di., '82.

1881.

Alden, Ella M., Mrs. Chas. Furry, Alden.

Married in 1883.

Bingham, Frank C.



Bixby, Grace, Mrs. A. E. Clark, 417 Belmont Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.

Buchanan, Hannah, Mrs. James F. Wormer, Center Point.  
Married June 21, 1883.

Cunningham, Kate, B. Di., '93.

Davis, Wilbur, B. Di., '85.

Dean, Warren J., B. Di., '87.

Gosden, Emily, Mrs. Chas. A. Kessinger, Ormond, Neb.  
Married April 2, 1885.

Greigg, David B.

Higby, Seward, Attorney at Law, Cedar Falls.

Houston, Warren.

Jennings, Daniel, Orange Grower, 61 E. Cypress Ave., Redlands Cal.

Married Mary D. Hodgson, January 15, 1892.

Johnson, Chas. Lincoln.

Married May Dexter in 1888.

Kraiger, Eleanor F., B. S., '86.

Long, Florence.

Newton, Geo. W., B. Di., '82.

Pierce, Elon Albert, Editor Belmont *Herald*, Belmont.

Married Emma Prowse in 1891.

Rourke, Mary, B. Di., '99.

Rowen, Lucy J., Cedar Falls.

Stanton, Lemuel J., Pension Office Clerk, Washington, D. C.  
LL.B., S. U. I.

Married Mary Cavery in 1888.

Stewart, Malcolm.

Wetherell, Kate M., Mrs. Frank Gardner, Ree Heights, S. D.  
Married in 1886.

White, Clara Emerett, Mrs. Hillhouse, Iowa Falls.

White, Emma F., Mrs. Geo. Shellenberger, 2205 Scudder Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

Married November 12, 1885.

Wiley, Clara.

1882.

Alcock, Jerome R.

Armstrong, Ada.

Barnes, Carrie A., B. Di., '89.

Bartlett, Elmer Ellsworth, B. Di., '83.

Bartlett, Will Abbott, B. Di., '83.

Bedell, Edgar T., Attorney, Le Mars.

Chassell, Edward D., B. Di., '88.

Davis, Ella.

Davis, Nettie M., B. Di., '83.

Dewell, Seba, B. Di., '01.

Dixon, John Galen.

Goodspeed, Edith M.

Griffin, Edward H., B. Di., '83.

Grundy, John G., B. Di., '89.

Hull, Herbert R., Cashier of Kirwin State Bank, Kirwin,  
Kansas.

Married Bertha Moorehouse, June 15, 1887.

Hyde, Ella Lane, Mrs. Geo. E. Winter, Mason City.

Married June 26, 1884.

Kenefick, Michael J., Physician, Algona.

Mullarkey, Eliza, Mrs. John A. Story, Omaha, Neb.

Nichols, Ernest R., B. Di., '87.

Packard, Elsie Cornelia, Mrs. J. W. Bullis, Iowa Falls.

Married August 15, 1899.

Pierce, Lizzie.

Prescott, Nellie O., Teacher, Parral, Mexico.

Rich, Ella, Mrs. J. E. Rundles, Janesville.

Married March 21, 1889.

Riggs, Sara May, B. Di., '85.

Robinson, Eliza.

Shaffner, Emma, Mrs. Geo. Gillespie, Anoka, Minn.

Married September, 1887.

Sibley, Evangeline C., Mrs. James N. Powers.

Married in 1890.

Swearingen, Myrtis I., Conrad.

Winter, Geo. E., Cashier Commercial Savings Bank, Mason  
City.

Married Ella Hyde, June 26, 1884.

Williams, Jessie, Mrs. Geo. B. Rowell, Waterloo.

Married January 18, 1883.

## SPECIAL PRIMARY COURSES.

In 1894 the trustees established a course of study for specially training primary teachers. Certificates were given for successful completion of the prescribed course. From 1894 to 1898 one year was required, but in 1898 two years were prescribed.

1895.

Bridgeford, Lillie, First Primary Teacher, Des Moines.

Brown, Clara.

Bryant, Cora A., Mrs. Albert Hilleman.

Married in August, 1899.

Carter, Florence M., Mrs. H. T. Richmond.

Married April 30, 1900.

Choate, Charlotte, Primary Teacher, East Waterloo.

Colt, Ruth L., Primary Teacher, Parkersburg.

Crew, Ethel, Mrs. John J. Booth, Marion.

Married June 14, 1900.

Davis, Ida A., First Primary Teacher, Estherville.

Davis, Ida.

Dennis, Lina C., Sioux City.

Married.

Farrow, Addie, Mrs. James H. Reese.

Married June 18, 1896.

Riley, Mary, Primary Teacher, Spencer.

Shaffer, Sadie, Primary Teacher, Kalispell, Mont.

St. John, Amy, Mrs. Chas. A. Barnes.

Married December 30, 1896.

Waldo, Tressie, B. Di., '99.

Young, Mary, Primary Teacher, Tipton.

Younkin, Hattie.



1896.

Abraham, Kate, Mrs. M. E. Bourne.

Married June 22, 1899.

Allen, Cora E., Mrs. O. K. Mauck.

Married November 21, 1900.

Arey, Amy, M. Di., '96.

Armstrong, Grace, Mrs. Charles J. Wright, McIntire.

. Married August 4, 1897.

Burns, Frances Arnold.

Clayton, Ora Emma.

Dahlin, Clara Augusta, Mrs. B. M. Lewis.

Married November 17, 1900.

Ferris, May E., First Primary Teacher, 30 Ellis St., Du-  
buque.

Gillaspie, Lillian, Mrs. John L. Reddish, Albia.

Married August 31, 1901.

Gruver, Olive.

Hammans, Clara, Mrs. J. E. Kester.

Married October 4, 1900.

Hansen, Anna C. D., First Primary Teacher, Estherville.

Hawk, Alice B., Primary Teacher, Snohomish, Wash.

Hayes, Adah M., Mrs. Smith, Cedar Rapids.

Jenney, Emma R., Des Moines.

Married.

Light, Anna Belle.

Long, J. Mabel, Mrs. F. M. Allen, Sioux City.

Married December 31, 1897.

Luke, Hattie A., Hampton.

Married.

Lynch, Mary.

McCartney, Minerva J.

Millet, Mary F.

Otis, Lucy.

Pattee, Bessie, Primary Teacher, 510 Sixth Ave., Cedar  
Rapids.

Peterson, Stella, Primary Teacher, Stanton.

Quint, Ora M.

Riley, Susie M.

Sawyer, Cora D., Second Grade Teacher, Sioux Falls, S. D.

Schofield, Allie.

Schuff, Ellen, B. Di., '96.

Sigworth, Gladys L., Primary Teacher, Cedar Rapids.

Smith, Lillian M., First Primary Teacher, 1606 First Ave.  
S., Fort Dodge.

Smuck, Jennie.

Talcott, Minnie, Mrs. Walter J. Scott, Sac City.

Married January 5, 1897.

Vance, Blanche, Primary Teacher, Sioux Rapids.

Van Dike, Grace.

West, Edith, Mrs. David E. Maxwell.

Married March 28, 1900.

1897.

Achenbach, Naomi, M. Di., '00.

Anderson, Florence.

Baird, Myrtle Jean.

Baker, Grace, Second Primary Teacher, Marshalltown.

Barber, Lillian L., Primary Teacher, Independence.

Barrows, Mae, Mrs. C. S. Beall, Lakefield, Minn.

Married August 31, 1898.

Bateman, Nerva.

Bell, Daisy.

Bennett, Bertha E., Primary Teacher, Alden.

Boyd, Cora Frances.

Boyington, Mrs. Lillian E., Fonda.

Castle, Katharine P.

Married.

Clapsattle, Edna B.

Cotton, Mae.

Creelman, Josephine L., Primary Teacher, Marshalltown.

Patton, L. Belle.

Early, Maude O., Mrs. M. C. Nix.

Married July 14, 1897.

Golden, Nancy, Mrs. M. L. Fuller, Springfield, Ill.

Married August 2, 1901.

Griffith, Florence, Mrs. G. W. Walters, Cedar Falls.

Married August 16, 1899.

Hoagland, Mame, B. Di., '97.

Howard, Alice C., B. Di., '97.

Howard, Hattie Ruth, B. Di., '97.

Hubbard, Ethel L., Mrs. M. L. Wright.

Married June 20, 1900.

Ingalls, Clara C., Mrs. Chas. M. Jackson, Langdon.

Married June 16, 1903.

Johnson, Carrie E., B. Di., '97.

Joyce, Jennie.

Kephart, Eva Jane.

Lockwood, Kittie.

Lundien, A. Marie.

Luther, Margaret E., Primary Teacher, Independence.

Macy, Eva L.

McCulloch, Lillian, Mrs. Geo. W. Lane.

Meacham, Lucy, Primary Teacher, Washington.

Mercer, Jennie I.

Nettle, Clara, B. Di., '92.

Newell, Nellie Ruth.

Packer, Georgia E., B. Di., '99.

Palmer, Nellie F., Mrs. E. B. Pritchard.

Married April 6, 1898.

Peet, S. Louise, Second Primary Teacher, Radcliffe.

Pike, Bertha, Primary Teacher, Boone.

Reeve, Olive Grace, Teacher, Hampton.

Schulz, Lydia Agnes.

Speake, Weltha.

Sullivan, Anna E., First Grade Teacher, Waverly.

Townsend, Mintie, Mrs. H. A. Ingham.

Married December 12, 1900.

White, Matie.

Winter, Marena F., Mrs. Chas. R. Lewis.

Married December 5, 1900.

1898.

### ONE-YEAR COURSE.

Adolphson, Emma C.

Ash, Marie, Mrs. Robert Lone.

Barger, Maud L. Completed two-years' course in 1900.

Beebe, Alice Claire, Mrs. Harry Johnson, Cedar Falls.

Married October 25, 1899.

Bigelow, Mabel.

Britten, Lillie M., First Grade Teacher, Indianola.

Brown, Elizabeth T.

Campbell, Margaret Marian, Primary Teacher, Clear Lake.

Canfield, Edna E., First Primary Teacher, Clear Lake.

Corbin, Grace M.

Davis, Kate A. Completed two-years' course in 1899.

Dill, Cora L.

Dimmit, Clydena.

Ewing, Kathryne A.

Fluckey, Abbie, Mrs. A. J. Kuhn, Le Mars.

Married August 21, 1902.

Garland, Edith L., B. Di., '98.

Gohagan, Flora M.

Gordon, Ida Belle, B. Di., '97.

Greenside, May,

Gregg, Florence.

Hatch, Mabel Lenore.

Hemingway, Irmagard, Hampton.

Married.

Hoyt, Grace L., Teacher, Cedar Rapids.

Kilburn, Winifred.



King, Margaret C.

Knox, Florence. Completed two-years' course in 1902.

Knox, Josie, Teacher, 1204 Capitol Ave., Des Moines.

Lewis, Lucy G., B. Di., '98.

Lias, Mabel C.

Loudon, Leila.

Loveland, Mary L., Teacher, West Waterloo.

Marshall, Gertrude E., First Primary Teacher, Cresco.

McAlpine, Edyth A., Mrs. J. F. Overmyer, Algona.

Married December 28, 1901.

McCleary, Ella.

Newcom, Nelly B.

Newell, Edith De Etta, Mrs. Edward Van Sittert.

Owen, Ursula H., First Primary Teacher, Watertown, S. D.

Patrick, Mabel A.

Patterson, Pearl Louise, Primary Teacher, Ames.

Phelps, Lela, Mrs. W. T. Evans, Parkersburg.

Married June 25, 1902.

Putnam, Delilah. Completed two-years' course in 1900.

Raffety, Watha, Mrs. W. S. Kearney.

Married June 1, 1899.

Ritchey, Jeannette.

Ryan, Mary, B. Di., '98.

Schuff, Pauline.

Smith, Minetta.

Steiner, Julia, Mrs. W. R. Dickson, Clerk Cedar Falls National Bank, Cedar Falls.

Married October 4, 1899.

Townsend, Kittie I. Completed two-years' course in 1899.

Van Dyke, Flora E.

Von Stein, Cora.

Wallingford, Clara.

Williams, Avis, Akron.

## TWO YEARS COURSE.

Bell, Chessie, Mrs. Chas. F. Mast.

Married August 22, 1901.

Eighmey, Ada, B. Di., '98.

Gilmore, R. Ellen, Primary Teacher, Durango, Colo.

Grettenberg, Una M., Primary Teacher, 620 First Ave. E.,  
Cedar Rapids.

Kellogg, Ella V., Teacher, Rural School, Strawberry Point.

Kyler, Clara, Mrs. Alfred F. Bellman, Snohomish, Wash.

Married August 8, 1900.

Smith, Stella E., R. F. D. No. 3, South Des Moines.

Williams, Mae, First Primary Teacher, Cherokee.

1899.

## ONE YEAR COURSE.

Algyer, Helen.

Colby, N. May.

Courtnage, Bertha E.

Fothergill, Martha A., Teacher, Rural School, Colton, Cal.

Healy, Kathleen F.

Mankey, Nellie, Newell.

McConnell, Minnie B., Mrs. Frank L. Broadgate, Spencer.

Married August 26, 1903.

Shearer, Marion C., Mrs. J. E. Wareing, Chapelle, S. D.

Married April 30, 1902.

Wing, Hattie L.

## TWO YEARS COURSE.

Adsit, Ruth, Student Teachers' College, Columbia University,  
New York City.

Bagley, Mrs. Mattie K.

Coffman, Gertrude.

Davis, Kate A.

Ellenwood, Amy E.

Kneen, E. Ida., Mrs. U. M. Bratton.

Married December 18, 1901.

Le Fever, Allie B., Primary Teacher, Boone.

Mack, Lottie A., Cedar Falls.

Savage, Stella, Primary Teacher, Washington.

Schneider, Anna B.

Stickney, Bessie A., First Primary Teacher, Fonda.

Sweney, Charlotte E., Principal of Third Ward School,  
Algona.

Townsend, Kittie.

Walker, Olive B., Mrs. E. S. Wark, 620 Thirty-fourth St.,  
Minneapolis, Minn.

Wilcox, Frankie E., B. Di., '96.

Wilson, Sara M.

1900.

Apple, Gertrude.

Arlen, Edith, Primary Teacher, Clinton.

Barr, Elizabeth.

Barr, Vae.

Barger, Edith, First Primary Teacher, Tipton.

Barger, Maude L., Second Primary Teacher, Tipton.

Both, Adelene.

Bowers, Lillian E.

Bryte, Maude.

Childs, Edith.

De Witt, Grace B.

Feeny, Helena.

Gilchrist, Jennie, Mrs. W. C. Jarnagin, Cedar Falls.

Hoag, Alice, Primary Teacher, De Soto.

Maynard, May L., First Primary Teacher, Manning.

Putnam, Delilah.

Rollinson, J. Rebecca, Mrs. Orson Darnell, Des Moines.

Married September 23, 1903.

Severin, Anna, Cedar Falls.

Shellabarger, Etta.

Married.

Stanley, Jessie L.

Wilson, Pearle, Primary Teacher, Atlantic.

1901.

Allen, Bertha G.

Barker, Dora.

Bettanier, Eva B., Mrs. Walter Mitchell, Kalona.

Married August, 1902.

Casey, Marguerite L.

Gower, Ida M., Primary Teacher, Rhodes.

Griffiths, Belle Katherine, Mrs. Harry Philpot, Cedar Falls.

Married November 12, 1902.

Joy, Alice C., Primary Teacher, Algona.

Langworthy, Calla B.

Mornin, Mrs. Kathryn, Second Grade Teacher, Sioux Falls,

S. D.

Perkins, Minnie.

Reynolds, L. Kathryn.

Sebolt, Bessie E., First Primary Teacher, Ackley.

Shaw, Annie L.

Shoudy, Emma, B. Di., '00.

Specht, Laura T. E., Primary Teacher, Rockwell.

Spellman, Nelle L.

Van Winkle, Salome B., Teacher, Dysart.

1902.

Brannan, Mary B., B. Di., '94.

Harris, Alta.

Hoenig, Jessie M.



Knox, Florence, Primary Teacher, 1204 Capitol Ave., Des Moines.

McCarty, Margaret E., First Primary Teacher, Laurens.

McElroy, Alice.

Petheram, Elsie I., Primary Teacher, Aplington.

Rhodes, Estalene.

Seller, Clara J., Primary Teacher, Gunnison, Colo.

Shannon, Marguerite.

Smith, Anna R., Primary Teacher, Brighton.

Spear, Mrs. Jane, Primary Teacher, Waterloo.

Stevenson, Grace O., Second Primary Teacher, Doon.

Thompson, Margaret, Primary Teacher, George.

Williams, Harriet, First Primary Teacher, Clear Lake.

1903.

Barger, Alice Blanche, Primary Teacher, Milford.

Bingham, M. Maude, Primary Teacher, Dows.

Erickson, Carrie E., Second Primary Teacher, Kingsley.

Hall, Jennie F., B. Di., '03.

Kelly, Bertha M., Second Grade Teacher, Denison.

Kemphorne, Emily, Primary Teacher, Mason City.

King, Zaidee L., Principal of Washington School, East Waterloo.

Kuebler, Edith, Primary Teacher, Washta.

Trumbauer, Dora, Third Grade Teacher, Oelwein.

Walker, Anna M.

## SPECIAL COURSE FOR TEACHERS OF READING AND PUBLIC SPEAKING.

(Established in 1902.)

1903.

Caldwell, Inez, Long Island, Kans.

## DECEASED GRADUATES.

The year of graduation is given in parenthesis following the name. The date of decease is given in every case as accurately as known to the president's office.

Andrews, Sara Bruff (1896), August 13, 1898.

Babcock, Charles L. (1897 and 1899), August 24, 1902.

Barner, Fred I. (1897), March 4, 1904.

Benthall, Mary E., Mrs. C. L. Corrington (1897), June 10, 1900.

Benton, Rome O. (1878), 1879.

Bohstedt, Mary D. (1892), August 18, 1896.

Burton, Albert (1892), February 22, 1901.

Eyers, Joey M., Mrs. Householder (1878).

Churchill, L. E. (1878), 1885.

Clark, Ella M. (1890), July 22, 1900.

Cobb, C. W. (1889), 1891.

Cochran, Corinne (1900), October 10, 1900.

Cooke, Eva (1880), 1888.

Cooke, Clara C. (1880), 1883.

Crary, Louisa (1897), May 9, 1901.

Crawford, Robert T. (1896), November, 1901.

Cunningham, Edmund P. (1893), May 2, 1896.

Dane, Rhoda E. (1899), October 16, 1899.

Dane, Albert D. (1899), June 29, 1901.

Davies, Ethlyn (1894), October 7, 1897.

Davis, Anna (1881).

De Hart, A. G. (1895).

Earhart, Ella (1892), September 7, 1894.

Edgar, Anna (1895), October 28, 1895.

Fields, Wm. M. (1886 and 1887), August 31, 1896.

Flint, Carrie, Mrs. C. F. Cutler (1883), 1890.

French, Maude (1902), January 5, 1903.

Harlan, Chas. F. (1885), 1896.

- Hieber, Clara H., Mrs. Chas. R. Rall (1896), March 7, 1903.  
Hoagland, Edith Adella (1894), February 1, 1901.  
Hoch, Nellie, Mrs. C. B. Fountain (1888), February 25, 1904.  
Judd, Blanche (1891), March 29, 1892.  
Kelly, Jas. R. (1897), June, 1899.  
King, Dora A. (1888), October 7, 1896.  
Kleinsorge, John A. (1890), March 15, 1901.  
Kraiger, Sara E., Mrs. Henry Wilson (1884), October 6,  
1895.  
Leach, Lucy (1885), 1891.  
Leland, Gertrude, Mrs. A. W. Isbell (1890), April 26, 1897.  
Lenocker, Francis E. (1896), July 29, 1900.  
Libby, Mabel (1894-1895), November 1, 1895.  
McAlvin, Nellie, Mrs. Albert W. Stuntz (1893), March 10,  
1901.  
McCammond, George E. (1895), October 1, 1903.  
McElhiney, Lizzie A. (1893), July 1, 1894.  
McMahan, J. S. (1892), May, 1893.  
Miller, Charles C. (1889), August, 1892.  
Miller, Martha, Mrs. Edward B. Haskell (1889), May 4,  
1903.  
Milner, Mattie (1898), February 20, 1900.  
Moore, Ella (1891), September 24, 1892.  
Neal, Alice (1895), May 23, 1896.  
Noland, Nora C. (1898), April 16, 1900.  
Ormsby, Marcella (1896), December 10, 1899.  
Orr, Jessie (1892), April 20, 1893.  
Parish, L. W., Jr. (1902), September 26, 1902.  
Pease, Mattie (1885), 1890.  
Poor, Helen L. (1892-1897), February 6, 1899.  
Potter, Alda L. (1897-1898), September 21, 1902.  
Pruitt, Geo. E. (1898), December 10, 1903.  
Roberts, Flora Addie (1882).  
Roberts, Jennie Lucy (1882-1885), 1889.

- Robinson, Ila May (1895), September 28, 1902.  
Stout, Mary F. (1897), March 16, 1898.  
Taubman, Katherine M. (1899).  
Thompson, Clara J. (1902), December 19, 1903.  
Thompson, Mary H. (1890), July, 1891.  
Townsend, Warren D. (1888).  
Treimer, Carl (1892-1893), March 3, 1897.  
Twinam, Adelaide (1895), Summer of 1902.  
Walraven, Florence E. (1883), August 25, 1897.  
White, John S. (1878).  
Whitney, Harry Edgar (1897), May, 1899.  
Winne, Grace M., Mrs. Julien Pudick (1881), 1898.



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**Historical Account**  
of the  
**Several Societies**

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**Alumnaal, Literary, Athletic and Religious**

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**Organized and Maintained**  
at the  
**State Normal School**

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1876--1904

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## THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The Alumni Association probably had its origin in 1879, for in the following year, 1880, reference is made to a previous organization. At this meeting of 1880, in the absence of officers, David K. Bond was elected president *pro tem.*, and Mary L. Chapman, secretary. The election of officers resulted as follows: President, J. S. White; Vice-President, Lou P. Barrett; Secretary, Clelland Gilchrist; Treasurer, Kate Wetherell.

Three constitutions have been adopted, the first appearing in the minutes without date; the second in 1885, bearing the names of W. A. Bartlett, E. R. Nichols and George Chandler as the committee of revision; the third in 1902, providing that the literary program shall consist of oration, history and essay, that the dues shall be fifty cents per year, and that the president, secretary and treasurer shall constitute an executive committee for the management of affairs during the year.

The first literary program given seems to have been in 1881, when Malcolm Stewart was orator; Rose Southard, historian, and Eva Cook, poetess. The orators chosen for the years from 1881 to 1904 are as follows:

- 1881—Malcolm Stewart.
- 1882—(Not given in the minutes).
- 1883—(Not given in the minutes).
- 1884—Jennie M. Buchanan.
- 1885—George Chandler.
- 1886—E. D. Chassell.
- 1887—W. H. Bender.
- 1888—Warren Carroll

- 1889—D. L. Skiff.  
1890—William A. Bartlett.  
1891—J. P. Dodds.  
1892—George B. Phelps.  
1893—Mrs. D. S. Wright.  
1894—G. W. Newton.  
1895—E. H. Griffin.  
1896—Mrs. Lura Chase Kingman.  
1897—Sara M. Riggs.  
1898—C. E. Locke.  
1899—G. S. Dick.  
1900—S. E. McMahan.  
1901—W. R. Patterson.  
1902—H. B. Lizer.  
1903—O. H. L. Mason.  
1904—H. H. Savage.

The following have acted as presidents of the Association:

- 1880—D. K. Bond.  
1881—J. S. White.  
1882—Clelland Gilchrist.  
1883—W. I. Benham.  
1884—W. I. Benham.  
1885—E. R. Nichols.  
1886—E. E. Best.  
1887—Mrs. Rose Southard Lantz.  
1888—Mrs. D. S. Wright.  
1889—Mrs. D. S. Wright.  
1890—Emma M. Ridley.  
1891—George S. Dick.  
1892—Lura Chase.  
1893—W. H. Bender.  
1894—C. Ray Aurner.  
1895—George Olmstead.

- 1896—W. L. Hearst.  
1897—C. A. Fullerton.  
1898—Frank G. Miller.  
1899—L. B. Moffett.  
1900—O. M. Harvey.  
1901—C. E. Stinson.  
1902—B. J. Lambert.  
1903—H. C. Cummins.  
1904—W. L. Hearst.

The Alumni are at present kept in closer touch with their Alma Mater and with each other through the columns of the *Normal Eyle* by having an Alumni editor chosen from the Alumni to represent their interests. Mamie F. Hearst has held this position for the past three years. She would be glad to receive communications from the Alumni regarding themselves or their friends in the Association.

The regular annual meeting of the Association is held the day preceding Commencement, the whole day being now devoted to Alumni interests. A mid-year meeting, chiefly social, is held in Des Moines during the session of the State Teachers' Association. A plan has been inaugurated whereby each year certain classes shall have special reunions.

Little has been done by the Association as an organization to further the interests of the school, more might be accomplished if plans were made to that end.

SARA M. RIGGS.



## LITERARY SOCIETIES.

The literary societies have always been a most important factor in the Normal School work. Graduates and other students remember with the greatest pleasure the association of the societies and place a high estimate upon the training received from this source. The societies were organized in the following order: Philomathean, 1877; Alpha, 1877; Shakespearean, 1883; Cliosophic, 1886; Aristotelian, 1889; Neotrophian, 1891; Orio, 1893; Zetaethian, 1893; Ossoli, 1897; Chrestomathian, 1901.

## PHILOMATHEAN.

The Philomathean Society was organized January 18, 1877, with the following as charter members: R. O. Benton, D. K. Bond, L. E. Churchill, Clelland Gilchrist, W. Jasper Hunt, M. P. Lichty, G. B. Phelps, W. A. Richardson, Lyman S. Scott, John S. White.

List of presidents from the beginning, arranged according to years and the order of election, the term of each officer being six weeks:

1877—D. K. Bond, J. S. White, D. K. Bond, G. B. Phelps.

1877-1878—E. M. Rands, D. K. Bond (two terms), L. E. Churchill, M. P. Lichty, W. I. Benham.

1878-1879—M. Everist, A. Grundy (three terms), Daniel Eiler (two terms).

1879-1880—W. I. Benham, Clelland Gilchrist, C. E. Moore, T. D. Pettit, M. M. Dietz, J. W. Nichols.

1880-1881—J. W. Nichols (two terms), D. Jennings, Malcolm Stewart, F. Bingham, L. J. Stanton.

1881-1882—G. E. Winter, H. F. Anders, J. H. Driscoll, E. D. Chassell, G. W. Newton, M. J. Kenefick.

1882-1883—E. B. Corning, W. Carroll, E. E. Best, D. T. Skiff, W. A. Bartlett, E. H. Griffin.

1883-1884—W. Carroll, O. B. Chassell, O. F. Burgess, H. A. Hull, I. P. Potter, A. E. Felmley.

1884-1885—Wilbur Davis, J. R. McKee (two terms), J. P. McMurray, Joseph McMahan, W. H. Bender.

1885-1886—H. B. Lizer (half term), C. N. Brones (half term), J. P. Reed, Livingstone Morris, C. N. Brones, John Sogard, G. S. Dick.

1886-1887—H. E. Nothomb, W. T. Dick, G. H. McManus, E. E. Harrison, H. E. Wheeler, W. N. Watson.

1887-1888—P. G. Fullerton, B. W. McKeen, G. M. Langeteig, S. E. McMahan, F. C. Sage, Thomas Amlie.

1888-1889—W. F. Moxey, E. D. Y. Culbertson, C. W. Cobb, G. N. Sabin, C. A. Fullerton, O. H. L. Mason.

1889-1890—F. A. Nimrocks, J. F. Doderer, M. C. Cunningham, C. Ray Aurner, W. H. Robinson, S. B. Stonerock.

1890-1891—Joseph Parks, Dan Rhodes, A. M. Wilson, C. C. Hammerly, R. C. Adams, S. O. Holm.

1891-1892—F. G. Miller, Y. G. Barnell, S. L. Thomas, A. L. Thornburn, A. F. Burton, C. A. Draper.

1892-1893—Carl Treimer, C. W. Bartine, J. E. Smith, A. L. Comstock, Geo. W. Briggs, D. R. Perkins.

1893-1894—Samuel Younkin, J. R. Byers, M. H. Thielen, Robert Fullerton, E. J. Turner, W. G. Burris.

1894-1895—E. G. Copeland, G. W. Randlett, C. E. Stinson, C. E. Tool, F. C. Woods, L. C. Bryan.

1895-1896—B. B. Welty, R. T. Crawford, John Wilson.

A. M. Lane, C. E. Locke, H. C. Cummins.

1896-1897—Charles Johnson, F. N. Fullerton, L. T. Harris, William Sparks, E. C. Nelson, A. M. Nicholson.

1897-1898—Charles Meyerholz, E. C. Bartlett, J. L. Mowry, W. J. Bell, O. D. Longstreth, B. T. Youel.

1898-1899—W. B. Bell, Charles Sutherland, A. D. Miller, G. D. Eaton, J. H. Ellison, R. H. Volland.

1899-1900—R. M. Estes, Joel E. Johnson, M. R. Timmerman, C. S. Cory, B. J. Beavers, B. G. Hess.

1900-1901—E. E. Watson, E. W. Gregson, E. J. Warren, T. E. Hawk, T. L. Long, W. A. Burton.

1901-1902—P. A. Long, H. W. Scallon, C. H. Gilbert, D. D. Schneider, P. F. Hammond, R. A. Fenton.

1902-1903—H. B. Hetzler, Allan Peterson, A. N. Wray, C. W. Moore, E. J. Feuling, L. M. Burgess.

1903-1904—R. R. Stuart, C. E. Cavett, W. P. Jensen, T. B. Stewart.

### ALPHA.

The Alpha Society was organized in April, 1877, with Miss Matilda Palmer as its first president and Miss Maud Gilchrist as secretary. Since that time the following persons have presided over its meetings:

1878—Maud Gilchrist, Idella Chapman, Hannah Buchanan, Carrie Flint, Anna Jones.

1879—Mary Ballantyne, Ada McClelland, Emma Sutton, Cora Pierce.

1880—Eliza Rawstern, Eva Cook.

1881—Annie Davis, Stella Methis, Flora Roberts, Ella Williams.

1882—Clara Ensign, Carrie Williams, Nellie Davis, Flora Morgan.

1883—Maggie Rue, Sara Riggs, Ethelyn Williams.

1884—Kathie Maxwell, Dora King, Minnie Moore, Lizzie Sawyer.

1885—Alice Pierce, Ella Buckingham, Eleanor Kruger, Franc Mills.

1886—Delia Goodrich, Emma Ridley, Ella Ford, Emma Potter.

1887—Jennie Cowan, Jennie Hughey, Clara Funston.

1888—Emma Hogg, May Boynton, Pauline Leader.

1889—Belle Cowan, Nellie McAlvin, Emma Funk.

1890—Adelia Gregg, Helen Clute, Agnes Cowan.

1891—Beatrice Evers, Stella Tuttle, Amy Bell.

1892—Florence Zerwekh, Lissa Jeffers, Florence Mack.

1893—Vinnie Marsh, Cynthia Titus, Franc Stewart.

1894—Ida Fesenbeck, Lillian Dale, Susie Hemenway.

1895—Ethel Arey, Harriet Kimball, Emma Lambert.

1896—Nina Fiscus, Maude Bozarth, Anna Bernard.

1897—Fannie Mowry, Alice Peters, Grace Minnis, Olive Whitmore, Julia Miller, Bertha Marsh.

1898—Verna Bernard, Louise Moyer, Loretta Blake, Martha Roberts.

1899—Myrtle Drew, Jennie Huie, Mabel Montgomery, Daisy Howe, Bess Streeter, Sara Sherman.

1900—Maude Lane, Luella Wright, Juliette Pierce, Jessie Blodgett, Leila Mitchell.

1901—Ethel Meacham, Lucy Miller, Jeanette Cushman, Bess Kaye, Mary King.

1902—Kittie Murphy, Grace Simpson, Bessie Forrester, Clara Thompson, Mary Jensen.

1903—Blanche McIntosh, Jennie Howarth, Ella Hoffman, Vida Keene, Ruth Egloff.

1904—Jessie Wiler, Grace Lambert.



## SHAKESPEAREAN CIRCLE.

The Shakespearean Society was organized in September, 1884. Its presidents have been as follows:

- 1884—Susie Mack.
- 1885—Susie Mack, Annis Folsom, Lucy Leech, Lizzie Jones.
- 1886—Lizzie Jones, Alice Blake, Emily Yale, Mary Palmer.
- 1887—Laura Monlux, Sarah Peters, Ida Shaw.
- 1888—Eva Wier, Gertrude Hale, Jennie Wier, Minnie Stockton.
- 1889—Agnes Russell, Helen Sisson, Carrie Hickman.
- 1890—Etta Robinson, Margaret Gilchrist, Linnie Moore.
- 1891—Mame Scott, Lissa Lenocker, Hattie Hartshorn.
- 1892—Mame Herrick, Mae Loonan, Katherine Laird.
- 1893—Jennie Wier, Harriet Cunningham, Francis Allison.
- 1894—Tillie Harrington, Abbie Gunn, Beulah Burris.
- 1895—Norma Butterfield, Alma Gray, Jessie Williams, Sara McDonald.
- 1896—Alzada Mowry, Alice Curtis, Alberta Hoffman, Cora Curtis, Marcella Ormsby, Linnie Downs, Mary Boyle.
- 1897—Deborah Davis, Anna Goodale, Ida Sturgeon, Martha Hutchinson, Naomi Achenbach.
- 1898—Mae Brewer, Lizzie Bowen, Mary Belle Donnan, Grace Vinton, Marie Johnson, Marian Leonard, Stella Robinson.
- 1899—Harriett Bock, Leora Parker, Winifred Morris, Etta Rider, Emma Shoudy, Anna Black.
- 1900—Alice Edgerly, Bertha Beale, Sylvia Smith, Mattie Freeburg, Bertha Anderson, Maude Barr.
- 1901—Clara Denniston, Mrs. Mary Patton, Mae Wall, Mae Cresswell, Jean Leonard.

1902—Lucretia Eighmey, Maude French, Iva Lamb, Margaret Huston, Maude Popp, Daisy Wood.

1903—Edna Little, Mary Walters, Gertrude Riggs, Clara Bonnewell, Bertha Stiles, Esther Seerley, Mabel Parish.

1904—Julia Bucklen.

### CLIOSOPHIC.

The Cliosophic Society was organized in October, 1886. It grew out of a desire on the part of students living outside of the buildings for a society which should hold an afternoon instead of an evening session. The list of presidents is as follows:

1886—Anna Morgan, Nellie Hearst.

1887—Lena Seitzinger, Libbie Wyant, Nellie Jarvis.

1888—Sophie Wismer, Mary Hieber, Kittie Townsend.

1889—Anna Wilson, Mary Thompson, Janet Wilson.

1892—Sophie Keeler, Mamie Hearst, Julia Hendrickson, Elma Raymond.

1893—Ella Scurry, Grace Griffin, Mabel Sheerer.

1894—Frances Cross, Helen Tyler, Nellie Weldy, Anna Morgan, Phoebe Morgan.

1895—Adella Gibson, Berta Mitchell, Stena Hansen, Minnie Hegner, Mamie Gilchrist.

1896—Mae Kennedy, Minnie Banker, Jessie Barnt, Alice Hawk, Nettie Hartsell, Margaret Klinefelter, Nellie Scott.

1897—Elizabeth Heaton, Mary Stout, May Birdsall, Dora Larson, Nellie Dority.

1898—Lizzie Bain, Nervie Keeler, Tressie Waldo, Inez Phipps, Josephine Smith.

1899—Abbie Rodman, Mae Dolan, Lucy Pingrey, Katie Ives, Carrie Durant, Ida Donald.

1900—Mattie Hageman, Belle Tellier, Laura Slayton, Bessie Arnold, Florence Rigby, Minnie Arent.

1901—Grace Churchill, Lynn Barnum, Jessie Cunning, Velma Roadman, Allie Childress, Emma Hoebel.

1902—Jennie Berg, Amy Crary, Mary Bruce.

1903—Agnes McCracken, Alison Aitchison, Ruth Long, Mary Feltus, Jessie Cunning, Ida Marschall.

1904—Kate McDonald.

### ARISTOTELIAN.

The early history of the Aristotelian Society is somewhat obscure, the records extending only to May 24, 1890. The society was organized in 1886, reorganized in 1887, and recognized by the Faculty in 1889.

#### LIST OF PRESIDENTS.

1886—A. W. Sargent.

1889-1890—Alvin Reynolds, Bruce Francis, W. L. Veatch, Ray Keeler, L. A. Wescott, W. L. Veatch.

1890-1891—E. A. Crary, J. C. McGee, F. E. Lenocker, W. D. Taylor, F. W. Perkins, J. E. Johnson.

1891-1892—H. E. Button, J. P. Huggett, L. H. Andrews, A. B. Alexander, E. P. Cunningham, C. M. Thompson.

1892-1893—W. F. Berner, C. C. Magee, L. A. I. Chapman, Walter Guthridge, E. B. Williams, Charles Henry.

1893-1894—F. C. Ensign, H. E. Blackmar, C. A. Frederick, S. C. Smith, Rodney M. Arey, L. H. Minkel.

1894-1895—J. T. Fackler, E. E. Rall, H. H. Savage, E. O. Bronson, George Rall, W. T. Davison, W. H. Reeve, S. S. Stockwell.

1895-1896—W. H. Lyon, J. R. McNally, E. B. Rogers, J. J. Lambert, O. J. McManus, R. H. Minkel.

1896-1897—B. J. Lambert, N. M. Leonard, W. E. Kyler, C. C. Clayton, W. R. Sandy, W. E. Salisbury.

1897-1898—A. A. Manson, E. T. Shepard, F. D. Mc-

Ilravy, Benjamin Boardman, C. W. Lyon, F. A. Bronson.

1898-1899—E. N. Gibson, George Mueller, W. H. Bridges, J. A. Boyle, Benjamin Quigley, Ira T. Shaffner.

1899-1900—George Eckhard, Leslie I. Reed, C. P. Shearer, M. J. Lamb, J. P. Woodruff, E. E. Kuhn.

1900-1901—J. R. Magee, W. G. Magee, G. J. Balzer, L. F. Parker, Louis Pelzer, E. C. Roberts.

1901-1902—J. C. Parish, Will Francis, Leigh Robinson, E. W. Vogel, Oscar Mueller, James Daughton.

1902-1903—J. Foy Cross, Joe B. Clay, Don Campbell, F. E. Magee, Macy Campbell, E. S. Smith.

1903-1904—A. A. Smith, R. H. Sylvester, B. B. McGinnis, D. B. McIlravy.

### NEOTROPHIAN.

The following is an extract from the first records of the Neotrophian Society: "It having been necessary to form a new literary society, a meeting of students desiring to enter such a society was called Tuesday, September 15, 1891, in Miss Wallbank's room. Miss Maud Carr was appointed chairman, and Laurane Carson secretary *pro tem*. The meeting then proceeded to business. Upon motion Misses Whitney, Sweet and Conner were appointed a committee to draft a constitution. Upon motion Misses Griffen, Bennett and Ives were appointed a nominating committee. The society then adjourned to meet Friday, September 18, in Miss Wallbank's room."

The name Neotrophian, meaning "culture of youth," was adopted October 23, 1891. The object of the society is to improve its members in all literary exercises, its motto being "Nulla vestigia retrorsum." The colors of the society are corn and blue; its flower is the yellow rose, while the undergraduate badge is a laurel leaf with "Neo" on the blade and "I. S. N. S." on the stem.



The charter members of the society were:

Rosa Bennett, Maggie Berry, Alice Briggs, Carrie Bronson, Ella Farrington, Jessamine Ives, Marion Sweet, Jennie Wilson, Emma Evans, Lucy Mount, Maud Carr, Laurane Carson, Annie Champion, Aline Ensign, Agnes Heightshoe, Emma Pringle, Laura Paine, Anna Fugier, Myrtle Murphy.

The following persons have held the office of president in the society since its beginning in 1891:

Maggie Berry, Laurane Carson, Lucy Mount, Ella Farrington, Agnes Heightshoe, Jennie Wilson, Anna Rall, Annie Champion, Hattie Shaw, Ethlyn Davies, Lena Shannon, Maggie Montgomery, Clara Eckhard, Kate Crawford, Mollie Kelly, Edith Nash, Emma Larkin, Minnie Edwards, Ida Worster, Edith Eighmey, Hattie Higley, Minnie Gardner, Jennie Krebs, Alice White, Bertha J. Edwards, Lottie Davis, Carrie Clark, Alice Fullerton, Ada Groves, Vina Wells, Ethel Waller, Anna Montgomery, Nellie Smith, Edith Korinke, Rose Ferguson, Ella Thompson, Faith Stuntz, Emma Miller, Minnie Adams, Jennie McKellar, Ella Moore, Gertrude Clark, Jennie Lindsay, Bella Hostetter, Alice Simpson, Ida Tupper, Kate Putnam, Fannie Dickey, Margaret Gorman, Mina Ogden, Nellie Pemberton, Mary Dougherty, Catherine Crawford, Adeline Bishop, Mary Hartley, Edith Fisher, Nellie Cotter, Winifred Selser, Grace Simpson, Maggie Gittins, Alice Edwards, Avice Dailey, Ethel Edwards, Minna Merriam, Winifred Byrne, Kate Lester, Esta Ross, Essie Davies, Blanche Renne, Ethel Lovitt, Gladys Dunn.

### ORIO.

The Orio Society was organized in 1893.

#### LIST OF PRESIDENTS.

1893—E. D. Ede.

1893-1894—O. P. McElmeel, J. E. Vance, A. M. Gray, R. M. Wyant, Fred Williams, L. E. Johnson.

1894-1895—G. W. Hursey, G. H. Scobey, Geo. Galloway, U. B. Kepford, A. G. DeHart, B. A. Smillie.

1895-1896—E. R. Monroe, Morton E. Weldy, Joseph O. Johnson, Harry S. Stein, W. H. McMillan, M. L. Fuller.

1896-1897—C. J. Shaffer, H. E. Whitney, P. M. Shaffer, C. S. Beall, J. M. Kirby, L. A. Warwick.

1897-1898—Joe Vance, Ed. Beckley, J. H. Anderson, M. Jaynes, Frank E. Green, L. B. Swaggart.

1898-1899—A. C. Fuller, Casper Schenk, Chas. Babcock, P. E. McClenahan, H. E. Scott, B. J. Read.

1899-1900—J. M. Pierce, W. H. Dana, A. C. Wyant, A. E. Axtell, J. O. Huntley, Jas. Kendrick.

1900-1901—F. A. Barber, U. G. Hayden, W. S. Mitchell, G. C. Cleveland, E. S. Baker, Chas. Yeager.

1901-1902—C. S. Stoakes, J. A. Yeager, A. L. Vincent, John O. Kirkpatrick, Albert Graham, G. H. Crary.

1902-1903—H. B. Morgan, A. C. Joy, J. C. Jones, F. O. Smith, Thos. Burckhalter, Arthur Wright.

1903-1904—Chas. Roadman, Raymond Dix, J. N. Streff, T. E. Jones.

### ZETALETHEAN.

The Zetalethean Society was organized in 1892. Its object is declared to be "the advancement of its members in social and literary effort." Its motto is "We seek the truth"; its colors are cerise and white, and its flower is the red rose.

The charter members of the society were:

Clara Banks, Fannie Beckwith, Hattie Cuttell, Ella Chafer, Lucy Curtis, Loma Crosby, Celia Duff, Sara Feld, Ina Faris, Lucy Gillette, Jessie Graham, Olive McKlveen, Lucretia Mast, Ida Faris, Florence Nichols, Marie A. Royce, Luella Rigby, Emma H. Reese, Jennie Rowland, Orpha Thayer, Alice Tedro, Medley Wylde, Orianna Wesche, Nellie Griffith, Millie Graham, Lillie Graham, Jennie Harrison, Elma

Hall, Lillian E. Rickert, Stella Henshaw, Addie King, Josie Lowe, Clara Wood.

The record shows the following named persons as having been presidents of the society:

Celia Duff, Orpha Thayer, Mary Patterson, Carrie E. Johnson, Luella Rigby, Emma R. Hegner, Mary M. Hughes, Mary Hollen, Emma L. Reese, Altha Stone, Fannie G. Outwater, Alma Sougstad, Ida Gordon, Rose Morris, Jeanette Sougstad, Emma L. Reese, Nellie Round, Mina Van Winkle, Laura Martin, Miss Ott, Gertrude Jakelin, Effie Templeton, Miss Jensen, Anna Althouse, Josephine Norton, Mary Patterson, Laura Martin, Mary Sayre, Florence Kimball, Nettie Norton, Sue Bevans, Emma Grau, Ella Lund, Lillian Rickert, Nora Hauger, Mamie Lent, Altha Stone, Winifred Williams, Esther Wolzmuth, Alma Harris, Emma Schoelerman, Miss McGuire, Pearl Gould, Ella Paulger, Marie Finch, Alice Vaala, Julia Anderson, Dora Trumbauer, Margaret Hardie, Helga Jacobson.

There are forty-two members in the society at the present time.

### OSSOLI.

The Margaret Fuller Ossoli Club was organized in 1897. The declared object of this organization is "to develop the intellectual faculties and to encourage moral and social improvement among its members." The society has for its motto, "Be to the best thou knowest ever true." Its colors are green and white, and its flower is the pink carnation.

The following are the names of its charter members:

Sidney Dowell, Bessie Rathbun, Ruby Webster, Alma Meier, Pearl Bandy, Anna Sheldon, Laura Hoag, Lucy Sullivan, Myrtle Bardsley, Mabel L. Weiny, Nina Palmer, Maude Ransom, Bessie Bardsley, Maude Thomas, Mae Thomas, M. Nellie Oathout, Prudence S. Jackson, Sarah H. Clickener, Blanche Riggs, Myrtle Thomas, Susie Bell.



The following presidents have held office:

Sarah Clickener, Sidney Dowell, Susie Bell, Anna Heller, Susan Kerstetter, Bessie Bardsley, Bessie Rathbun, Mary Bolton, Lottie Green, Lesta David, Rena Fish, Agnes Arnett, Margaret Hawk, Venia Hawley, Beatrice Bauman, Elizabeth Arnett, Miss Clifford, Miss Brinkman, Mrs. Ella Hartshorn, Laura Hopkinson, Florence Cady, Ida Reike, Ola Logan, Linnie Schloeman, Ida Leighton, Bessie Allen, Ellen Hull, Grace DeNoon, Linnie Schloeman, Anna Johnson, Alyce Haley, Pearl VanTuyl, Edith VanTuyl.

### CHRESTOMATHIAN.

The Chrestomathian Society was organized October 30, 1901. In choosing a name for their society the "Chresto" girls announced themselves as a body of searchers for something higher and more useful. In decoration they use the colors cream and wine, twined with myrtle. A little silver anchor and a gold monogram of the letters C. and S. are found in their society pins.

The charter members were:

Lottie Hunter, Amelia McDonnell, Alice Armstrong, Mabel Boldrick, Anna Patrick, Mabel Quire, Alice McElroy, Pansy Stewart, Carrie Brown, Stella Burrington, Elsie Pitheram, Agnes Houlahan, Cora Rippel, Margaret Thompson, Blanche Sleeper, Blanche Burch, Susie Wallace, Estella Woodard, Katharina Sheesley, Harriet Williams, Minna Howers, Mollie Roller, Blandina Deal, Ora Johnson, Carrie Martin, Maude Gibson, Myrtle Huntzinger, Katherine Sewall, Margaret Stinson and Clara Case.

The presidents of the society have been as follows:

Anna Patrick, Mabel Boldrick, Lottie Hunter, Carrie Martin, Mabel Kent, Carrie Sperling, Estella Woodard, Cora Rippel, Ora Johnson, Edith Cross, Jessie Clark, Lena Chandler, Valeria Secor, Nellie Haskell.



## THE ORATORICAL ASSOCIATION.

In the spring of 1893 the students of the Iowa State Normal School called a meeting and appointed a committee whose duty it was to increase interest in oratory in the school. Their efforts resulted in the formation of a local association, of which J. R. Byers was president, Ida Fesenbeck vice-president, Harriet Cunningham corresponding secretary, Edith Neeley recording secretary, and H. E. Blackmar treasurer.

In the following October arrangements were made for a contest, and Mr. O. M. Harvey and Mr. S. T. Walker were appointed delegates to the State Oratorical Association. These gentlemen attended the meeting at Fairfield and obtained a favorable answer to the request that the Normal School be allowed to become a member of the Association.

During the time in which this membership in the State Association was maintained the presidents and successful contestants were as follows:

Presidents: F. C. Ensign, J. T. Fackler, J. J. Lambert, J. O. Johnson.

Orators: Clara Eckhard, Deborah Davis, S. S. Stockwell, Percival Hunt (substitute).

In the meeting held at Cedar Rapids February 22, 1896, our contestant was debarred from the contest, and our membership in the State Association ceased. Rumors of such an action had been current for some time, and, in view of this fact and similar action in Kansas toward the Normal School there, a meeting had been called at St. Joseph, Missouri, to consider the advisability of forming an Inter-State Normal League. Kansas, Illinois, Missouri and Iowa joined in the formation of such a league, the Wisconsin Normal Schools being admitted soon after, and the first contest was held at Warrensburg, Missouri, May 8, 1896.

The presidents of the local association since that time have been:

- 1896—J. O. Johnson.  
 1896-1897—B. R. Brundage.  
 1897-1898—W. E. Salisbury.  
 1898-1899—A. C. Fuller.  
 1899-1900—James Boyle.  
 1900 (Fall term)—Louis Pelzer.  
 1901—E. E. Watson.  
 1901-1902—Albert Graham.  
 1902-1903—Ella Hoffman.  
 1903-1904—B. B. McGinnis.

The successful contestants have been:

S. T. Walker, Percival Hunt, A. M. Nichelson, Maud Bozarth, Bessie Arnold, U. G. Hayden, E. W. Vogel, H. B. Morgan and Mary Campbell.

The offices in the Inter-State League and the places of meeting are assigned by rotation and have been as follows:

| Place.                | President.                      |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Warrensburg, Mo.   | Charles Johnson, Iowa.          |
| 2. Emporia, Kas.      | S. M. Keyes, Wisconsin.         |
| 3. Normal, Ill.       | Harry Borgstadt, Missouri.      |
| 4. Cedar Falls, Iowa. | A. M. Thoroman, Kansas.         |
| 5. Oshkosh, Wis.      | David Wells, Illinois.          |
| 6. Warrensburg, Mo.   | Mark Roberts, Iowa.             |
| 7. Emporia, Kas.      | Lawrence W. Burdick, Wisconsin. |
| 8. De Kalb, Ill.      | Geo. W. Morrow, Missouri.       |
| 9. Cedar Falls, Iowa. | Harry McGuire, Kansas.          |

The contests have been won by the states as follows:

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Wisconsin. | 6. Wisconsin. |
| 2. Iowa.      | 7. Illinois.  |
| 3. Kansas.    | 8. Kansas.    |
| 4. Wisconsin. | 9. Kansas.    |
| 5. Wisconsin. |               |

In these contests the Iowa Normal School has won the following positions:

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Fourth place. | 6. Fifth place.  |
| 2. First place.  | 7. Fourth place. |
| 3. Fourth place. | 8. Fifth place.  |
| 4. Second place. | 9. Third place.  |
| 5. Fourth place. |                  |

### DEBATING LEAGUE.

The debating league was organized in 1897 for the purpose of holding debating contests with other schools. Each of the three societies for men is entitled to a representation of ten members in the league. The following have been president of the league:

1897-1898—A. M. Nichelson.

1898-1899—F. D. McIlravy.

1899-1900—M. E. Logan.

1900-1901—W. E. Magee.

1901-1902—Willis E. Lamb.

1902-1903—Will Francis.

1903-1904—E. L. McConkie.

The Normal held two intercollegiate debates before the league was organized, one with Lenox College in 1897 and one with the Iowa State College in 1894. In both of these contests the Normal School was victorious. Since the organization of the league seven more contests have been held with the Iowa State College at Ames. The following is the record of the debates with Ames:

First debate, Cedar Falls, May 11, 1894. Decision, Ames, 1; Normal, 2.

Second debate, Ames, Oct. 15, 1897. Decision, Normal, 2; Ames, 1.

Third debate, Cedar Falls, Nov. 4, 1898. Decision, Ames, 0; Normal, 3.

Fourth debate, Ames, Oct. 3, 1899. Decision, Ames, 2; Normal, 1.

Fifth debate, Cedar Falls, Oct. 26, 1900. Decision, Ames, 1; Normal, 2.

Sixth debate, Ames, Nov. 1, 1901. Decision, Normal, 1; Ames, 2.

Seventh debate, Cedar Falls, Oct. 21, 1902. Decision, Normal, 0; Ames, 3.

Eighth debate, Ames, Nov. 6, 1903. Decision, Ames, 1; Normal, 2.

This gives Normal five decisions and Ames three.

In the debates with Ames the Aristos have had seven representatives; the Orios, eight; the Philos, nine.

The Ames-Normal Debating League was organized in 1898.

#### TRIANGULAR CONTESTS.

The men's societies have held twenty-nine triangular debates, with the following credits to each: Philos, 83; Aristos, 90; Orios, 97.

The men's societies have also held two oratorical contests, with the following credits: Philos, 4; Aristos, 7; Oros, 9.

#### THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

Since the founding of the State Normal School in 1876 the spirit of consecrated Christian manhood and womanhood has made itself a place in the work of education in Iowa, for through the united efforts and prayers of the students this influence has been felt not only in this state but also in heathen lands. This work has been done by the Association sending out teachers, secretaries, religious workers, ministers of the gospel, and missionaries of the Cross.

In 1886 it was deemed wise to establish a more definite organization, the work up to this time being without official



management, but was not by any means neglected. The growth of the school and the division of interests led to the organization of special associations known as the Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations. Fostered, supported, encouraged and assisted by the President and the Faculty during all these years, the Young Men's Christian Association is today a most important factor in the life of all young men in the Normal School.

The year 1886 was the beginning of new things and new plans for the Normal School. It was natural, therefore, that interest in the religious work should take the direction of permanent organization. While it had been decided to perfect these organizations early in the fall term of that year, yet postponement was made until the state meeting of the Young Men's Christian Association, held that year at Des Moines, Iowa. A Sunday school had been in existence during the first decade. This Sunday school appointed as delegates to the State Convention George S. Dick and Susie E. Mack, as at that time the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Young Men's Christian Association had their state meeting with the State Convention. At that time it was decided in Iowa to organize a Young Women's Christian Association in place of the Ladies' Auxiliary. On the return of these delegates from the State Convention both organizations were perfected.

The Young Men's Christian Association came into existence December 9, 1886, with ten active members, electing as first president George S. Dick, at that time a member of the third year senior class, and manager of the book-room where text-books and supplies were sold to students.

The association had broad development and growth, showing a membership in 1891 of 105, in 1893 of 161, and in 1903 of 200. The spiritual life of the association has had special seasons of quickening, when it has run at high tide, under the special direction of such services as were held by

Dr. F. N. Seerley, S. M. Sayford, S. D. Gordon, John Fellingham, Charles Johnson, the secretaries of the state and national organizations, the workers in the student volunteer movement and others who have contributed from time to time to the strength and efficiency of the work being accomplished.

Of recent years the Lake Geneva annual conference of students has been a source of great interest and lasting benefit. Since 1892 delegations of from two to seven men have been regularly sent to this conference. Here they have spent ten days in the atmosphere of the most active spiritual men and have been incited to greater and more heroic efforts for the Master's kingdom.

The meetings of the association have been held at various places since the beginning. They were first held in the old reception room in South Hall, now the office of Superintendent J. E. Robinson. They were then held from time to time in various rooms as convenience made it necessary, but they were finally assigned to a class-room on the second floor in the old building, which was formerly occupied by Miss S. Laura Ensign, the professor of history, but which is at present used by the band and orchestra. In 1903 the board of trustees assigned to the association a good and convenient room in the basement of the old building and it is here that the work is now conducted.

The association has been fortunate in its executive officers from the beginning, as the students who have been called to this position have had not only the work of the president but have also had charge of everything pertaining to the association such as uniformly belongs to the secretary.

The list of presidents from the first is as follows:

1886-1887—Geo. S. Dick.

1887-1888—Geo. S. Dick.

1888-1889—C. Ray Aurner.

1889-1890—M. O. Roland.

1890-1891—C. Ray Aurner.

1891-1892—R. C. Adams.

1892-1893—Thos. U. McManus.

1893-1894—John H. Fellingham.

1894-1895—L. H. Minkel.

1895-1896—R. M. Wyant.

1896-1897—E. L. Hollis.

1897-1898—H. C. Cummins.

1898-1899—W. B. Bell.

1899-1900—Leslie I. Reed.

1900-1901—R. M. Estes, Spring; F. H. Figert, Fall and Winter.

1901-1902—H. T. Ports, Spring; H. O. Kiesau, Fall and Winter; M. S. Nelson, Summer.

1902-1903—Jay J. Jones.

1903-1904—Harry L. Eells.

Certain movements were developed under different administrations, the following of which may be mentioned:

1st. As a means of financial support the association organized and managed a well equipped bath room under the administration of President McManus.

2nd. The hand-book made its appearance during the administration of President Fellingham.

3d. Cottage prayer meetings were held during the administration of President Minkel.

4th. The committee on finance originated under the administration of President Wyant.

5th. The personal workers' class began in the administration of President Hollis.

6th. The international fund began under President Cummins.

7th. A special effort for missionary work was carried on under President Bell.



8th. Prayer meetings were changed from Saturday night to Wednesday night under President Reed.

9th. The Y. M. C. A. rally originated under President Figert.

10th. The permanent headquarters of the association were secured by President Eells, and the advisory board made up of members of the Faculty, whose function is to give direction and co-operation, was also developed under the same president.

The plan of the organization consists in a cabinet made up of the chairmen of the several committees, including the president. This cabinet meets regularly once a month. The number of committees has been changed from time to time as the work has broadened or as activity in certain directions has led to a necessity for management. At present the following committees exist: Devotional, Bible study, personal work, mission study, social, membership, train, music, finance, and hand-book.

The meetings that have been held regularly since the beginning of the organization are in the charge of the devotional committee. The Wednesday evening meeting of late years has been the regular week-day meeting, while the Sunday evening meeting has been the joint meeting with the Young Women's Christian Association. In addition there are occasional special services held on Sunday afternoons under the direction of the Christian Associations, sometimes led by students though frequently in charge of members of the Faculty or others. A series of life-work talks has been given once a month during this year. These are from practical men of different professions, in which they state the qualifications, character, opportunities for success, problems involved, etc., of their special calling. Among these there have been such subjects as "Teaching," "The Ministry," "Medicine," "Law," "Physical Training," etc.



The Bible study work originated early in the history of the association, classes being organized within the first year. A good impetus was given to this special kind of study by a visit from Dr. F. N. Seerley, at that time a secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association at Davenport, but now a member of the faculty of the Y. M. C. A. Training School at Springfield, Mass. He spent two weeks with the association and conducted special lessons every day, and gave much direction and interest to the new movement.

The purpose of the association as stated by the constitution is as follows:

"The object of this Association shall be to unite all students who desire to strengthen the spiritual life and the influence of the school; to promote growth in Christian character and fellowship, and aggressive Christian work, especially by and for students; to train its members for Christian service; and to lead them to devote their lives to Jesus Christ where they can accomplish the most for the extension of the kingdom of God."

The present officers are as follows:

#### ADVISORY BOARD.

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Ira S. Condit,  | Harry C. Cummins, |
| C. P. Colgrove, | G. B. Affleck,    |
|                 | S. F. Hersey.     |

#### Y. M. C. A. CABINET.

##### *Executive Committee.*

President, H. L. Eells.

Vice President, Carl Knock.

Treasurer, Kenneth Colgrove.

Corresponding Secretary, Geo. R. Kramer.

Recording Secretary, W. A. Otilie.

## COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN.

Devotional, Ward Hannah.  
Bible Study, John Larsen.  
Membership, Frank Ford.  
Missionary, Earl Hougland.  
Social, H. L. Eddy.  
Music, Carl Knock.  
Train, Kenneth Colgrove.  
Personal Work, Albert Colgrove.

## YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

The Young Women's Christian Association of the Iowa State Normal School was the direct result of inspiration received at the joint state convention of the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A. held at Des Moines in the fall of 1886. Upon returning from this convention, Miss Susie Mack so interested the young women of this school that they organized an association with Miss Sara Peters, now in the Mission work at Waukin, China, as the first president. There were at that time but two departments of work, the devotional and the membership. The number of young women in the school did not warrant separate meetings, so for two years, until the spring of 1888, the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A. held their meetings conjointly.

The work earliest organized was that of Bible study. This was followed by the formation of a Mission Study class and Volunteer band. With this step a new committee was added, and the Missionary department became a recognized part of the work. Later, when the Dormitory system was abandoned, and the Normal School began to spread her wings over the Hill, a reception committee was added, and the year 1893 was made memorable by the addition of a corresponding secretary, a treasurer, a room and a train committee to

the fast developing cabinet. This year also marks the first delegation to the Lake Geneva summer conference, the State Normal School starting with the modest number of two representatives.

In 1895 the Sunday School work was taken up, and the change of time for election of officers from May to February took place. From this time on, the new cabinet begins work in March. In 1896, Elizabeth Jones, the state secretary of the Y. W. C. A., made her first visit, and, as a result of her work, the cabinet was further expanded by the formation of a temperance committee. The increased interest at that time was shown by the large delegation to the convention at Iowa City, there being twenty-two Normal representatives.

In the spring of 1898 three young women attended the International Student Volunteer convention at Cleveland, Ohio, and in the same year the personal work committee became a part of the organization.

The first practical result of the Mission Study Class was shown this year by the support of Miss Norman, secretary of the Y. W. C. A. in India, in conjunction with the State University and the Agricultural College. The budget of yearly expenses was at this time \$275.00. The work was in fine condition, the total enrollment numbering almost four hundred and fifty. At this time a change of meetings took place. The joint Wednesday evening prayer meetings were abandoned, and the regular Y. W. C. A. prayer meeting was changed from Friday afternoon at three-thirty o'clock to Wednesday evening from six to seven, and Sunday evening from six to seven was given over to a joint devotional meeting.

In 1899 a new committee for the distribution of tracts was appointed. The summer of 1900 witnessed the organization of an association among the summer term students. In the fall of that same year the association took a forward step



by securing a general secretary to oversee the entire organization, and lend a helping hand to the various officers and their committeemen. Miss Jean Batty of New York held this position, and under her the work of the association became more systematic, the Y. W. C. A. adopted a policy, the budget was enlarged to \$312.50, besides the salary of the secretary, \$475, which was raised by the pledge system adopted that year. Under her supervision the Y. W. C. A. branched out into new lines of work. A junior association was organized, the State convention met with us, a convention number of the *Normal Eye* was published by the Y. W. C. A., a building fund with some \$24.00 for a nest egg was started.

In the spring of 1901, with the increased financial responsibility of the association, a treasurer of the secretarial fund was added to the cabinet, as was also a music chairman. In the fall of 1901 an advisory board consisting of Misses Call, Simmons, Lambert and Mrs. Colgrove was created for the advice of the general secretary and the good of the organization. Later, two more members, Misses Carpenter and Wallbank, were added to the board. This was a red-letter year, for the Y. W. C. A. acquired a rest-room, the room occupied by Miss Call as Latin recitation room being papered, carpeted and fitted up as a parlor. From this time on it became the headquarters of the general secretary, and some of the association girls may be found there any time of the day.

This year the prayer meeting outgrew room A, and this service was transferred to the Chapel. During this winter Miss Paxson made a week's visit, Mr. S. D. Gordon conducted a series of eleven meetings, "The White Cross Talks" for girls were held.

The association, having become a property holder, was incorporated and its many worldly possessions were insured.

Miss Batty resigned in March, 1902, and in the fall Miss Lillian Chantry, an Iowa City graduate, took her place. Under



her the work progressed and developed. Systematic giving was instituted, a recognition service for new members became a term event, various social functions added to the pleasure and profit of all. The cabinet increased to fourteen, and great stress was laid upon personal work and the individual life. Miss Chantry served one year, and upon her resignation a new plan was adopted, Miss Elizabeth Kaye, 1902, being elected as student secretary, the plan being to devote half time to the work of the association and the other time to school duties.

Today, as in years gone by, there is a great untouched field which by Christian living, personal work and enthusiasm for God's cause, the present association hopes to win, and by this help the Y. W. C. A. of the Iowa State Normal School shall be a mighty power for good.

PRESIDENTS OF THE Y. W. C. A.

1886-1887—Sarah Peters.

1887-1888—Jennie Hughey.

1888-1889—

1889-1890—Luella V. Simmons.

1890-1891—Ida Shaw.

1891-1892—Elizabeth Wyant.

1892-1893—Mae Loonan.

1893-1894—Vinnie Marsh.

1894-1895—Addie Fellingham.

1895-1896—Minnie Edwards.

1896-1897—Emma Lambert.

1897-1898—Matilda Byers.

1898-1899—Libbie Anderson, Martha Hutchison.

1899-1900—Faith Stuntz.

1900-1901—Ella Danskin.

1901-1902—Effa Reed.

1902-1903—Helen Davison, Minna Merriam.

1903-1904—Edna Thatcher.

ELIZABETH KAYE.

BIBLE STUDY DEPARTMENT OF Y. M. AND Y. W.  
C. A.

Systematic Bible study in the Normal School dates almost from the beginning of the Christian Associations. In January, 1887, Miss Sarah Peters, '88, at present a missionary in China, and Miss Emma Ridley, '88, now Mrs. C. P. Colgrove, Cedar Falls, were sent by the Young Women's Christian Association, as delegates to the state convention at Fairfield. Immediately upon their return, acting in the inspiration of the convention, Miss Peters consulted with President Seerley about the advisability of forming a class for the systematic study of the Bible, and asked him to take the leadership of such a class. He consented, and on the Saturday following the convention he met in his office a small band of students and inaugurated a work which has grown and gained strength with the passing years, and has had a powerful influence for good upon the life of the school.

In these early days, as now, the Bible was studied directly. Outlines published by the international committee of the Y. M. C. A., supplemented by outlines prepared by the leader, formed the basis for the study. Two of the outline books used were, "Outlines of Bible Study for the Bible Training Class," and "Leaves From a Worker's Note Book." Class divisions were made as the interest increased and the present plan of organization was gradually developed.

The growth of the school and the consequent increase of official duties made it necessary for President Seerley to give up the leadership of the classes at the end of the winter term of 1887-1888. Miss Peters took charge of the work for the rest of the year and carried it to a successful conclusion.

In the early part of 1888, Prof. Albert Loughridge had become a member of the Faculty, coming to the school directly from his service as missionary in India. At the beginning of the fall term of that year the committee in charge of the Bible

study classes asked Prof. Loughridge to assume the duty of outlining the courses of study and directing the leaders of the classes in presenting the same. He consented and entered upon a work lasting for ten years, at the end of which period he resigned his position in the Normal School to become president of Bishop College, Marshall, Texas. These ten years were years of wonderful power and growth. The small pioneer band which met in the president's office increased in numbers until we find in the winter term of 1897-1898 an enrollment of 722, the high-water mark in point of membership. The total enrollment in the school for that year was 1,321.

For the first year Prof. Loughridge dictated his work and the leaders and members of classes took notes. In the fall of 1889 it was thought best to put the outlines directly into the hands of the students, so a hektograph was secured. Miss Ridley, with Miss Ella Buckingham, '88, now Mrs. Chassell, Eldora, county superintendent of Hardin county, both being instructors in the school at the time of which we speak, printed and prepared for distribution each week's outlines. At a later date a large mimeograph was secured and a student employed to print the outlines. This served until September, 1898, when the offer of the *Normal Eye* to publish the lessons in its columns and furnish additional leaflets at a certain rate, was accepted. This arrangement still continues.

In the fall of 1898 Prof. C. P. Colgrove was invited to assume the leadership of the classes and conducted the work for three years with marked success. He was followed, at the beginning of 1901-'02, by Prof. Ira S. Condit, who is still in charge.

The plan of study has varied at different stages of the class history. In the earlier years the treatment was topical, devoted to the great men and great truths of the Bible. Of late the tendency has been toward a more intensive study of great periods of the sacred history. Prof. Colgrove, in his



second year, gave the whole time to a study of the Life of Christ, and followed with the Life of Paul in the next year. The present leader has followed the same plan and is now in the third year of a course which gives one year to Old Testament History, one to the Life of Christ and one to Apostolic History. It is the plan of the committee to repeat this cycle of study. One unique feature of the work is the preparation of outlines adapted to the peculiar needs of this student body. The committees in charge have felt that better results were gained by this plan than could be expected from any of the regular courses laid down by the international committee.

As at present organized the Bible Study Department is in charge of a joint committee from the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A. This committee attends to all the details of the work, such as organizing classes and appointing leaders, securing speakers for the rallies held at the opening of each term, and the financial concerns. A member of the school faculty, chosen by the committee, prepares the outlines for the lessons and meets the student leaders on Saturday mornings for an hour's study of the lesson which they are to present to their classes on the following morning. These classes meet in the various boarding halls at about eight o'clock each Sabbath morning during the school year. At the present time, winter term of 1903-'04, there are fifty classes, with a total enrollment of 519. Expenses are met by free-will offerings taken in the classes each term.

IRA S. CONDIT.

### THE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

From the beginning of the Normal School there was some interest in some kind of athletic sports, but the first systematic attention that was given to a student organization occurred March 15, 1892, when about forty of the young men met and adopted a constitution and by-laws and declared themselves the I. S. N. S. Athletic Association. The election



of officers resulted in the choice of R. C. Adams, president; Daniel Rhodes, vice-president; Rodney M. Arey, secretary; Walter Guthridge, treasurer; Francis Larkin and W. W. Wilson, marshals. A field meet was held that same year and a beginning was made in track work.

The presidents of the association since that time are as follows:

1892-1893—L. H. Andrews.

1893-1894—S. C. Smith.

1894-1895—G. W. Randlett and Charles Johnson.

1895-1896—Joseph J. Johnson.

1896-1897—N. J. Lambert and P. E. McClenahan.

1897-1898—James A. Mortland.

1898-1899—W. G. Detwiler.

1899-1900—Arthur C. Wyant.

1900-1901—Edward Vogel.

1901-1902—Charles S. Stoakes.

1902-1903—J. C. Jones.

1903-1904—J. N. Streff.

Tennis was recognized as an important game early in the history of the association. Contests were held to determine superiority. Thomas, Thompson, Magee, Arey, McDuffie, Seerley, Christie, Joy, Hoats, Shearer and others were recognized as attaining excellence and were sent to the inter-college tournament to enter for state records. Since the first decade the game has become less competitive and many more students have taken part in it for the pleasure it gave them.

Base ball has been a school game since the opening of the institution in 1876. A team for competitive games with other schools has been maintained since the organization of the association and the best college teams in the state have been met upon the diamond and a reasonable record has been the result for the several years of the school. In 1901 there was developed a team that won second place in the state.

Foot ball began in 1894, with H. O. Williams as captain. In 1895 more interest developed through the enthusiasm and interest of J. C. Sanders, a specially creditable team being the result. In 1897 a coach was secured by the association and a winning team was the result. The first three years of foot ball gave a record of eleven games won and seven lost, a result that developed much school spirit.

In 1901 the board of trustees established a department of physical training and called G. B. Affleck, a graduate of the University of Manitoba, and also of the International Y. M. C. A. Training School at Springfield, Mass., to be physical director. With the coming of Mr. Affleck athletics became a part of the work of physical training, and with the suspension of the military department, physical training became a required part of the course of study for both men and women. Hence, foot ball, basket ball, tennis, hockey, base ball and track work became regularly recognized parts of the course of study in physical training and every student takes some instruction in the particular kind that is elected. The teams for competitive games are still maintained, but athletics is today on a different basis than previously, as it is not now maintained alone for the purpose of competition with other schools but as a proper training for the discipline and development of men and women. With the opening of the new gymnasium in the fall of 1904, and with the use of the superior play grounds already provided, the department of physical training will be one of the best equipped and managed in the whole country. Its course, system and plan of work will be superior to those of most higher institutions of learning, while the opportunity to be trained for the vocation of physical director will be exceptional in its privileges and scientific development.

The track work of the association began in 1892 and has been regularly continued since that time, closing with an

annual field meet. This kind of athletics has assumed special importance since the advent of Chas. A. Pell as assistant physical director, since he is a specialist as a trainer and instructor in this kind of athletics and has succeeded in developing some excellent candidates for honorable and superior attainment. In the early history of track work J. C. Prall and George Wilson made notable records in 100-yard dash and in bicycle races, but with the advent of the department of physical training a new system was inaugurated and the following are now recognized as the official school records:

| EVENT                | WON BY              | YEAR | RECORD           |
|----------------------|---------------------|------|------------------|
| 100 yard dash.....   | F. Hamilton.....    | 1903 | 10½ sec.         |
| Pole vault.....      | J. C. Jones.....    | 1903 | 9 ft. 10½ in.    |
| 16 lb. shot.....     | J. Dunkerton.....   | 1903 | 35 ft. 10 in.    |
| 220 yard dash.....   | F. Hamilton.....    | 1903 | 23⅔ sec.         |
| Half mile run.....   | D. Campbell.....    | 1902 | 2 min. 6½ sec.   |
| Broad jump.....      | J. C. Jones.....    | 1903 | 20 ft 1½ in.     |
| 16 lb. hammer.....   | T. E. Jones.....    | 1903 | 107 ft.          |
| 120 yard hurdle..... | J. E. Carman.....   | 1902 | 19 sec.          |
| High jump.....       | L. G. Able.....     | 1902 | 5 ft 5 in.       |
| 440 yard dash.....   | W. Pantan.....      | 1903 | 52⅔ sec.         |
| Discus throw.....    | James Ehret.....    | 1903 | 96 ft. 5½ in.    |
| 220 yard hurdle..... | T. E. Jones.....    | 1903 | 28 sec.          |
| Mile run.....        | D. Campbell.....    | 1903 | 4 min. 55 sec.   |
| 2 mile run.....      | J. T. Colgrove..... | 1903 | 13 min. 20½ sec. |
| Class relay.....     | Second Years.....   | 1902 | 1 min. 42 sec.   |

The management of the competitive games is under the control of an athletic board consisting of a committee of the Faculty and the managers of the teams and the president and treasurer of the athletic association. The faculty committee consists of five members, and is at present: L. W. Parish, G. W. Walters, J. B. Knoepfler, Ira S. Condit, H. C. Cummins, and C. A. Pell.



## VOCAL DEPARTMENT.

## CECILIAN CLUB.

In the fall of 1888, soon after taking charge of the department of music in the Normal School, Miss Julia Curtiss organized a glee club of sixteen young ladies, and under her careful training this organization, which took the name of the Cecilian Club, soon became popular. It has existed under the same name since that time, and is, therefore, the oldest permanent musical organization in the school. The selections studied have always been a high grade of music. The interest has increased and the work developed.

## THE I. S. N. S. GLEE CLUB. (MINNESINGERS.)

The first society of male voices organized at the Normal was during the year 1888 and 1889, and was known as the I. S. N. S. Glee Club. It began with a charter membership of fifteen, whose names it may be of interest to note. They were: L. B. Moffett, J. A. Kleinsorge, F. C. Sage, C. Ray Aurner, Chas. J. Griffin, W. L. Hearst, C. E. Hearst, M. O. Roland, J. I. Martin, Harry Moore, C. A. Fullerton, P. G. Fullerton, N. A. Fullerton, Robert Fullerton.

This society is still in existence, being known at present as Minnesingers, and has a membership of twenty.

## EUTERPEANS.

The second vocal club for young ladies was organized by Miss Julia Curtiss in the year 1895-1896, under the name of the Euterpeans.

## THE CHORAL SOCIETY.

Under the management of Miss Julia Curtiss and Mr. Robert Fullerton, the Choral Society was organized in the year



1895-1896, with a membership of about sixty. Under the efficient leadership of Mr. Fullerton the society made rapid progress, their work in the spring of 1897 being worthy of special commendation.

In the fall of 1897, C. A. Fullerton became leader. The membership has increased to 160 and the work for the past year has been both successful and profitable.

#### THE TROUBADOURS.

In 1896-1897 the second male chorus was organized, and is known as the Troubadours. The society is auxiliary to the Minnesingers and has a present membership of thirty. The gentlemen's societies are under the skillful leadership of Prof. C. A. Fullerton and constitute a very proficient and interesting part of the musical department of the I. S. N. S.

#### YOUNG MEN'S GLEE CLUB.

The third organization for male voices was the Young Men's Glee Club, organized in the fall of 1897 by Mr. C. A. Fullerton. The average membership is twenty, and the club is devoted principally to ensemble work.

#### YOUNG LADIES' GLEE CLUB.

The third vocal organization for young ladies is the Young Ladies' Glee Club, organized by Robert Fullerton in the fall of 1901.

#### ORCHESTRAL DEPARTMENT.

This department consists of a band, an orchestra and a mandolin club.

#### THE BAND.

In the spring of 1892 J. L. McLaughlin and L. A. Westcott conceived the idea of organizing a band. They borrowed

some old instruments, purchased two others and the band was organized in May. A part of the players were: Joe Vance, Tuba; O. M. Harvey, Baritone; Wesley Bley, Alto; Addison Miller, Snare Drum; R. M. Arey, Bass Drum; J. L. McLaughlin, Solo B flat Cornet; A. L. Wescott, E flat Cornet; J. P. Huggett, Alto or Tenor.

The band made its first appearance on Memorial Day, 1892, when it headed the cadet corps which led the procession to the cemetery. The band labored under unfavorable conditions for two years, during which time it forced itself upon the attention of the public and the Faculty to such an extent that in the fall of 1894 a contribution from students, Faculty and business men in the city was made for the purpose of securing a number of new instruments. The amount subscribed plus \$200 appropriated by the board of directors, was sufficient to purchase a set of sixteen instruments, most of which are in use at the present time.

In the organization of the first band no one is to be given more credit than its first leader, Mr. J. E. Vance, who spent a great deal of time and energy with the organization and made possible its present attainment.

The leaders since its organization in 1892 were J. E. Vance, F. E. Gibbon, J. C. Sanders; in 1896, Professor F. A. Fitzgerald was secured as instructor. The chief musicians from 1896 to 1903 were J. E. Vance, C. L. Love, Geo. F. Eckhard and Floyd Wiler.

#### THE ORCHESTRA.

The orchestra was organized in the fall of 1896 by Prof. F. A. Fitzgerald, with a membership of six.

#### THE MANDOLIN CLUB.

The organization of the Mandolin Club is also accredited to Mr. Fitzgerald. It began in 1896 with a membership of five.

## THE NEWMAN CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION.

For more than fifteen years the Catholic students of the Iowa State Normal School maintained an organization known by the name of "The Newman Club." This club met regularly during term time in the city and conducted a Bible study work and kept united the religious and social interests of the Catholic students. In September, 1903, at the opening of the school year, the plan of the Newman Club was changed, and a more permanent and more complete organization was perfected, a new constitution and by-laws was adopted, and officers were elected as follows for the fall term: Amelia McDonnell, president; John Donohue, vice-president; M. M. Ries, chairman of executive committee; Magdelene Feyereisen, secretary. The title of the society as adopted became "The Newman Catholic Association of the Iowa State Normal School." The work is carried on by the executive committee, the chairman of that committee being the leader of the union meetings held at the association room in the Normal School building, Sunday afternoons, at 3:30 o'clock, during term time. There are also division meetings held three times a week: Wednesdays and Fridays, 3:00 to 5:00 P. M., and Saturdays, 11:00 to 12:00 A. M., at which preparatory work is undertaken for the weekly Sunday meeting for Bible study and conference.

The association has an active membership of sixty and is regularly incorporated. The Bible study work is materially aided by the library of the association, consisting of over three hundred select volumes, and of twenty weekly, monthly and quarterly periodicals specially chosen and obtained for this purpose. Another distinctive feature of the association's work is the propaganda of temperance as inaugurated by Mrs. Lake of St. Louis, Mo., who visited the school and addressed the association November 12, 1903. Fifty new members of the association have signed the total abstinence pledge since January 1, 1904.

The board of trustees of the Normal School has provided temporary accommodations for the library, reading room and special meetings of the association, and as soon as better arrangements can be made a permanent room will be assigned, when it will be furnished and equipped by the association for the proper care of the work to be regularly maintained and developed. The officers for the winter term are: J. N. Streff, president; E. J. Feuling, vice-president; Amelia McDonnell, chairman executive committee; Laura Cajacob, secretary.

AMELIA McDONNELL.



The Address Given at the Bartlett Anniversary,  
in Honor of the Fifty Years  
of Service to Education



# EDUCATIONAL RECORD OF MOSES WILLARD BARTLETT

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CONTRIBUTED BY  
PROFESSOR MOSES WILLARD BARTLETT

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Born at Bath, New Hampshire, February 26, 1834; graduated A. B. Dartmouth College, 1857; received Honorary A. M., Iowa College, 1869.

Taught in Massachusetts and New York, 1854-6.

Professor of Latin and Greek, Western College, Western Iowa, 1857-67. (Now at Toledo, Iowa.)

Acting president Western College, 1865-67.

Professor of Latin and Greek, Denmark Academy, Denmark, Iowa, 1867-73.

Principal of Memphis Academy, Memphis, Mo., 1873-6.

Professor of Mathematics, Iowa State Normal School, 1876-81.

Professor of English Language and Literature, Iowa State Normal School, 1881-1904.

Assistant Principal, Iowa State Normal School, 1880-1888.

President, Iowa State Teachers' Association, 1886.

PROGRAM OF EXERCISES.

10:00 O'CLOCK A. M.

Music.

Hymn, Selected.

Prayer—Professor F. C. Eastman.

Music.

Piano Solo, "March Grotesque" . . . . . Sinding  
Josephine Forrest.

Address.

Fifty Years of Education in America and Its Results.  
Thomas McClelland, D. D., President of Knox  
College, Galesburg, Illinois.

Music.

Hymn, Selected.

Benediction—Professor D. S. Wright.

2:00 O'CLOCK P. M.

Music.

"Deck We Our Pathway" . . . . . Schumann  
The Cecilians; Mr. Robert Fullerton, Director.

Introductory Remarks.

Homer H. Seerley, President of the Day.

Address.

"The Founding of the Iowa State Normal School"  
Hon. Harmon C. Hemenway, Mayor of Cedar Falls,  
and First President of the Board of Trustees.

Address.

"The Early Days of the Normal School"  
Professor D. Sands Wright, Member of the First  
Faculty.

## Address.

“The Normal School and the State”

Hon. Edward D. Chassell, Le Mars, Iowa, Member  
of the 30th General Assembly of Iowa, and  
Graduate of Class 1882.

## Music.

Priest's March, from “Athalia” . . . . . Mendelssohn  
The Orchestra; Mr. B. W. Merrill, Director.

## Address.

“The School Masters of Fifty Years Ago.”

Hon. Henry Sabin, Des Moines, Iowa, President of  
Board of Trustees 1888-92, 1894-98.

Response—Professor Moses Willard Bartlett.

## Music.

Selected—The Choir; Mr. C. A. Fullerton, Director.

## Closing Prayer.

Professor W. W. Gist.

Faculty Committee on Program—Professor D. S.  
Wright, Professor A. C. Page, Professor J. B. Knoepfler.



## FIFTY YEARS OF EDUCATION IN AMERICA AND ITS RESULTS.

*By Thomas McClelland, Galesburg, Illinois.*

I deem it a distinguished honor, as it is certainly a delightful privilege, to be present, by invitation of President Seerley, to take part in this celebration, so happily conceived in honor of the man who is the center of our thought today. It would be altogether in accord with my feelings to pause, before entering upon the discussion of the theme assigned me, to express my sense of personal obligation to Prof. Bartlett as teacher and friend. I should be glad to bear public testimony to my regard for him as a thorough and inspiring teacher as well as a loyal and constant friend, a regard which the years since he so patiently and kindly led me through the mazes of my preparatory work in Greek and Latin have only served to heighten. The influence, all unconscious on his part, which his fine personality exerted on the students of my day in Denmark Academy, I am sure he has never appreciated as we have done who have received the benefit of his training and the inspiration of his life. But the program summons me to another task for the present.

The fifty years covered by the work of him whom we honor today mark an era of progress in many respects unparalleled in history. If Macauley could say in his time that more advancement had been reached in all that makes for the betterment of humanity, in the three centuries since Francis Bacon, than in all the twenty centuries since Aristotle, we may venture to say today that the past half century shows more real advancement in the interests of mankind than all the intervening years since Lord Bacon.

When Prof. Bartlett began his work as a teacher in 1854, Garrison and Phillips were pleading the cause of the slave, and on that account, even in Boston, were subjected to mob violence; the name of Abraham Lincoln was scarcely known outside the limits of his own state; and the rumblings of the storm, which was to break in '61, only to spend its force after four terrible years of civil war had freed us as a nation from the curse of slavery and ushered in the present era of material progress and general enlightenment, were just beginning to be heard.

It would be interesting to refer in passing somewhat in detail to our remarkable advancement since the close of the rebellion, in material prosperity, in mechanical invention, in business organization and in the application, on a scale hitherto unknown, of the principles of political equality, but the theme holds me to a more specific and no less interesting field.

Long before this period the principles which underlie our educational progress had been clearly enunciated and even the machinery for their application had been in a measure designed. It has been the work of this period to apply these principles and to construct and set in motion the machinery for the development of an educational system which should meet the conditions of this new country in its singular and unequalled development.

How successfully this has been accomplished may be better appreciated if we compare the educational conditions existing fifty years ago with those which are universal today. Strictly speaking, west of the Hudson river there can scarcely be said to have been a public school system. The idea of public education developed slowly. For fifty years it had been unfolding in the Empire State. The coming of Horace Mann, in 1842, greatly facilitated the movement and a fresh impulse was added by Emerson and other advocates of popular education from Massachusetts. Through these influences different

agencies were established which tended to promote general intelligence and to prepare the people for a system of public education which should displace the unorganized, haphazard attempts at popular education then in vogue, by a general free school system. Much advancement was made during the decade from 1840 to 1850. A normal school was founded at Albany in 1844; district libraries were improved and multiplied; teachers' institutes were formed; and thus the fabric of education was modified and extended. But the system, unfamiliar to the people, was still looked upon with suspicion. Provision for carrying it out was grudgingly made. School houses were rude and in many counties the school rate continued to be exacted. Parents refused to send their children to free schools where they would be looked down upon as charity students. The acceptance of the principle of free education was delayed for years. A motion to provide by general taxation for the education of the whole community in 1845 was voted down, and for another twenty years charity schools were maintained. It is significant of the status of education generally at this time that Horace Mann could say, under these circumstances, "The great state of New York by means of her county superintendents, her normal school and otherwise, is carrying forward the work of public education more rapidly than any other state in this or any other country in the world." It was not until the experiences of the Civil War had led men to appreciate more fully their own interests that a system of free schools was extended over the state. The first free school act was passed in 1848, through the influence of Clinton, Dix, Seward, Gray and an array of accomplished citizens. "But still," we are told, "it was clogged by rate bills and assessments and it was not until 1851 that the principle that the state must educate all its children was passed by a popular vote. This principle was, however, held merely



as a theory until 1862, when the state again declared for free education and put its decision into operation."

Perhaps there is no better indication of the popular interest in education than the dollar mark. Making all due allowance for the difference in general wage rate, a brief comparison of the salaries of fifty years ago and now is interesting and suggestive. Taking Connecticut as a representative example of the highest educational standards of the day, we find that the average monthly compensation of teachers in winter, exclusive of board, was for males, \$18.50; for females, \$8.20. In summer, for males, \$22; for females, \$7.50. In some other eastern and middle states the wages averaged not higher than \$12 a month for males and considerably less for females. The remark of a prominent clergyman in Illinois may not be inapplicable here. Discussing the question of salaries he said that in his younger days he had himself taught school in a Pennsylvania district for \$10 a month, and followed the statement by a side remark, "'Twixt you and me, 'twas all the teaching was woth."

The Civil War, which bred within us a desire for large enterprises, marks not only the beginning of our great material and political progress, but it may also be taken as the starting point of our remarkable educational advancement. The tide of migration, moving constantly westward, which has pushed the center of population within a hundred years from a line running north and south through Baltimore, to a line running through the eastern borders of Illinois, carried into the west multitudes of the most industrious, intelligent and enterprising citizens of the older east. They came primarily to develop the boundless resources of this western country. Their success in this direction need not be recited here. It is the world's wonder. But they came also possessed of the conviction that a state based on material prosperity alone had no sure foundation, and so liberal provision has been made for religious and intellectual training.



With a high sense of the importance of an intelligent citizenship, the great commonwealths of the west, aided by the munificent land grants of the federal government, have provided without stint, for public education. Unhampered by traditions they have been free to avail themselves of the best that offered itself in the way of educational advancement. If at times they have been too ready to adopt principles and methods whose chief claim was their newness, and have now and then found themselves working mere "fads," they have nevertheless developed a system of education, of the common and higher grades, of which the nation may well be proud.

Private education, beginning with the earliest settlement of the country, had advanced further and reached a higher standard, but the history of our educational progress, of whatever form, presents an illustration of the fact that every great and permanent thing is small and humble in its beginnings. I may quote a record of a time—and that not so long before the beginning of our period—"when the pride of Dartmouth was a single, large, wooden building, such as we may suppose to have been erected as barracks for soldiers, 150 feet long and 50 feet wide. English grammar and arithmetic were textbooks in the sophomore year. Princeton college was a huge stone edifice, its faculty consisting of a president, vice president, one professor, two masters of language and 710 students. Harvard had four brick buildings; the faculty consisted of a president and six professors, and in its halls thronged 130 to 160 students. Yale boasted of one brick building, and a chapel "with a steeple 125 feet high." The faculty was a president, a professor of divinity and three tutors. The greatest Episcopal college in the United States was William and Mary's. It had been under royal and state patronage, and was, therefore, more substantially favored than most of our American schools. A curious old state report described the college as a building of three stories "like a brick-kiln." It had

30 gentlemen students, who lodged in dormitories, "ate at the commons," and were satisfied with what we would call prison diet. Breakfast, a small can of coffee, a biscuit and about an ounce of butter. Dinner, one pound of meat, two potatoes and some vegetables. Supper, bread and milk. The only unlimited supply furnished was cider, which was passed in a can from mouth to mouth. The days were spoken of as boil days; roast days; stew days, etc.

The following facts and figures are significant as showing the progress of education during the period we are considering as compared with its former history. Fifty years ago when Harvard was 217 years old, Yale 154 years old, Dartmouth, 86 years old and Williams, 62 years old, aside from a limited number of "professionals," as they were termed, in other schools more or less intimately connected with some of these institutions, their students numbered respectively 365, 473, 258 and 224. In 1850 there were in all six colleges in Massachusetts a total of 85 teachers and 1,043 students, with a united income of \$121,929. Today Harvard alone has 4,265 students and an income of over two millions.

But statistics after all, while furnishing a tangible basis for comparison, deal only with the *extent*. The comparison which covers the *intent* will interest and profit us more. This touches the life and methods of the schools.

#### *The Class as a Social Unit.*

If it is true, as is often asserted, that the student gains more from his fellow-students through the intimate acquaintance he gets with men of different types who have come to college out of a variety of conditions, than he gets from his professors or his books, it follows that anything which radically modifies the relations which students bear to each other must have a marked effect upon the development of student life. Until quite recent years the class formed the social unit

in college life. There is evidence of its dominancy in the customs and ceremonials which gathered about it. The very humor which characterized them lent to undergraduate life a charm and individuality all its own. It came into play in the relationship between classes and especially in prohibitions put upon freshmen, ostensibly for their edification and improvement. Each institution had its own methods for keeping the underclassmen in their proper places. But customs of this sort were only incident to the more earnest life of the college, in which these class fellowships were wont to deepen and develop into friendship as lasting as life.

It cannot help being a matter of regret to college men who have known the advantage and the joys of such class relationships, that the elective system is gradually doing away with the college class as many of us knew it. How can it be otherwise, when it can be said that at Harvard two students may enter from the same school and by the same examination and never meet again in academic work during their course.

### *Athletics.*

Much has been written pro and con in regard to the subject of athletics and no discussion of the progress and results of education can properly proceed without a reference to this important question.

In their various forms athletic sports are a marked characteristic of the past fifty years. The formative period in American student athletics was from 1840 to 1870, but it was some time after the athletic wave struck the college before the typical athletic games, boating, football, baseball and track athletics emerged from a number of competing games such as handball and cricket. I am not to be considered as a special advocate of college and school athletics as at present carried on, but I do not hesitate to say that with all the evils and dangers attending these sports today, they are preferable to



the state of affairs which existed in the olden times, when neglect of the body on the part of the student was seemingly scored to his credit. The vigorous exercise, which it must be admitted is excessive in some of its phases, has this redeeming feature, over and above any bodily advantages gained, that, furnishing a natural vent for the surplus physical energy, it saves us very much of the rowdyism and immorality which characterized the college life of former days. Primarily the college has to do with the soul. But in order to gain the best results in this direction the body must receive its due proportion of education. The student ought to be a better man intellectually and morally because he is a good man physically. If the ancients erred on the side of a too excessive worship of physical strength and beauty, we have erred on the other side. The revival of interest in athletic sports which is sometimes denominated a "craze," is but an assertion of nature's spirit of fairness. It needs to be restrained and guided rather than suppressed. Athletics, the systematic cultivation of the bodily organism, henceforth is an adjunct of every symmetrical college curriculum. In teaching our young men to emulate in their speech the graces and effectiveness of Demosthenes let us not discourage them, in their strivings after the manly beauty and strength of Apollo.

### *Change in Methods of Discipline.*

Another thing which has strongly affected the student life in all our institutions of higher learning, is the radical change which has taken place in the methods of discipline. The result has been on the whole decidedly good. Under the old regime the faculty was not only entitled but expected to exercise a parental supervision over the student. A system of espionage was conducted, which resulted, "in making the professors and tutors not only instructors, but policemen and night-watchmen as well, who were in duty bound to capture



and punish all rebels against the severe discipline of the times." One writer testifies that no small proportion of the breaches of the peace had for their sole object the drawing out of this somewhat grotesque posse, whose maneuvers around a bonfire were wont to elicit shouts of laughter and applause by the authors whom they strove in vain to discover.

Under this system the students came to look upon the faculty as their natural enemies. Hazing in its most offensive forms flourished. Riots and open rebellions were frequent. Something may be due to the fact urged in palliation, "that the national manners of half a century ago were essentially those of a frontier people, rude, boisterous and overassertive." But it is hard to believe that the students of that day were any less generous or ready to appreciate liberal and fair treatment than those of the present. Instances of their ready and glad response to such treatment are not wanting. The system itself is accountable in large measure for the settled hostility which for years existed between faculty and students. It is related, that at Harvard frequent outbreaks occurred involving large destruction of property and even peril of life, as, for example, the blowing up of public buildings with inhabited rooms every year. Undergraduates of Yale celebrated Christmas by smashing the windows of college buildings and barring doors so fast that the professors were compelled to smash them with axes, and incidentally painting the president's house red, white and blue. In the southern states, there were frequent expulsions for such offenses as overturning stoves, breaking windows, thieving, drunkenness and personal attacks on the faculty. Not infrequently in the institutions both north and south rebellions occurred which seriously interrupted the work of the institution for weeks. The records show that the effect of one of these at Harvard was not overcome for seven years. It occurred simply because the faculty decided on public examinations, a measure which

the students contended had not been published before they entered the institution at the beginning of the year.

We have reason to congratulate ourselves on the result of the present system viewed in the light of past history. It is too much to expect, that under any system of college discipline, student life will be entirely free from irregularities and sporadic cases of disorder deserving condemnation; but it is great gain that these are today the exceptions, while the rule is, that good order and loyalty prevail. The result of placing the student, in a more generous degree, upon his honor and making him responsible, as a gentleman, for his good behavior, has resulted in establishing a relation of confidence and close sympathy between faculty and students, a gain, the value of which is hard to over-estimate.

### *The Elective System.*

About 1870 the elective system began its struggle for recognition in the educational work of this country. It was consistently and persistently opposed by the friends of the old prescribed courses as an innovation which would do away with the very idea of liberal education for which the college had so long stood, but the times were ripe for change and gradually the new order prevailed, until it has to a considerable extent revolutionized the work of higher education and has found its way even into many high schools and other secondary institutions. In its origin and development it may be said to be, with little error, synchronous and co-extensive with the great university movement which began nearly forty years ago. The same impulses which started and compelled the one made the other necessary. With the progress of specialization the professor's chair perforce took the place of what in the former times, as some one has facetiously remarked, "was not a chair but a settee." With the larger choice of courses, additional teaching force and larger equipment was demanded. For-

tunately the demand produced such a display of liberality both public and private as has been commensurate with the need, hence the great university movement which has no parallel in history. All this was inevitable. The clearer light of this period has vastly enlarged our horizon; new conditions and new problems have constantly confronted us. The steady advancement in all the departments of human knowledge called for this enlargement of the scope of education. And the end is not yet. Millionaires seem to be vying with each other in their haste to develop the old institutions and to plant and endow the new.

With colossal fortunes apparently pledged to meet the ever-expanding needs of our great private schools, "with our great universities gradually shaking themselves free from the restraints of poverty imposed by parsimony and political jealousies, and rapidly growing in breadth and strength," who can enlarge his conception sufficiently to take in the magnificent promise of our educational future? And yet, though recognizing, as every one must, the transcendent importance of these great institutions, state and private, they have their limitations and dangers. We may gladly place ourselves on record as devoutly thankful for this wonderful development of the university side of our education. But speaking in this great school of the prophets,—I use the term in its primary sense—it will not be out of place, if I raise a warning note which may serve to guard against laying disproportionate stress upon quantity to the neglect of quality. Extent and intent are different things, and the latter in this case may easily follow the law of formal logic, and its increase be inversely as that of the former. Congratulate ourselves as we may, on the progress of the half century which has resulted in our present educational system, we cannot help the feeling that some of the principles and practices of the old education which are falling into disuse, might still be cherished with profit by the



new. Some of the old boys and girls find the joy with which they contemplate the splendid educational structures which the past forty years have reared, tinged with regret, because some things which helped to make the old education glorious, in its way, have dropped from sight.

And now it appears that the little "red school-house," dear to the memory of many, and which we fondly believe has played an important part in the history of American education, is soon also "to be a thing of the past." "The district school" is doomed. It is to be merged, so the edict runs, in the consolidated school, composed of any number of school districts from two to ten, which will gather in the pupils from an area of from eight to forty square miles. The school-house instead of being set at the country cross-roads is to stand in the town on a pretty three and one-half acre tract, with walks and drives traversing it, and dividing it into playgrounds for the different grades and sexes. The building is to be equipped very much as a city school is equipped and to contain many appliances that will be little short of curiosities to the average country pupil. Moreover, in the consolidated school each course will be forwarded with the precision of clock-work.

This is all very fine. It is in keeping with the spirit of centralization and consolidation so prevalent today. Doubtless it will work for good, but in the transition some things of value are in danger of being lost. I must confess to a sort of fellow-feeling with the editor who writes, "While the modern methods and up-to-date equipments undoubtedly afford a means of broader education, it is to be questioned whether some of the essentials are not sacrificed in discarding the smaller schools with their less improved methods." Then, too, his remarks about the thorough work done in the country school—in the elementary branches—call up memories of some of our own teachers in "district school days", who touched our individuality, and inspired us to do some things for our-



selves, by heroic and persistent effort, which the modern methods will perhaps do for us.

The resultant will no doubt be good, even though some of the forces may seem to be working in the wrong direction. And yet all in all it reminds us of a tale out of Drumtochty. And a vision of the "auld schule" and "Domsie" rises before us. The irony of his connection with the new order has just come over Drumsheugh and he is saying:

"Think o' you and me, Hillocks, veestin' the schule and sittin' wi' bukes in oor hands watchin' the Inspector. Keep's a', it's eneuch to mak' the auld Dominie turn in his grave. Twa meenisters cam' in his time, and Domsie put Geordie Hoo or some ither gleg laddie, that was makin' for college, thro' his facin's, and maybe some bit lassie brocht her copybuke. Man, a've often thocht it was the prospeck o' the Schule Board and its weary bit rules that feenished Domsie. He wasna maybe sae shairp at the elements as this pirjinct body we hae noo, but a'body kent he was a terrible scholar and a credit tae the parish. Drumtochty was a name in thae days wi' the lads he sent tae college. It was maybe juist as well he slippit awa' when he did, for he wud hae taen ill with thae new fikes, and nae college lad to warm his hert."

The present school-house stands in an open place beside the main road to Muirtown, treeless and comfortless, built of red, staring stone, with a playground for the boys and another for the girls, and a trim, snug-looking teacher's house, all very neat and symmetrical, and well regulated. The local paper had a paragraph headed "Drumtochty," written by the Muirtown architect, describing the whole premises in technical language that seemed to compensate the ratepayers for the cost, mentioning the contractor's name, and concluding that "this handsome building of the Scoto-Grecian style was one of the finest works that had ever come from the accomplished architect's hands. It has pitch-pine benches and map-cases, and a

thermometer to be kept at not less than 58 degrees and not more than 62 degrees, and ventilators which the Inspector is careful to examine. When I stumbled in last week the teacher was drilling the children in Tonic Sol-fa with a little harmonium, and I left on tiptoe.

It is difficult to live up to this kind of thing, and my thoughts drift to the auld schule-house and Domsie. Some one with the love of God in his heart had built it long ago, and chose a site for the bairns in the sweet pine woods at the foot of the cart road to Whinnie Knowe and the upland farms. The clearing was the playground, and in summer the bairns annexed as much wood as they liked, playing tig among the trees, or sitting down at dinner-time on the soft, dry spines that made an elastic carpet everywhere. Domsie used to say there were two pleasant sights for his old eyes every day. One was to stand in the open at dinner-time and see the flitting forms of the healthy, rosy, sonsie bairns in the wood, and from the door in the afternoon to watch the schule skail till each group was lost in the kindly shadow, and the merry shouts died away in this quiet place. Then the Dominie took a pinch of snuff and locked the door, and went to his house beside the school. One evening I came on him listening bare-headed to the voices, and he showed so kindly that I shall take him as he stands. A man of middle height, but stooping below it, with sandy hair turning to gray, and bushy eye-brow covering keen, shrewd gray eyes. You will notice that his linen is coarse but spotless, and that, though his clothes are worn almost threadbare, they are well brushed and orderly. But you will be chiefly arrested by the Dominie's coat, for the like of it was not in the parish. It was a black dress coat, and no man knew when it had begun its history; in its origin and its continuance it resembled Melchisedek. Many were the myths that gathered round that coat, but on this all were agreed, that without it we could not have realized the Dominie, and it became to us the sign and trappings of learning.

Perhaps one ought to have been ashamed of that school-house, but yet it had its own distinction, for scholars were born there, and now and then to this day some famous man will come and stand in the deserted playground for a space."

This is suggestive of some things in the old education that we cannot afford to lose sight of in the new. It may have lacked "material," but it made much of the humanities and there was much that was human in it. It stood for discipline and character. Children of Briton, we came honestly by the college idea of the past.

The English university system which served as a model for our fathers, "consisted of the exact and exhaustive mastery of certain limited sections of knowledge and thought, gymnastic for all other spheres and toils." The comment upon this who will gainsay: "Whatever may be our criticism of the process we may not deny its singular effect. In its best estate it forged many a trenchant blade. To the man who asks for its monument it can well point to British thought, law, statesmanship, Bacon and Burke, Coke and Eldon, Hooker and Buller, Pitt and Canning, that make answer. The whole massive literature of England shall respond."

If we need to justify our own past it is only necessary to refer to its products—out of Dartmouth came Webster, and Choate, and Chase, and your own Bartlett, and a long line of distinguished statesmen, and scholars, and men of affairs, who have given character and lustre to our history. Dr. Henry Hopkins of Williams has called attention to the fact that the chiefest glory of Harvard, Yale and Princeton are reflected in the names of the men who graduated in the distinctively college era, and that the older institutions will have a heavy task on hand if they are to equal their early record.

This admonishes us as teachers, that we must never lose sight of the essential aim of that education which has been so fruitful in the past, whatever may be the form of the machinery with which we are working toward it.



The student of today should be fully awake to the wider range of interests which modern life presents; he should take every advantage of the superior methods and the enlarged facilities offered; but he must not fail to see that the end sought is the same now as always—the making of true and efficient manhood. On this point Bishop Spalding uttered a pertinent word, when, in speaking before a large body of public school teachers in Massachusetts recently, he said, “The public schools exist not to turn out products but to set up processes.”

This applies with equal force to all schools that stand for education, as distinguished from professional or technical training.

I have no disposition to join in the indiscriminate cry against what has been termed the new education, rather would I glory in it; but there are some fundamental principles with which it must not interfere. Without sacrificing the unity of aim and plan which enters into the true educational spirit there will be ample liberty for meeting the requirements of the broader conditions which the new discoveries and the expanding thought of coming years may impose.

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## THE FOUNDING OF THE IOWA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

*By Herman C. Hemenway.*

It has seemed proper in preparing the paper upon the subject assigned to me in the program of today's exercises, that I give a little at length but still in outline the history of the legislative proceedings by authority of which this normal school was established, and the situation as it was found by the directors at the time of the opening up of the school, extending the recital to that time when apparently the school



was permanently established, beyond question, as an institution of the state to be supported by appropriations to be made by the legislature. The period embraced in this history is from 1874 to the year 1882.

In this state prior to the establishment of the Iowa State Normal School, but little consideration had been given to the matter of the proper education of teachers. Certain desultory attempts were made in that direction, just sufficient to show that a few among educators and legislators regarded this as a matter of some importance. There is a record that many years since a school with a normal department was maintained at a village in Lee county and several of the earlier colleges had instructors in normal methods.

In the Code of 1851 is a chapter establishing three normal schools, one at Andrew in Jackson county, one at Mt. Pleasant and one at Oskaloosa. The munificent sum of Five Hundred Dollars per annum was allowed for the support of each of these schools. Of course, they were not maintained, and dropped out. The normal departments of other schools and colleges languished or were discontinued.

The teachers of all the schools of higher education and the superintendents of city schools, almost without exception, and most of the county superintendents were favorable to the establishment and permanent maintenance of a school for teachers, but never had been sufficiently impressed with its importance to take any resolute steps for that purpose. However, the teachers' institute idea grew and it is safe to say that before the year 1874 there was a more general feeling than ever before that efficient teachers required special opportunities for instruction and training. This feeling was no doubt strongest with those teachers who had in other states seen the great advantage enjoyed by the specially educated teacher, or from their own experience realized the want of thorough and scientific preparation for their work. Thus,

at that time there was some foundation of opinion that the education of the teacher required more attention at the hands of the state.

It is true that the mass of the people and a large proportion of the legislature had no conception whatever of the scope and office of such a school or of its importance as an educational factor. The people in general were fairly well educated to the idea of maintaining the common school, but had no idea that the efficiency of the free schools of the state could or should be increased. The mass of the people apparently had no care or understanding as to that. A few, no doubt, had better comprehension.

It was not a live practical question with any class, all were passive. The press was largely indifferent and no doubt reflected very faithfully the prevalent feeling. There had been some suggestions of action in the legislature, but such propositions in general were committed to the committees on schools, which in those days did not exercise controlling influence in legislation.

The Fifteenth General Assembly which convened in January of the year named, had to consider the problem of management of three Soldiers' Orphans' Homes which were located at Cedar Falls, Davenport and Glenwood. Of these the Home at Cedar Falls was the most important and had the better buildings. An unsuccessful attempt was made to consolidate these Homes at Cedar Falls and Davenport.

Black Hawk county was represented by Captain E. G. Miller in the senate and C. B. Campbell and R. P. Spear in the house. All were men of educational experience and all knew the necessity of better advantages for teachers. Local interest were involved in the question of the disposition of these Homes by consolidation or otherwise.

Seeing an opportunity, these members introduced bills for the establishment of a school at Cedar Falls and consoli-

dation of the Homes at Glenwood and Davenport. The house bill was referred to the committee on Normal Schools which had been organized for the emergency, and although Captain Spear was a member of the committee, the bill never emerged therefrom and he was evidently unable to secure a favorable report. Captain Miller was more successful. He secured the attention of the committee but his bill was not passed. It was a little skirmish in the senate, in the house scarcely so much.

From the fact that so large a number of the senate held over, the attempt to establish the school had some headway in the session of the Sixteenth General Assembly. In the house only eleven members were re-elected and the question was almost entirely new. Captain Miller was in the senate and H. P. Homer and H. C. Hemenway in the house from Black Hawk county.

A bill was introduced by Captain Miller at an early day in the session. This was similar to his bill of two years before. Later a bill differing in form was introduced in the house. Subsequently this bill was substituted for the original bill and passed both houses, being amended only as to the amount of appropriations the bill carried. The bill was entitled "A Bill for an Act to Establish and Maintain a School for the Instruction and Training of Teachers of Common Schools." This long explanatory statement in the title of the bill had its effect, as the purpose and object of the Normal School at that time would not have been perfectly clear to all legislators. The word Normal seemed to be something of a hoodoo, and besides the title indicated the express place which the writer of the bill intended such a school to take in the educational system of the state.

The senate bill referred to the Normal School committee was reported back with amendments and favorable recommendation and referred with the proposed amendments to the



committee on appropriations, and was reported back by that committee without recommendation. Being made a special order the bill came up for final action on the 11th day of March, whereupon the substitute already spoken of was offered by Senator Miller and adopted and the bill was passed under suspension of the rules by the constitutional majority of twenty-six, there being fourteen nays and nine members absent. Several of the absentees would, no doubt, have voted aye if present. The passage of the bill at that time was a close question, and to obtain the presence of the twenty-six, considerable skirmishing was required on the part of the interested members of the house, as well as Senator Miller, who was unable, of course, to leave the chamber pending the consideration of the bill. It is a notable fact that several members of the senate and house as well, who then opposed the establishment of a school, were afterwards, when the subject was better considered and understood, firm supporters of subsequent appropriations for its support.

The contest in the house was strenuous. The bill introduced on the first of February was referred to the committee on schools, and being reported favorably on the 26th day of February, was passed on file. In the meantime the senate bill as passed came to the house on the 11th day of March and was taken up with senate messages on the 14th day of March and referred to the committee on appropriations, which, on the 15th day of March, the last night of the session, reported the same back to the house without recommendation.

At the opening of the session, it is probable that no more than thirty votes could have been recorded in favor of the bill. The actively interested members there were met with the objections that there were no funds for such purpose and that a school of the kind was not properly a matter of state interest; and worse, by the want of any adequate comprehension of the necessity of such a school and the work to be done.



Besides there was a strong local opposition to the establishment of the school by influential citizens of Cedar Falls who thought that having a state institution it was the proper thing to let well enough alone. On the other hand, the desirability of the consolidation of the Homes had to be met, and to what better purpose could the buildings at Cedar Falls be put than the use of such a school?

The school proposition received also some support from members interested in the Homes at both Davenport and Glenwood, who naturally feared that should consolidation come it would be at Cedar Falls instead of one or both of these places. The time was opportune in this, that the school might be established without much outlay for buildings. The majority of those locally interested were properly encouraging the friends of the measure. Hon. Alonzo Abernethy, then superintendent of public instruction, contributed his whole influence in its favor as did many other school men throughout the state in their various localities and with their representative members at Des Moines.

To be available for use as far as practicable, an expression upon the subject of the establishment of a Normal School was asked from a large number of school men throughout the state. Answers were received from a majority of these and were almost unanimously favorable, but not, on the whole, evincing any very live interest in the matter.

One notable answer was made by one superintendent of schools in a city in the southern part of the state, the clear statement of whose views possibly contributed in some small degree to his selection to a very distinguished leadership in this kind of educational work:

As may well be conceived from the nature of the case, the campaign was quietly conducted. It was man by man; answer to arguments; explaining this, explaining that, and

practically but little could be done upon the floor of the house. Here it may be well to say that the establishment of the school was in no sense the result of any combination or trade of any character whatever. The vote by which the bill was passed was the expression of the deliberate judgment of the members of the house.

The bill escaped the sifting committee by reference to the committee on appropriations and as it carried an appropriation it became privileged. The chairman of that committee was something more than opposed to the measure, and during the consideration of appropriation bills on the 15th of March was especially requested to report the bill to the house in the early part of the evening while all the members were present. This he refused with an appearance of satisfaction that the bill would be easily beaten in a thin house, fifty-one votes being required to pass it.

Quite a large number of bills carrying appropriations were reported back and disposed of. This bill was the last in the hands of the chairman. In the small hours of the morning he reported the bill without recommendation. The rule was suspended and the bill placed upon its passage. The vote being taken, the result was 48 for, 35 against and 16 absent. So the bill was lost. Motion being immediately made for reconsideration, the friends of the bill commenced to hunt up the absentees of whom enough were brought in from different parts of the building so that when the vote was taken the result was 52 for, 33 against and 14 absent, a gain of three members from the absentees and the vote of the member who voted against the measure in order to move a reconsideration. The real vote which the measure was to receive was not known to its friends, many of whom had become much interested in the fate of the measure and was a great surprise to those opposed. The scene was dramatic. The minority protested that the vote was not correctly reported by the clerk and demanded

a new vote, which the speaker, Governor Gear, refused; the clerk verified his count and the first effective step was taken in the establishment of a school.

The bill appropriated \$14,500 for the entire expenses of the school for two years, turned over the buildings and grounds at Cedar Falls together with all the personal property and portions of the library not necessary for the use of the Home at Davenport.

The Governor appointed as members of the first Board of Directors, Hon. E. H. Thayer, Gifford S. Robinson and H. C. Hemenway, who had been members of the house, Major S. G. Smith, L. D. Llewelling and William Pattee. At the appointed time in June the Board duly organized and proceeded to take possession of the property. The meager amount allowed for the purpose of repairs became more painfully apparent when the building was deserted by the people of the Home.

It is the truth to say that no portion of the building was proper and suitable for the purposes of the school, although the building had been constructed upon plans furnished by the contractor for the erection of the building, A. D. Barnum, which at the time he formed with reference to its use for the purpose of a Normal School. Later William Pattee was appointed the steward, Mrs. P. A. Schemerhorn matron, and after the making of such repairs as could be covered by the amount of the appropriation, the school opened in September with these teachers:

J. C. Gilchrist, Principal; M. W. Bartlett, D. S. Wright and Miss Frances L. Webster, in various departments.

The description of the early days of the school, the difficulties encountered by these teachers, is assigned to another, although there is very much of reminiscence connected with the work which would probably be more interesting to those immediately concerned than to this audience, although I may



here express my sincere regard for and appreciation of the services of all these persons so intimately connected with the school at that time.

Though the school had been opened and in successful operation at the opening of the Seventeenth General Assembly in 1878, the contest was not over. A new body of men occupied the house and, as before, the legislative storm center was there, and it came over the appropriation bill.

Lore Alford and Jeremiah Gay were the members of the house from Black Hawk county, and upon them largely fell the work in behalf of the appropriation. As in the preceding session, the work had been as described with comparatively little of debate, in this session the contest was upon the floor of the house. Several of the strongest members and best debaters waged a vigorous opposition to the measure. Mr. Alford, however, had about him a coterie of capable workers, and at the close of a very vehement debate, characterized by great want of knowledge of the necessities or purposes of the school, the appropriation passed by a vote of 56. The amount was \$13,500, enough for bare existence.

In 1880 the school received appropriations of \$17,700, rather grudgingly given, but still with less opposition than had been met with before.

In 1882 the Assembly, after considerable debate, made an appropriation of \$15,500 for teachers' salaries, \$2,000 repairs and improvements, \$1,000 library and apparatus, \$1,000 contingent expenses and \$30,000 for the erection of a new building. The appropriation of this money for the new building may be said to mark the end of opposition to the school and to the making of appropriations for its proper maintenance. The school was then for the first time sure of life and the opportunity for growth. It became in every sense a state institution and worthy and entitled to receive full financial support.



Since then the question has not been, whether or not anything should be given, but what is the reasonable and proper amount to appropriate. By the passage of this appropriation the school was assured of not only support but growth and enlargement. The school was founded.

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## THE EARLY DAYS OF THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

*By Professor D. S. Wright.*

In the annals of the Iowa State Normal School, whenever written, there are certain names that are sure of a perennial place. They bear to it the same relation as do the names of Washington, Franklin and Hancock to the American Republic, or the names of Briggs, Grimes and Kirkwood to the commonwealth of Iowa.

Among these may be named the gentleman who has just preceded me, Mr. H. C. Hemenway, the now honored mayor of our city, but for whom, this locality, though it might have been the site of a mad-house, an infirmary or an inebriates' home, would most probably never have been the seat of a great educational institution. Inspired by zeal for the cause of pedagogical education in the state and by loyalty to the town of his adoption, through tireless efforts against great odds in the General Assembly, he secured the establishment of the institution at Cedar Falls, and won for himself the title of "Father of the Normal School."

Another was Professor J. C. Gilchrist, who presided over the destinies of the institution during the first ten years of its history—a great-hearted, great-brained, full-blooded Scotchman, with all the faults, and with all the excellencies of his race. The good that men do lives after them—the world has evolved since Caesar's time—the good that men do lives after them, the evil is often interred with their bones; so let it be with Gilchrist.

Another was Miss Frances Lillian Webster, now Mrs. Frances Webster Fish, of Martinez, California. An accomplished woman, and an enthusiastic teacher, a graduate of the State Normal School at Potsdam, New York, she brought to her work all that was newest and best in methods of instruction.

And there's a nice youngster of excellent pith,—  
Fate tried to conceal him by naming him—(Moses),  
You hear the boy laughing; you think he's all fun;  
But the angels laugh, too, at the good he has done;  
The children laugh loud as they troop to his call,  
And the students he's helped, laugh the loudest of all.

However well adapted the venerable and storm-scarred North Hall may have been for the purpose of a Soldiers' Orphans' Home, it was very ill adapted to the needs of an educational institution.

Prior to the organization of the school in 1876, with limited appropriations of funds at the command of the Board of Trustees, long and narrow dormitories were converted into recitation rooms, and the principal school-room of "The Home" was extemporized into an auditorium with a seating capacity of about one hundred people. The institution was practically without a library and without apparatus. One of the first official acts of Professor Bartlett and myself was to go through the old library inherited from the soldiers' orphans and select such books as might be desirable to form the nucleus of a library for the new institution. We found it a very orthodox collection, made up for the most part of Sunday school books of the kind in vogue at that time. We succeeded in rescuing Franklin's Autobiography, The Life of Daniel Boone, Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress, the Dairyman's Daughter, and a few other English classics of like character. Among the more valuable pieces of apparatus were an old and rickety

Holbrook tellurian, a wheezy air-pump, and a rubber arrangement with a graduated scale for testing lung capacity. Surrounded by these and like discouragements, in the face of open hostility from many sources, in the face of an indifferentism on the part of the public that was worse than open hostility, the foundation of the State Normal School was laid; laid not with the sound of hammer and trowel, for the building to be erected was a spiritual and not a material structure.

Institutions like men, have souls as well as bodies; and the essential, vital part of the institution or the man, is the soul and not the body. No man ever saw his friend; he only saw the house in which his friend lived; for man is essentially soul, and soul is what the physical eye hath not seen, nor the physical ear heard. By a like metonymy, men riding on the railway, point to this pile of buildings and say "That is the State Normal School." They are wrong. They are substituting matter for spirit, the seen and the temporal for the unseen and the eternal. The spirit of the school, the spirit that is the school, is the spirit of the teacher, an inspiration, an in-breathing of the enthusiasm, of the soul of the instructor, into the soul of the instructed.

It is my glad privilege this afternoon to congratulate Professor Bartlett, my friend, co-worker, brother, that he has been permitted not only to assist in the laying of the cornerstone of this spiritual building, but to have so great a part in the rearing of the superstructure. I know him too well, I have touched elbows with him too often, to believe for a moment that super-eulogistic words from my lips would be acceptable to him on this occasion. His work for this institution, how he has not withheld to give himself for its prosperity and the prosperity of its students, and the results of his sacrifice and labors; behold, are they not written in the lives and the successes of the graduates and the undergraduates of the school, who have caught somewhat of his spirit and re-



produced it in their own teaching, who have received from him about the only thing that any teacher in any school can impart to any pupil, inspiration to be, to do and to bear.

In conclusion, let me sum up my estimate of the man we honor today, in the words of Henry Fielding:

“Genteel in personage, conduct and equipage; noble by heritage, generous and free;  
 Brave, not romantic; learned, not pedantic; frolic, not frantic,—all this is he.  
 Honor maintaining, meanness disdaining, still entertaining, engaging and new;  
 Neat, but not finical; sage, but not cynical; never tyrannical, but ever true.”

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## THE NORMAL SCHOOL AND THE STATE.

*By Hon. E. D. Chassell.*

When the invitation to appear here reached me from President Seerley, I experienced a rush of warm and pleasant recollections, and, on the impulse of the moment, I accepted. I thought of the old school with 300 students, of an informal meeting with a few old friends, and perhaps an off-hand five-minute talk at the close.

I did not stop to realize that the school had reached such proportions that this elaborate affair would assume the dignity of a state function and that I would be associated on this program with such distinguished gentlemen as those who have preceded me, or the veteran educator and scholar of national reputation and fame who will follow.

When the gavity of the situation dawned upon me, I was in very much the frame of mind of an Asiatic traveler who with two companions was journeying across the shah's dominions. The party was made up of a bald-headed merchant, a barber and the shah's court fool. At the inn where they



stopped for the night the natives evinced such interest in their property that they were afraid they would be robbed while sleeping. It was therefore agreed that they would take turns in watching. The barber was to take the first watch, the fool the second and the bald-headed merchant the last. After the others had retired the barber found time dragging heavily, and as a pleasant diversion he shaved the head of the slumbering fool. When he wakened the fool to take his turn, that gentleman rubbed his head and was astounded. "Why," he exclaimed, "the careless barber has made a mistake and wakened the bald-headed merchant when he should have wakened me." It seemed to me that a mistake had been made in awakening the wrong man for this program.

But I could not think of any creditable excuse for backing out. I didn't want to be inoculated for the smallpox nor to organize for an attack of the dilerium tremens. I could not arrange for a railway wreck at the proper time, and—I wanted to come. I wanted to visit old friends and to greet new ones, to view again the scenes of school day experiences, and more than all these, yes, a thousand times more, did I wish even in the most humble way to show my appreciation of the worth of the distinguished gentleman and scholar whom we are today met to honor.

It was more than twenty-four years ago when first I entered Professor Bartlett's classes, and the respect and love which I have ever had for him has never been diminished through all the years. Hundreds of students have found him a true friend and careful counselor, not only in class-room duties but in the wider affairs of life as well. A thousand silken threads of affection have been spun from Memory's distaff to bind the hearts of the old students to him whom we delight to honor today and for whom this celebration is enacted. I want to testify to the rare worth of a life that has been beautiful in itself and uplifting to its fellows. Such an

event as this we celebrate today is not duplicated in all the history of education. It may be centuries before the circumstances and the man will arise to make its equal possible. Fifty years of a merchant's life may mean at most the hoarding of a few millions. Fifty years of a soldier's life may mean victories on the field of carnage and fame in the world of military glory. Fifty years of a statesman's life may mark great national aggrandizement and the extension of national domain. The merchant's millions will be scattered and vanish under the hand of succeeding generations. The substantial results of the soldier's achievements may crumble and disappear under the corrosive action of the current of history like the sandy banks of a mighty river. The statesman's territory may be assimilated by the diplomatic triumphs of a rival nation. But fifty years of a teacher's life sets in motion the currents of thought in countless minds. The influence continues on and on through time, leading on to greater and still greater results.

The ordinary working period of a man's life is less than twenty-five years, but here is an exceptional example of brilliant intellect and tireless energy devoted for a half century to the uplifting of humanity. I know of no life work equal to it for benefits to the race. Perhaps the career of the devout and self-sacrificing missionary in the wild haunts of savage tribes might be considered the nearest approach to this in achievements for the enlightenment of mankind, but the missionary has to work with coarse material; his labors are with intellects incapable of high polish or temper; while the teacher in an enlightened land moulds minds of steel, susceptible of high polish and temper,—capable of being made the edge-tools and mainsprings of our civilization.

The origin of this school has been most modestly described by the honorable gentleman whose personal victories and ability have been kept in the background by his mod-

esty, the man who secured the passage of the act which gave to Iowa its only State Normal School. How even his tireless energy, patriotic devotion and suave diplomacy secured its passage, it is difficult now to comprehend. To my personal knowledge since that time, within the past twenty years, nearly a hundred bills have been presented asking for the establishment of Iowa State Normal Schools. Not one of them has reached the governor, and only two or three have succeeded in passing one of the branches of the general assembly. It takes a careful study of the records of the general assemblies that have succeeded the Sixteenth to fully comprehend and appreciate the debt which Cedar Falls and the the state of Iowa owe to Hon. H. C. Hemenway.

The beginning was small. How well the old students remember that even four or five years after the founding of the institution, one of the most frequently consulted reference works in the little library, after the encyclopedia and the dictionary, was a series of bound volumes of Harper's Monthly, then the most exhaustive, convenient and recent source of information we had on miscellaneous literary, scientific and historical subjects.

A skeleton suspended from a convenient hook behind the door of the assembly room and enveloped in a sheet when not on dress parade for class use, comprised all of the stage property of the biological department. This character, the gentleman without his enveloping integuments, was affectionately called Old Dan by the boys of that era. There was no skeleton in the closet of the institution in those days, for two reasons: this public skeleton was the only one that the institution could afford, and there was no closet. Since the school has grown to its present vast proportions and is the possessor of many closets, I understand that all obscure niches where they might abide are now treated with a sort of mental formaldehyde, technically known to school science as *esprit du*



*corps*, and no self-respecting skeleton now dares to venture in.

We were not without the proper school spirit then, but we lacked the force of numbers and the weight of many other attributes that come only with long established associations and success.

From these small beginnings, under the moulding hand of this master architect (President Seerley) has arisen the greatest normal school in America, and because the greatest in America, the greatest in the world. During the first years of its existence the school had to fight for life and recognition. The second appropriation was a thousand dollars smaller than the first. Normal teachers were met by prejudice and had to search for positions. Now that the public has been convinced by the substantial merit of the work performed, the school is recognized as a leader and its graduates are in constant demand.

A few days ago the president of the school board of one of Iowa's most prosperous young cities showed me a telegram to the effect that the principal of the high school would vacate his position on the first of February. I asked him if he desired to make any inquiry in Des Moines for candidates for the position. "Oh, no," he replied. "We never bother to make any inquiries. When we need teachers we always send to President Seerley and tell him what we want, and we are never disappointed in either the supply or the quality."

During the first twenty years of its existence the appropriations for this institution were very small, but I doubt if there is any other state school of any kind in America that accomplished so much for so little money. If we are to believe that "money talks," the state of Iowa has in the last few years begun to understand and appreciate the achievements of this normal school. The appropriations have been increased and the institution has been enlarged far beyond the dreams of its founders. And this, too, as a simple recogni-



tion of merit, because, be it said to its credit, and to the credit of this board of directors, this school has never maintained a lobby at the capital.

“Governments are necessities arising from the ignorance and selfishness of mankind,” says a well-known writer. “That people are best governed who are least governed,” is an axiom. The history of civilization shows that the broadening and uplifting effects of popular education reduce the necessity and expense of much governing. Not that greater license is permitted, not that the iron hand of the law shall be less strong, but that it becomes unnecessary for the neck of the individual to be continually galled by the grasp of the mailed fingers of authority. An intelligent people can govern themselves, none other can.

The practical experience of nations demonstrates that popular education reduces pauperism and crime and contributes to the general welfare. While this doctrine was disputed a hundred years ago, it is not necessary to adduce statistics to prove its correctness to an Iowa audience of the twentieth century.

A more general comprehension of these principles in the early part of the nineteenth century caused a great educational awakening and the birth of the common school system. The expenses of the common school system are enormous. In Iowa alone the annual cost now exceeds ten million dollars, while in the United States the amount expended each year is in excess of two hundred thirty-five million dollars. But experience has demonstrated that this is less costly than ignorance. A strong teacher is the first essential of a good school. With the development of the school system naturally the business-like proposition became apparent that to increase the efficiency of the teachers would greatly enhance the results of the vast expenditures for school purposes. The normal schools were the outgrowth of this idea. The innovation

of professional schools for teachers, like all progressive movements, met long established prejudices and the jealousies of the old schools. Even a Boston school committee objected to normal training because "such training would lead to repeated experiments with new methods." Truly, the early history of normal schools is as that of a river running up hill against the winds of prejudice. Seventy-five years ago there were no state normal schools in America; fifty years ago there were six, and now there are one hundred and sixty-six. The normal schools are the edge-tool factories of the educational system, where the effective instruments are fashioned and sharpened for the work.

It takes years of technical training under the best of special instructors to enable a man to make and operate an electric engine, the highest type of mechanical construction. The teacher is called upon to take the raw material and from it to produce a product which is a thousand fold more complicated, a cultured and upright, patriotic citizen. The progressive state, as one of its first duties, needs, therefore, to see that thorough professional training is afforded to the teacher, that the product of his instruction may turn out to be a benefit and a blessing and not a Frankenstein creation.

Every year brings to our shores hundreds of thousands of homeseekers. Nearly all these are good material for patriotic, liberty loving citizenship. But a large proportion come from countries where there is little or no educational, commercial or political progress; where the nineteenth century closed with practically the same social conditions as marked the ending of the eighteenth. Splendid strong men and women they are, with good principles, intelligent minds, and patriotic ambitions, but they have been held down by the conditions of the old civilizations.

The public school system is the great transforming mill through which the ceaseless tide of immigration flows. One

generation of American life shows more progress than a century in the lands from whence they came. In several places in the Mississippi valley there are communities where twenty-five years ago the first settlers lived as their ancestors across the Atlantic had lived for two hundred years, with the horses and the cows and other domestic animals under the same roof with the family, and that roof thatched with marsh grass. Today the sons and daughters of those households are the leaders of their communities. They live in fine houses, they own large farms and drive splendid horses. They are the lawyers and the doctors and the office holders and the school teachers of their localities. Libraries and pianos and pictures adorn these homes, and when their children return from colleges and normal schools for the Christmas vacation, they gather around the fireside to listen to the grandsire's tales of the distant and different land from whence he came.

A few years ago a cloud no larger than a wing of a skylark appeared on the clear sky of our industrial horizon. It fluttered and disappeared and appeared again. It has grown and spread until the labor disputes now at times threaten to shut out the sunshine of our industrial and commercial progress. The American people have reached the conclusion that an honestly and fairly discriminating intelligence must be the arbiter when capital and labor disagree. A regiment of regulars with riot guns might compel a temporary peace, but it will take a regiment of school teachers to secure permanent tranquility. They can instill the true doctrine of the rights of the individual and at the same time the knowledge of the stern necessity of recognizing the rights of others.

These are among the many grave questions that confront us. With every change in social, political and commercial conditions other differences will arise which must be reconciled. Every decade brings its social and governmental perplexities. The victories of liberty in the past have mainly



been won by the sword of battle; the contests of the future will be fought with the lance of the intellect.

The Christian teachers, the trained teachers, the Normal trained teachers, must be the drillmasters for that army which is to wage the wars of the future.

Upon the teacher are imposed grave responsibilities. He is, in fact, a public official. His relations to the public are more exacting and intimate and as far-reaching as those of judge or legislature. The teacher must instruct not only in the ordinary academic branches and moral virtues, but also in the duties of citizenship. It is not enough that a man be cultured and morally upright to be a good citizen. For a government of the people must be by the people. The man who voluntarily disenfranchises himself is not a good citizen. The stay-at-home vote is a menace to free institutions and pure politics. The cultured gentleman who wraps his self-woven robe of hypocritical sanctity about him and declines to participate in the affairs of the community which sustains his liberties and guards his property is a coward and deserves to be held up to public scorn. He is of no more use to the community and the cause of good government than the holy man of the Himalayas in the seclusion of the inner room of his mountain cavern murmuring to himself the sacred precepts of the Paranas while ignorance and misery and crime riot at his threshold.

The laurels of the great military commanders sometimes crumble to dust and are scattered. But the unostentatious devotion of the patriotic teacher who drills the growing citizen in civic duties and inculcates a loyalty to country, love for American institutions and above all, fearlessness to act, is worthy of the victor's wreath of perpetual beauty.

It was my fortune on a stormy day in autumn to visit the battlefield of Gettysburg. As we stood on a grassy knoll, the guide told of the sharp engagement that had taken place



there and of the dauntless bravery of the Union troops who had occupied and held the position though scores were wounded and slaughtered by the distant superior long-range batteries of the enemy. Although the short range of their own cannon rendered it impossible to reply to the storm of shell and solid shot which swept them with the hail of death, they did not flinch nor retreat, but held the position and repelled the attack. When re-enforcements arrived there were not many left to tell the story. It was one of the most pathetic and glorious incidents of that great battle. I noted at the top of a tall flagstaff a faded remnant of red, white and blue encrusted with the ice and snow of autumn. The guide explained that the survivors of that engagement had formed an association and endowed a perpetual fund and that every year a new banner is hoisted to honor the brave fallen comrades and to show the world that the spirit of liberty and union, which in that great battle turned the current of the world's history, will never die. Unlike the war against slavery and secession, in the conflict against ignorance and vice there can be no signal victory like that of Gettysburg to turn back the tide forever. In this never-ending warfare, the state demands that every citizen be prepared to aid in holding the outposts, to see that there is no retreat and that the flags are perpetually unfurled.

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## THE SCHOOLMASTER OF FIFTY YEARS AGO.

*By Henry Sabin.*

Did you ever keep a district school and "board 'round"? If you never did, your early education was sadly neglected. Perhaps some time in the course of the week some little boy comes to the desk—"Say, Master, my mamma wants you to board at our house next week. We are going to kill hogs

tomorrow, and she says you may as well come then as any time." So Monday night you cover up the fire so that it will be sure to keep, and you go out to seek your boarding place, perhaps to a house in the farthest corner of the district, wading through snow up to your knees. The family live in the kitchen, but it is warm. For supper you have "cold victuals," beef, pork and vegetables of various kinds. You wash it down with corn coffee, not as bad a drink as acorns and chicory; or maybe hard cider. After supper you play with the babies, help the boys and girls do their sums, play checkers with the hired man. By the way, I wonder what has become of the good old game of "Three Men Morris," or "Fox and Geese"? You talk a while with the old farmer, politics or religion, and then, lighted by a tallow candle, you make your way to the spare room. The bed was made up in August and there is no convenience in the room for a fire. Your fingers are numb, but you manage to undress, in part at least, and crawl in between the sheets. Now comes the tug of war, "the battle royal." Did you ever shiver yourself warm? The more intense the cold, the more you shiver. Your teeth chatter, the cold chills run up and down your back, you curl yourself up into the smallest possible space, but after a time, through the very intensity of your sufferings, the perspiration starts and you drop asleep—you have actually shivered yourself warm. But the ordeal is not yet through. You are dreaming of home and comfort when someone sets the candle inside the door and you hear the still, small voice, "It is time to get up; breakfast is most ready." You pull yourself out of bed; luckily half your clothes are already on, and in a short time you are down stairs. For breakfast you have buckwheat cakes, hot from the griddle, New Orleans molasses, sausage, homemade, and again corn coffee. When you start for school the stars are still shining. You enter the school-room, rake open the coals, throw on the dry kindlings,

and soon the stove is red-hot. Now the sun peeps in at the windows. You thaw out the ink, and you have your copies all set by the time the boys and girls begin to come.

This is what it meant to keep school at "eleven dollars a month and board 'round." The old-fashioned schoolmaster would follow it up for four months and come out in the spring with unruffled temper and unimpaired digestion. Verily, "there were giants in those days."

The old-fashioned schoolmaster could read and write and cipher, and although he knew nothing of phonetics, he could spell all the words in Webster's Old Blue Spelling Book. He could parse the most intricate sentences in Milton's Paradise Lost or in Pope's Essay on Man. From a goose quill he could manufacture a pen equal to the finest steel pen of today, and although he knew nothing of the Spencerian slant, or the perpendicular style, he could nevertheless set a fair round-hand copy which our high school boys and girls would do well to imitate. He knew little of what we call didactics and less of psychology, but he was a master hand at manual training, as many a mischievous urchin bore unwilling witness. The terms, correlation, co-ordination, apperception, would have fallen upon his ears without meaning, as the words of a foreign language, yet he knew that the acme of school government was in obedience to rules, and that the road to learning was in self-reliance and hard study.

He possessed no diploma and held no state certificate; no normal school professors threatened him with direst frowns if he failed in examination, and no county superintendent marked his papers 65 per cent and therefore judged him unfit to teach.

He was a power in the neighborhood where he lived. Questions of politics and religion were referred to him and parents committed their children to his care with perfect assurance of their safety. Next to the Puritan minister, the



Puritan schoolmaster held the place of honor in church and state.

He was proud of his calling, and esteemed himself one of the elect of the earth. One of these old masters said to me a few years ago: "I taught school twenty-five winters in succession, and they came after me again and offered me fifty dollars a month, but I thought it was time to quit, and told them no." He is a wise man who knows his own limitations.

These men taught school in the winter and worked on the farms during the summer. Like other classes of men they embrace the good, the bad and the indifferent. The best of them were descendants of men who sat under the preaching of the old divines like Jonathan Edwards, whose sermons set the theological world on fire. Their forefathers followed Stark from the mountains of New Hampshire and turned the tide of the Battle of Bennington. They turned from the school to the farm and from the farm to the school, and never forgot that wherever they were they were expected to do a man's work in the world, whether they hoed corn in June or taught school in December. These men believed in something. No man is strong who has no convictions. The master opened and closed his school with prayer, and if he was forced in the meantime to use the switch or the ferule he was equally conscientious in that. The old minister who had been in his pulpit fifty years visited every school in turn once each term and made a prayer before he left them. The influence upon the young people was most wholesome.

Then the New Testament was a part of the child's equipment when he went to school, and "reading 'round" was the first exercise in the morning. The Bible was something more than an ancient classic, and its stories more than myths handed down by tradition. Fifty years ago a classmate of mine was refused permission to deliver his oration at commence-



ment because in it he hinted that possibly the account given in Genesis of the creation is not literally true; and a reputable Ohio college refused young men permission to study geology, as it had a tendency to make infidels of them.

John Adams taught the first grammar school established in Worcester, Massachusetts. A bronze tablet in a setting of Quincy marble marks the spot where the old house stood. "In his later years he advised every young man to keep school as the best method of acquiring patience, self-command and a knowledge of character." He once declared that "while keeping school he acquired more knowledge of human nature than while he was at the bar, in the world of politics or at the courts of Europe."

Fifty years later Daniel Webster taught an academy in Maine for three years and thought seriously of being a pedagogue for life. With his massive head, his commanding forehead, his black, lustrous eyes, deep-set under shaggy eyebrows, no wonder the children were awed by his presence and called him "all eyes." He hunted and fished; he quoted poetry, and, after his own fashion, he coquetted with the young ladies, although he declared that he could never calculate to a certainty the value of a dimple, nor estimate the charm of an eyebrow. It is today an honor to the old-fashioned school master that such men did not despise the schoolmaster's calling.

Those were days when young men taught school as a part of their education. Amherst, Williams, Dartmouth, Bowdoin, nearly all the eastern colleges, had their long vacation immediately after Thanksgiving, so that the students could teach a winter term. Previous to the Civil War the schools of New England were largely indebted to the college students who were accustomed to teach in them part of each year. From Maine to New York, from Dartmouth to Cape Cod, through the southern states, these young men, these stu-

dents, earned, by their services in the school-room, a living and a little to help pay their college tuition, although Halleck tells us that

“The Virginians look upon them with about as favorable eyes”  
As Gabriel upon the Devil in Paradise.”

There is sex in mind as there is in nature. The feminine mind and the masculine mind are complements of each other. This annual infusion of the masculine mind, together with the fact that these students were accustomed to self-exertion and self-reliance, aided in giving manly vigor and intellectual strength to the entire community. The schoolmaster of fifty years ago drilled the army that gave Grant the victory at Appomatox. Brawny, brainy men, their work made New England pre-eminent in the councils of the nation. We need this vivifying, stimulating influence in our schools today, and I for one know not where to find it. Looking back over the lapse of fifty years, it seems to me that the teachers of those days had the scholarship of brains rather than books; that they were accustomed to think sharply along all lines, and exacted from their pupils a class of work which would not be tolerated in our schools today. Pupils were required to study with a view of getting the greatest discipline out of the subject matter. They practiced vivisection upon every subject they took up. In fact, I am inclined to think that books have too large a sphere assigned them in our modern culture.

Pupils were taught to exhaust the means at their command. But few schools had dictionaries or encyclopedias or reference books. The text-book was their main resource, and that they mastered. A superabundance of means and helps is like the continual use of crutches, it makes the student an intellectual cripple all his life. Lou Dillon is perhaps no faster stepper than Flora Temple, only that she has the easy running sulky, the rubber tire, the wind shield, the running mate

and all the contrivances possible to force her record down to the lowest possible figures. But the farmer never expects to breed the useful farm horses from the Dillon stock. And so I sometimes doubt whether from the heavy, hot-bed curriculum of today we shall ever raise a race of men like Daniel Webster or John Adams, or their compeers in the more active walks of a strenuous life. When the present frenzy for the greatest amount of work in the least time has run its race, and the educational pulse finds its normal condition, the old time academy, with its freedom from routine, its opportunities for individual work, will find its ancient place in our educational system.

And here let me refer for one moment to the school of fifty years ago. My mind goes back to a little manufacturing village in Connecticut. The school-house, neat and commodious, fitted up for four teachers, stood on the village green. There was plenty of room for outdoor exercises. It was before the wicked craze that there should be no recess lest the children be corrupted. There was no course of study and little red tape; no printed rules and regulations, and no "accredited list" to lure the too ambitious school to do work far beyond its resources. In the shadow of Yale, no professor sought to tell us what to do in English or Latin. Promotions were unknown as a rule of order and teachers and pupils alike were unvexed by the spectre of term examinations. It was simplicity simplified. We worked forty-four weeks in a year and thought our vacations were rather too long. The highest compliment ever paid the old school was by one who was a school girl then, now the mother of grown-up men and women. "I tell my children that the point of failure with them is that they don't know how to study."

The schoolmaster fifty years ago estimated very highly "The Art of Study," and he taught it with the same thoroughness and precision with which he taught the three R's.



"Rake clean there, boy," was the command given to the boy who followed the cart in the rough hay field of New Hampshire, and it was given in the same tone of voice with which he was sent to his lessons in the winter school. The practice of "raking clean" was taught in those old schools and might well be taught in those of today.

But it is time to stop. I am not an optimist; I am not a pessimist. Between those who mourn for the past and those who anticipate the future, there is a middle ground for those who recognize the present as the post of duty. And there—old friend—you and I have willingly taken our stand. The fifty years which have passed since you entered the school-room have been full of labor. The fruition is undoubtedly rich, but how rich none can tell. Yours has been an unchanging creed of love and faith and duty which you have written on the fleshy tablets of thousands of human hearts. Coming to Iowa in pioneer days, you have built yourself into the educational growth of a great state. Surely today you, "The Schoolmaster of Fifty Years Ago," may congratulate yourself and say, "I have done what I could for the education of my race."

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## RESPONSE.

*By Professor Moses Willard Bartlett.*

(As Prof. Bartlett came forward to speak, the whole vast audience rose as one man to greet him.)

I am overwhelmed, and there is no longer any strength in me; the magnitude and heartiness of these manifestations of appreciation and well-wishing leave me no breath with which to express my thanks on this occasion. When our president, some weeks ago, suggested that the circumstances of my life rendered it desirable that the school should take the



opportunity to review the educational history of the past half century, I had no thought that he was getting me into such a fix as this: making me the cynosure of so many eyes, and spoiling so much space in the newspapers. You all doubtless have in mind the well-known fact that a very small object placed near the eye obscures many large objects at a distance. I fear that the position I occupy here today throws other more important objects out of all proper perspective by unduly magnifying the small part I have been privileged to take in educational work. My friends, the program seems to require that I make a response; a response to what? I would that I could do justice to the eloquent and inspiring words to which we have today listened: to the masterly handling of the several subjects announced on the program, and the most welcome messages which friends of other days have brought us. But time and ability are lacking, and a proper and adequate response is found only in the hearts and thoughts of those who have been permitted to hear.

I certainly appreciate most profoundly the distinguished honor my friends have conferred upon me in making an incident in my life, comparatively unimportant in itself, except to me personally, the occasion for such a gathering of friends as we are privileged to meet here today; and more than that, that they have made it the occasion for such a review and discussion of the past as to render the exercises so interesting and educationally valuable. For it is interesting and eminently proper that we should, once in a while, pause and take account of the way over which we have passed, note the progress made, and the mistakes as well, and plan for the future. The position, however, in which I here find myself seems to require that I be more personal than I would desire, in what I may have to say.

Long service is not in itself proof of great things accomplished. Of the longest life mentioned in history, the

most remarkable thing recorded is: "And all the days of Methuselah were 960 and 9 years, and he died." In less than half as many months as Methuselah lived years, many a man has accomplished infinitely more of value for himself and for the world. It takes some people a very long time to accomplish a very little, and I have thought it not impossible that I might belong to that number.

"We live in deeds, not years; in thoughts, not breaths;  
In feelings, not in figures on a dial;  
We should count time by heart-throbs.  
He lives most who thinks most, feels the noblest, acts the  
best."

It was, I think, in the year 1850 that I made choice of my life-work; I was then a boy of sixteen, studying at Bath Academy, in northern New Hampshire, and was selected to do tutoring in overflow classes. I became fascinated with the work, and forthwith resolved to devote my life to it. Not, however, until 1853 did I find regular employment with stated wages, when I became pedagogue in the country schools of that vicinity, at \$12.50 a month, "boarding 'round." Since that time that work, with preparation for it, has been the employment of my life, and I do not recall a time when I have regretted my choice.. The present year is the forty-seventh since I began my work in Western College, then located in Linn county, Iowa, but now at Toledo; and with the exception of three years in Memphis Academy, in Missouri, I have been constantly employed in the schools of Iowa. Nowhere have I found a wider, or more productive field, nowhere more congenial surroundings, nowhere kinder and truer friends, or more generous and helpful co-laborers than in Cedar Falls, and in the Iowa State Normal School. And it gives me great pleasure to have this opportunity to testify to the debt of gratitude I owe for the many acts of kindness

and good will I have received from those with whom I have here been associated. I have not forgotten, nor can I soon forget, the kind consideration the board of trustees have so often shown me, especially in times of illness, at one time rendering it possible for me to rest and recuperate in a warmer climate."

It is certainly superfluous for me to say in this presence how much I am indebted for pleasure and success in my work here to my friends in the faculty, and especially to our wise, generous-hearted and thoughtful president, for the kindly sympathetic and helpful treatment uniformly received at their hands. It is with a pang of regret that I contemplate severing my professional connection with such friends, and such a school, for it implies the sundering of ties and relations that have grown stronger and dearer with the years; and the laying aside of a life-work of which I have never become tired; but I feel that the time approaches when this work should be entrusted to younger hands.

I congratulate the trustees that they have had the wise foresight to give the general direction of affairs into the hands of one who is sin-'Seerley' devoted to this work, and who never fails to 'Se-erly' that the 'Wright' thing is done at the 'Wright' time. I have no fear of being missed, when the 'Gist' of the faculty is left in the English department; and when associated with him is one who, in the expressive, but scarcely classic words of the 'colored brother,' when he wishes to indicate decided superiority,—one who never fails to 'reach the p'Simmons'; while, if you wish a choice bit of work done in the English style, or even in the German, the department can furnish a 'Carpenter' unsurpassed in that line. It is needless to enumerate other well-known, able, faithful and successful co-laborers in this English work, but, though the field is so wide, and the subjects to be taught so varied and so difficult, so varied are the gifts of those as-



signed to this department, in its different lines, that whatever the difficulty, I am sure one can be found to 'Pierce' to the root of the trouble.

When I say I have enjoyed the work of teaching I but faintly express my meaning. The calling is a grand one, second to none in importance, and capable of affording unlimited opportunities for labor, self-development and usefulness. Fifty years ago few men, and even fewer women, thought of teaching as a life-work; it was generally engaged in as a makeshift, or a stepping-stone to the law, or medicine, or ministry, or marriage, or other calling considered more honorable, and probably more remunerative. It was thought, apparently, that no special preparation was needful, more than was found in the ordinary curricula of the schools of that day, and that it answered a good purpose as preparative for a regular profession. One of the most hopeful steps in educational progress is, that teaching has become a profession for both men and women; a profession demanding high natural qualifications, physical, intellectual and moral, and special preparation, corresponding to that required in other professions. In all probability half-century records will, in the near future, be not uncommon in this calling.

I am sure that I voice the thought and feeling of these teachers, students and friends who have filled this hall today, when in their name I return most heartfelt thanks to each and all of these speakers who have preceded me on this occasion, for the instructive and inspiring messages they have brought us; and, personally, I desire to express my gratitude and deep appreciation for the many kind and gracious words of confidence and good-will that have come to me here from the lips of those I have known and loved—some of them in years long past. I would, also, that my voice could reach the ears of other scores of friends, who, within these few days, from New England to California, from Florida to Alaska, have



sent by mail and telegram their kindly words of appreciation and affection.

In the midst of the trials and discouragements of life, and we all have them, nothing is more prized than an assurance from those we love and trust that our efforts are appreciated, and are helpful to others. In all my life, hitherto, nothing has given me more courage and satisfaction, than the parting words of one whom many of you know as a co-laborer in this school, who, when grasping my hand in a good-bye, said, "Mr. Bartlett, I feel that I am a better man for having known you."

I have, during my years of school work, had connection with public schools, academies and colleges, more than one of each, some of them denominational, but in no other have I seen character count for so much as in the Iowa State Normal School. Twenty-eight years of intercourse with such teachers and such students has, I am sure, given me an added impulse toward the better life.

A poor Jew, it is said, took great pride in the fact that he was, on two or three occasions, permitted to help lift some stones to their place in the foundations of Solomon's temple at Jerusalem, when it was being built. My friends, I have been present during the last half-century, while foundations for many hundreds of human temples were being laid; and if I have been fortunate enough to be permitted to help to place even one small stone of value in any one of such temples, I count it of more worth than if I had conceived and built entire the most beautiful material edifice the world ever saw.







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